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November 17, 2021

*VIA EMAIL*

Ms. Marlene H. Dortch, Secretary  
Federal Communications Commission  
445 Twelfth Street, S.W.  
Washington, DC 20554

RE: IHM LICENSES, LLC (FRN No. 0014042816)  
Application for New License on FCC Form 302-AM  
WWRL (AM), 1600 kHz, New York, NY; Facility ID No. 68906


Dear Ms. Dortch:

On behalf of IHM LICENSES, LLC, the licensee of the above-referenced station, enclosed is copy of an application for New License submitted on FCC Form 302-AM.

Also enclosed is Form 159, Remittance Advice, with credit card payment of the \$1905.00 filing fee.

Please contact the undersigned with any communications concerning this application.

Respectfully submitted,  
IHM LICENSES, LLC

By:   
Troy Langham  
VP, Technical Regulatory Affairs

cc: Public Inspection File

## Online Payment Information

Total Amount	\$1,905.00
Payer FRN	0014042816
Payer Name	
Remittance ID	3687700
Treasury Tracking ID	26U2C8U8

Thank you for your payment!

FOR  
FCC  
USE  
ONLY

**FCC 302-AM**  
**APPLICATION FOR AM**  
**BROADCAST STATION LICENSE**

(Please read instructions before filling out form.)

**FOR COMMISSION USE ONLY**

**FILE NO.**

**SECTION I - APPLICANT FEE INFORMATION**

1. PAYOR NAME (Last, First, Middle Initial)

**iHM Licenses, LLC**

MAILING ADDRESS (Line 1) (Maximum 35 characters)

**7136 S Yale Ave**

MAILING ADDRESS (Line 2) (Maximum 35 characters)

**Suite 501**

CITY

**Tulsa**

STATE OR COUNTRY (if foreign address)

**OK**

ZIP CODE

**74136**

TELEPHONE NUMBER (include area code)

**918-664-4581**

CALL LETTERS

**WWRL**

OTHER FCC IDENTIFIER (if applicable)

**68906**

2. A. Is a fee submitted with this application?

Yes  No

B. If No, indicate reason for fee exemption (see 47 C.F.R. Section

Governmental Entity  Noncommercial educational licensee  Other (Please explain):

C. If Yes, provide the following information:

Enter in Column (A) the correct Fee Type Code for the service you are applying for. Fee Type Codes may be found in the "Mass Media Services Fee Filing Guide." Column (B) lists the Fee Multiple applicable for this application. Enter fee amount due in Column (C).

(A)	(B)	(C)	
FEE TYPE CODE	FEE MULTIPLE	FEE DUE FOR FEE TYPE CODE IN COLUMN (A)	FOR FCC USE ONLY
<b>M M R</b>	<b>0 0 0 1</b>	<b>\$ 645.00</b>	

To be used only when you are requesting concurrent actions which result in a requirement to list more than one Fee Type Code.

(A)	(B)	(C)	
<b>M O R</b>	<b>0 0 0 1</b>	<b>\$ 1260.00</b>	FOR FCC USE ONLY

ADD ALL AMOUNTS SHOWN IN COLUMN C, AND ENTER THE TOTAL HERE. THIS AMOUNT SHOULD EQUAL YOUR ENCLOSED REMITTANCE.

TOTAL AMOUNT REMITTED WITH THIS APPLICATION	FOR FCC USE ONLY
<b>\$ 1905.00</b>	

<b>SECTION II - APPLICANT INFORMATION</b>		
1. NAME OF APPLICANT iHM Licenses, LLC		
MAILING ADDRESS 7136 S Yale Ave, Suite 501		
CITY Tulsa	STATE OK	ZIP CODE 74136

2. This application is for:

- Commercial       Noncommercial  
 AM Directional       AM Non-Directional

Call letters WWRL	Community of License New York, NY	Construction Permit File No.	Modification of Construction Permit File No(s).	Expiration Date of Last Construction Permit
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3. Is the station now operating pursuant to automatic program test authority in accordance with 47 C.F.R. Section 73.1620?

Yes     No

If No, explain in an Exhibit.

Exhibit No.

4. Have all the terms, conditions, and obligations set forth in the above described construction permit been fully met?

Yes     No

If No, state exceptions in an Exhibit.

Exhibit No.  
N/A

5. Apart from the changes already reported, has any cause or circumstance arisen since the grant of the underlying construction permit which would result in any statement or representation contained in the construction permit application to be now incorrect?

Yes     No

If Yes, explain in an Exhibit.

Exhibit No.  
N/A

6. Has the permittee filed its Ownership Report (FCC Form 323) or ownership certification in accordance with 47 C.F.R. Section 73.3615(b)?

Yes     No

If No, explain in an Exhibit.

Does not apply

Exhibit No.

7. Has an adverse finding been made or an adverse final action been taken by any court or administrative body with respect to the applicant or parties to the application in a civil or criminal proceeding, brought under the provisions of any law relating to the following: any felony; mass media related antitrust or unfair competition; fraudulent statements to another governmental unit; or discrimination?

Yes     No

If the answer is Yes, attach as an Exhibit a full disclosure of the persons and matters involved, including an identification of the court or administrative body and the proceeding (by dates and file numbers), and the disposition of the litigation. Where the requisite information has been earlier disclosed in connection with another application or as required by 47 U.S.C. Section 1.65(c), the applicant need only provide: (i) an identification of that previous submission by reference to the file number in the case of an application, the call letters of the station regarding which the application or Section 1.65 information was filed, and the date of filing; and (ii) the disposition of the previously reported matter.

Exhibit No.

8. Does the applicant, or any party to the application, have a petition on file to migrate to the expanded band (1605-1705 kHz) or a permit or license either in the existing band or expanded band that is held in combination (pursuant to the 5 year holding period allowed) with the AM facility proposed to be modified herein?

Yes  No

If Yes, provide particulars as an Exhibit.

Exhibit No.

The APPLICANT hereby waives any claim to the use of any particular frequency or of the electromagnetic spectrum as against the regulatory power of the United States because use of the same, whether by license or otherwise, and requests and authorization in accordance with this application. (See Section 304 of the Communications Act of 1934, as amended).

The APPLICANT acknowledges that all the statements made in this application and attached exhibits are considered material representations and that all the exhibits are a material part hereof and are incorporated herein as set out in full in

**CERTIFICATION**

1. By checking Yes, the applicant certifies, that, in the case of an individual applicant, he or she is not subject to a denial of federal benefits that includes FCC benefits pursuant to Section 5301 of the Anti-Drug Abuse Act of 1988, 21 U.S.C. Section 862, or, in the case of a non-individual applicant (e.g., corporation, partnership or other unincorporated association), no party to the application is subject to a denial of federal benefits that includes FCC benefits pursuant to that section. For the definition of a "party" for these purposes, see 47 C.F.R. Section 1.2002(b).

Yes  No

2. I certify that the statements in this application are true, complete, and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief, and are made in good faith.

Name <b>Troy G Langham</b>	Signature <b>Troy Langham</b> <small>Digitally signed by Troy Langham          DN: cn=Troy Langham, o, ou, email=TroyLangham@iheartmedia.com,          c=US          Date: 2021.11.17 07:19:40 -06'00'</small>	
Title <b>VP, Technical Regulatory Affairs</b>	Date <b>11/16/2021</b>	Telephone Number <b>918-664-4581</b>

**WILLFUL FALSE STATEMENTS ON THIS FORM ARE PUNISHABLE BY FINE AND/OR IMPRISONMENT (U.S. CODE, TITLE 18, SECTION 1001), AND/OR REVOCATION OF ANY STATION LICENSE OR CONSTRUCTION**

**FCC NOTICE TO INDIVIDUALS REQUIRED BY THE PRIVACY ACT AND THE PAPERWORK REDUCTION ACT**

The solicitation of personal information requested in this application is authorized by the Communications Act of 1934, as amended. The Commission will use the information provided in this form to determine whether grant of the application is in the public interest. In reaching that determination, or for law enforcement purposes, it may become necessary to refer personal information contained in this form to another government agency. In addition, all information provided in this form will be available for public inspection. If information requested on the form is not provided, the application may be returned without action having been taken upon it or its processing may be delayed while a request is made to provide the missing information. Your response is required to obtain the requested authorization.

Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 639 hours and 53 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing the burden, can be sent to the Federal Communications Commission, Records Management Branch, Paperwork Reduction Project (3060-0627), Washington, D. C. 20554. Do NOT send completed forms to this address.

THE FOREGOING NOTICE IS REQUIRED BY THE PRIVACY ACT OF 1974, P.L. 93-579, DECEMBER 31, 1974, 5 U.S.C. 552a(e)(3), AND THE PAPERWORK REDUCTION ACT OF 1980, P.L. 96-511, DECEMBER 11, 1980, 44 U.S.C. 3507.



**ENGINEERING EXHIBIT  
IN SUPPORT OF AN  
APPLICATION FOR STATION LICENSE  
STATION WWRL – NEW YORK, NEW YORK  
1600 kHz - 25 kW-D, 5 kW-N, U, DA-2  
FACILITY ID: 68906**

Applicant: IHM Licenses, LLC

NOVEMBER, 2021

7901 Yarnwood Court  
Springfield, VA 22153-2899



tel: (703) 569-7704  
fax: (703) 569-6417



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**SECTION III - LICENSE APPLICATION ENGINEERING DATA**

Name of Applicant  
**IHM Licenses, LLC**

PURPOSE OF AUTHORIZATION APPLIED FOR: (check one)

Station License **BMML-**  Direct Measurement of Power

1. Facilities authorized in construction permit					
Call Sign <b>WWRL</b>	File No. of Construction Permit (if applicable)	Frequency (kHz) <b>1600</b>	Hours of Operation <b>Unlimited</b>	Power in kilowatts	
				Night <b>5</b>	Day <b>25</b>
2. Station location					
State <b>New York</b>			City or Town <b>New York</b>		
3. Transmitter location					
State <b>NY</b>	County <b>Hudson</b>		City or Town <b>Secaucus</b>	Street address (or other identification) <b>50 Radio Avenue</b>	
4. Main studio location					
State <b>NY</b>	County <b>New York</b>		City or Town <b>New York</b>	Street address (or other identification) <b>32 Avenue of Americas</b>	
5. Remote control point location (specify only if authorized directional antenna)					
State <b>NY</b>	County <b>New York</b>		City or Town <b>New York</b>	Street address (or other identification) <b>32 Avenue of Americas</b>	

6. Has type-approved stereo generating equipment been installed?  Yes  No
7. Does the sampling system meet the requirements of 47 C.F.R. Section 73.68?  Yes  No
- Not Applicable

Attach as an Exhibit a detailed description of the sampling system as installed.

Exhibit No.  
**Eng Stmt**

8. Operating constants:						
RF common point or antenna current (in amperes) without modulation for night system <b>10.39</b>			RF common point or antenna current (in amperes) without modulation for day system <b>22.95</b>			
Measured antenna or common point resistance (in ohms) at operating frequency			Measured antenna or common point reactance (in ohms) at operating frequency			
Night <b>50</b>	Day <b>50</b>		Night <b>+j 0</b>	Day <b>+j 0</b>		
Antenna indications for directional operation						
Towers	Antenna monitor Phase reading(s) in degrees		Antenna monitor sample current ratio(s)		Antenna base currents	
	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day
<b>1 (NE)</b>	<b>+7.8</b>	<b>+38.1</b>	<b>0.954</b>	<b>0.653</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>
<b>2 (SE)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.000</b>	<b>1.000</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>
<b>3 (SW)</b>	<b>+125.4</b>	<b>+105.3</b>	<b>0.893</b>	<b>1.134</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>
<b>4 (NW)</b>	<b>+129.3</b>	<b>+112.4</b>	<b>0.581</b>	<b>0.184</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>
Manufacturer and type of antenna monitor: <b>Potomac Instruments, Model 1901-4</b>						



SECTION III - Page 2

9. Description of antenna system ((f directional antenna is used, the information requested below should be given for each element of the array. Use separate sheets if necessary.)

Type Radiator <b>Uniform cross-section guyed tower</b>	Overall height in meters of radiator above base insulator, or above base, if grounded. <b>94</b>	Overall height in meters above ground (without obstruction lighting) <b>95</b>	Overall height in meters above ground (include obstruction lighting) <b>96</b>	If antenna is either top loaded or sectionalized, describe fully in an Exhibit. <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">Exhibit No. Eng Stmt</div>
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Excitation  Series  Shunt

Geographic coordinates to nearest second. For directional antenna give coordinates of center of array. For single vertical radiator give tower location.

North Latitude <b>40</b> ° <b>47</b> ' <b>44</b> "	West Longitude <b>74</b> ° <b>03</b> ' <b>18</b> "
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If not fully described above, attach as an Exhibit further details and dimensions including any other antenna mounted on tower and associated isolation circuits.

Exhibit No.  
Eng Stmt

Also, if necessary for a complete description, attach as an Exhibit a sketch of the details and dimensions of ground system.

Exhibit No.  
No Change

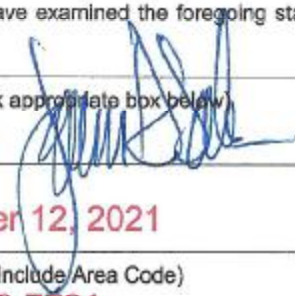
10. In what respect, if any, does the apparatus constructed differ from that described in the application for construction permit or in the permit?

**N/A**

11. Give reasons for the change in antenna or common point resistance.

**N/A**

I certify that I represent the applicant in the capacity indicated below and that I have examined the foregoing statement of technical information and that it is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Name (Please Print or Type) <b>James D. Sadler</b>	Signature (check appropriate box below) 
Address (include ZIP Code) <b>Carl T. Jones Corporation</b> <b>7901 Yamwood Ct</b> <b>Springfield, VA 22153</b>	Date <b>November 12, 2021</b>
	Telephone No. (Include Area Code) <b>(703) 569-7704</b>

Technical Director

Registered Professional Engineer

Chief Operator

Technical Consultant

Other (specify)



**ENGINEERING STATEMENT OF JAMES D. SADLER  
IN SUPPORT OF AN  
APPLICATION FOR STATION LICENSE  
STATION WWRL – NEW YORK, NEW YORK  
1600 kHz - 25 kW-D, 5 kW-N, U, DA-2  
FACILITY ID: 68906**

Applicant: IHM Licenses, LLC

I am a Technical Consultant, an employee in the firm of Carl T. Jones Corporation, with offices located in Springfield, Virginia. My education and experience are a matter of record with the Federal Communications Commission.

**1.0 GENERAL**

This office has been authorized by IHM Licenses, LLC (“IHM”), licensee of AM Station WWRL, to prepare this engineering statement, FCC Form 302-AM, Section III, and the associated figures and appendices in support of an Application for License. Station WWRL is licensed for operation on 1600 kilohertz at a power of 25 kilowatts during daytime hours and 5 kilowatt during nighttime hours. The station operates using all 4 towers with a different antenna pattern day and night (DA-2).

Computer modeling and sample system verification techniques, as described in Section 47 CFR 73.151(c) of the Commission’s Rules and Regulations, were used to verify the performance of the WWRL daytime and nighttime directional antenna

systems. The specific measurement and modeling techniques used in performing the proof of performance on the WWRL directional patterns are described in detail in this engineering statement. Impedance measurement data, sample system verification measurement data and model derived operating parameters are tabulated in the figures attached to this engineering statement. Finally, all pertinent computer model input and output files are contained in the attached Appendices A, B, and C.

## **2.0 IMPEDANCE MEASUREMENTS, COMPUTER MODELING AND SAMPLE SYSTEM VERIFICATION**

The proof of performance contained herein is based on the computer modeling and sample system verification procedures described in Section 47 CFR 73.151(c) of the FCC's Rules and Regulations. The WWRL antenna array consists of four base insulated, steel, series-fed, guyed towers with identical cross-sections and a 40-inch face width. All four towers are top loaded with the uppermost 25.6 meters of the top guy wires to achieve an apparent electrical radiator height of 215 degrees (180.4 degrees vertical height plus 34.6 degrees of apparent top loading). The sampling system employs identical toroidal current transformers located at the output of the antenna matching network and prior to the series filter and detuning networks for nearby stations operating on 710 kHz and 1050 kHz at the base of each tower.

A detailed description of the impedance measurements, the computer models employed, and the sample system verification measurements, is contained below.

## **2.1 INDIVIDUAL TOWER IMPEDANCE MEASUREMENTS**

Impedance measurements were performed at the base of each tower, by the undersigned, at the J-Plug located in the output branch of the antenna matching network. This measurement location corresponds to the input to the filter and detuning network and is immediately adjacent to the location of the sampling system toroidal current transformer. The impedance measurements were performed using a Hewlett-Packard Model 8753C network analyzer; an ENI, Model 240L, power amplifier; and a Tunwall Radio directional coupler. The impedance of each tower was measured with the other three towers open-circuited at the same ATU output J-Plug location that was used to perform the impedance measurement. The measured impedances are tabulated in Figure 2.

## **2.2 INDIVIDUAL TOWER COMPUTER MODELS**

A Method of Moments ("MoM") computer model was developed to model each element in the array using Expert MiniNEC Broadcast Professional (Version 23.0). A wire model was developed for each tower in the array that is comprised of 21 segments for the tower and 5 segments for the top-loading. To replicate the individual measured base impedances to within FCC specified tolerances, each tower's physical height was adjusted in the MiniNEC model and series inductances and shunt capacitance were employed in a separate circuit model. The top-loading was lengthened proportionally to the tower height. The actual equivalent physical radius was used in all computer

models contained in this application. Details of the modeled individual tower adjusted heights are contained in Figure 1.

The values of the shunt capacitances, measured series inductances, and lumped series inductances used in the circuit model are contained in the table of Figure 2<sup>1</sup>. A comparison of the measured individual tower impedances, the modeled individual tower impedances, and the adjusted modeled (circuit model) individual tower impedances is also contained in the table of Figure 2. The percentage difference between the adjusted modeled tower height and the actual physical tower height and the magnitude of the lumped series inductances that were used in the circuit models are all within the tolerances set forth in the Rules.

As demonstrated by the data contained in Figure 2, the adjusted modeled individual tower resistance and reactance for each tower is well within  $\pm 2$  ohms and  $\pm 4$  percent tolerance of the corresponding measured individual tower resistance and reactance. The text files containing all pertinent input and output data associated with the individual tower models are contained in Appendix A.

### **2.3 DIRECTIONAL ANTENNA COMPUTER MODEL AND ANTENNA MONITOR PARAMETERS**

The theoretical daytime and nighttime directional field parameters and the licensed tower spacings and orientations were used in combination with the adjusted

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<sup>1</sup> The networks at the base of each tower contain a series inductor located at the output of the filter network. The values of these inductors were measured and included in the circuit model.

individual tower models to produce the daytime and nighttime directional antenna computer models. From the directional computer model, tower currents were derived for each wire segment of each antenna.

The new daytime and nighttime directional array operating parameters were determined from the modeled base currents and are tabulated in Figure 3. The text files containing all pertinent input and output data associated with the daytime and nighttime directional antenna computer models are contained in Appendix B and C.

#### **2.4 SAMPLE SYSTEM DESCRIPTION AND VERIFICATION MEASUREMENTS**

The WWRL antenna sampling system is comprised of: 1) Delta Electronics, Model TCT-3, toroidal current transformers mounted in an identical manner in the output branch of each tower's impedance matching network; 2) approximate equal lengths of 1/2-inch, foam dielectric, coaxial cable and varied lengths of Andrew, 1/2-inch, superflexible, foam dielectric coaxial cable, on both ends of the cable between each toroidal current transformer and the antenna monitor located in the transmitter building; and 3) a Potomac Instruments, Model AM-1901-4, antenna monitor. Each sample line between the ATU building and the transmitter building, including excess lengths, is installed such that each cable is subjected to the same environmental conditions.

The sample lines were verified to be equal in length by measuring the open-circuit series resonate frequency closest to the carrier frequency. The characteristic impedance was verified by measuring the impedance at frequencies corresponding to odd multiples of 1/8 wavelength immediately above and below the open circuit series

resonant frequency closest to the carrier frequency, while the line was open-circuited at the sample element end of the line. The characteristic impedance was calculated by the following formula:

$$Z = \sqrt{\sqrt{R_1^2 + X_1^2} \times \sqrt{R_2^2 + X_2^2}}$$

*where:*

*Z = Characteristic impedance and  
R<sub>1</sub> + j X<sub>1</sub> and R<sub>2</sub> + j X<sub>2</sub> are the measured impedances  
at ± 45 degrees offset frequencies.*

A tabulation of the measured sample line lengths and the characteristic impedance of each line is contained in Figure 4. All sample line verification measurements were performed by the undersigned using a Hewlett-Packard, Model 8753C, network analyzer; an ENI, Model 240L, power amplifier; and a Tunwall Radio directional coupler. As demonstrated by the measured values in Figure 4, the measured sample line lengths are within 1 electrical degree with respect to each other and the measured characteristic impedances are well within 2 ohms of each other, as required by Section 47 CFR 73.151(c)(2)(I) of the FCC Rules and Regulations.

An impedance measurement was performed at the input to each sample line, at the antenna monitor end of the line, with the toroidal current transformer connected. The measurement was performed at the WWRL operating frequency of 1600 kilohertz. The measured sample line impedances with the current transformers connected are tabulated in Figure 4 under the heading "Reference Impedance Sample Transformer

Connected.” The toroidal current transformers were purchased brand new from the manufacturer immediately prior to installation and therefore additional testing of the transformers was not necessary. Toroidal current transformer serial numbers are contained in Figure 5.

The antenna monitor that is employed by WWRL is a Potomac Instruments, Model 1901-4. The monitor was calibrated by Potomac Instruments on September 15, 2021, immediately prior to installation at WWRL.

### **3.0 COMMON POINT IMPEDANCE AND COMMON POINT CURRENT**

The networks associated with the daytime and nighttime directional antenna system were adjusted for proper impedance transformation and the common point impedance matching network was set for  $Z = 50 + j 0$  Ohms. The transmitter output power level was adjusted for a daytime common point current of 22.95 amperes and a nighttime common point current of 10.39 amperes, corresponding to daytime and nighttime input powers of 26,325 Watts and 5,400 Watts, respectively.

### **4.0 REFERENCE FIELD STRENGTH MEASUREMENTS**

Reference field strength measurements were performed on the WWRL daytime and nighttime directional antenna patterns on the 129° radial bearing, corresponding to the major lobe of the two patterns<sup>2</sup>. In addition, reference field strength measurements

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<sup>2</sup> The actual daytime and nighttime main lobe maxima are located on the 131° and 126° radial bearings, respectively. The 129° radial was selected and measured for both patterns to reduce the total number radials for the two patterns.



were performed on the 21°, 55°, 202°, 259°, and 333° radial bearings, corresponding to the daytime directional pattern minima and on the 14°, 55°, 203°, 227°, 276°, and 318° radial bearings, corresponding to the nighttime directional pattern minima<sup>3</sup>. Three reference field strength measurements were performed on each of the selected radial bearings.

The measurements were performed by Mr. Dan Cavegn, a senior field technician with Carl T. Jones Corporation, and the undersigned. A single meter was used to perform the measurements, a Potomac Instruments, Model FIM-41, Serial Number 2185, last calibrated by the manufacturer in January, 2021.

The measured field strength value for each established reference point location is tabulated in Figure 6, Sheets 1 through 5. The tabulations contained in Figure 6 also include for each reference location; GPS coordinates (NAD83), distance from the WWRL array center, and a description of measurement location.

## **SUMMARY**

It is submitted that the WWRL daytime and nighttime directional antenna patterns performance has been verified using computer modeling and sample system verification procedures in accordance with Section 47 CFR 73.151(c) of the Commission's Rules and Regulations. It is believed that the daytime and nighttime directional antenna patterns, as adjusted, fully comply with the terms of the station's FCC Authorization and

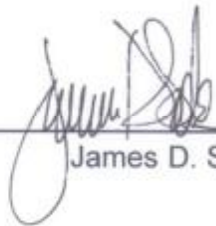
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<sup>3</sup> The actual daytime minima radial bearing of 54° and nighttime minima radial bearing of 56° were both selected and measured on the 55° radial bearing to reduce the total number radials for the two patterns. In a similar fashion, the daytime minima radial bearing of 202° was measured on the nighttime minima radial bearing of 203°.

all applicable FCC Rules and Regulations. It is requested that a superseding license be issued to IHM reflecting the new MoM model derived daytime and nighttime operating parameters as contained herein.

This engineering statement, FCC Form 302-AM, Section III, and the attached figures and appendices were prepared by the undersigned or under the direct supervision of the undersigned and are believed to be true and correct.

Dated: November 12, 2021



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James D. Sadler

**TOWER MODEL HEIGHT AND RADIUS**

STATION WWRL - NEW YORK, NEW YORK

1600 kHz - 25 kW-D, 5 kW-N, U, DA-2

NOVEMBER, 2021

<b>Tower</b>	<b>Physical Height (degrees)</b>	<b>Modeled Height (degrees)</b>	<b>Percent of Physical Height</b>	<b>Modeled Radius (degrees)</b>	<b>Percent of Equivalent Radius</b>
1	180.4	186.93	103.6	0.4851	100.0
2	180.4	190.54	105.6	0.4851	100.0
3	180.4	187.84	104.1	0.4851	100.0
4	180.4	177.90	98.6	0.4851	100.0

## MEASURED AND MODELED IMPEDANCES

STATION WWRL - NEW YORK, NEW YORK

1600 kHz - 25 kW-D, 5 kW-N, U, DA-2

NOVEMBER, 2021

Tower	Measured Tower Base Impedance <sup>1</sup>	Modeled Tower Base Impedance	Shunt Capacitance (pF)	Modeled plus Shunt Reactance	Measured Series Inductance (uH)	Lumped Series Inductance (uH)	Total Adjusted Tower Base Impedance
1	28.60 -j 5.6	30.56 -j 185.28	15.0	28.92 -j 180.37	12.88	4.51	28.92 -j 5.55
2	25.69 -j 15.6	27.12 -j 169.27	15.0	25.79 -j 165.16	10.93	3.95	25.79 -j 15.57
3	28.64 -j 2.1	29.79 -j 181.45	15.0	28.22 -j 176.74	12.64	4.73	28.22 -j 2.12
4	45.32 +j 4.8	49.02 -j 232.86	15.0	45.75 -j 225.29	15.35	7.54	45.75 +j 4.83

<sup>1</sup> Measured at output of matching network with other towers open-circuited

**ANTENNA MONITOR PARAMETERS  
AND COMMON POINT DATA**

STATION WWRL - NEW YORK, NEW YORK  
1600 kHz - 25 kW-D, 5 kW-N, U, DA-2  
NOVEMBER, 2021

<b>DAYTIME</b>		
<b>Tower</b>	<b>Modeled Parameters</b>	
	<b>Ratio</b>	<b>Phase (deg)</b>
1	0.653	38.1
2	1.000	0.0
3	1.134	105.3
4	0.184	112.4
Common Point Impedance = 50 +j 0 ohms Common Point Current = 22.95 amperes Antenna Input Power = 26,325 Watts		

<b>NIGHTTIME</b>		
<b>Tower</b>	<b>Modeled Parameters</b>	
	<b>Ratio</b>	<b>Phase (deg)</b>
1	0.954	7.8
2	1.000	0.0
3	0.693	125.4
4	0.581	129.3
Common Point Impedance = 50 +j 0 ohms Common Point Current = 10.39 amperes Antenna Input Power = 5,400 Watts		

## SAMPLE LINE VERIFICATION MEASUREMENTS

STATION WWRL - NEW YORK, NEW YORK

1600 kHz - 25 kW-D, 5 kW-N, U, DA-2

NOVEMBER, 2021

Tower	Open Circuit Series Resonant Frequency <sup>1</sup> (kHz)	Open Circuit Measured Line Length <sup>2</sup> (degrees)	Resonant Frequency -45 degree Offset Frequency (kHz)	Resonant Frequency -45 degree Offset Impedance (Ohms)	Resonant Frequency +45 degree Offset Frequency (kHz)	Resonant Frequency +45 degree Offset Impedance (Ohms)	Calculated Characteristic Impedance (Ohms)	Reference Impedance Sample Toroid Connected <sup>2</sup> (Ohms)
1	1883.40	382.3	1695.1	5.33 -j 50.10	2071.7	6.71 +j 50.70	50.76	52.04 +j 0.97
2	1883.40	382.3	1695.1	5.28 -j 48.73	2071.7	6.90 +j 50.02	49.75	53.52 -j 1.78
3	1883.20	382.3	1694.9	7.26 -j 50.37	2071.5	9.00 +j 50.38	51.03	52.09 +j 0.96
4	1882.80	382.4	1694.5	5.31 -j 50.12	2071.1	6.64 +j 50.52	50.68	52.07 +j 0.98

<sup>1</sup> At this frequency, the sample line electrical length is equal to 450°.

<sup>2</sup> At carrier frequency (1600 kHz)

**SAMPLE DEVICE DATA**

STATION WWRL - NEW YORK, NEW YORK  
1600 kHz - 25 kW-D, 5 kW-N, U, DA-2  
NOVEMBER, 2021

<b>Sample Toroid Number</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Serial Number</b>
1	Delta Electronics, TCT-3	18477
2	Delta Electronics, TCT-3	18478
3	Delta Electronics, TCT-3	18479
4	Delta Electronics, TCT-3	18480

## REFERENCE FIELD STRENGTH MEASUREMENTS

STATION WWRL - NEW YORK, NEW YORK

1600 kHz - 25 kW-D, 5 kW-N, U, DA-2

NOVEMBER, 2021

### 14 Degree Radial

Point Number	Distance (km)	Daytime Field (mV/m)	Nighttime Field (mV/m)	Geographic Coordinates (NAD83)		Description
				Latitude	Longitude	
1	8.04	---	22	40° 51' 56.3"	74° 01' 48.2"	The point is located on the curb adjacent to the steps on the south side of #103 2nd St (west of #38 Central Ave), Ridgefield Park, NJ.
2	8.82	---	16.4	40° 52' 20.8"	74° 01' 40.2"	The point is located on the sidewalk at the front door for #73 Elmwood Ave, Bogota, NJ.
3	9.86	---	15.9	40° 52' 53.4"	74° 01' 29.5"	The point is located in the center of the street in line with fire hydrant north of #500 Leonia Ave, Bogota, NJ.

### 21 Degree Radial

Point Number	Distance (km)	Daytime Field (mV/m)	Nighttime Field (mV/m)	Geographic Coordinates (NAD83)		Description
				Latitude	Longitude	
1	6.37	53	---	40° 50' 56.2"	74° 01' 34.7"	The point is located at the curb on the northeast corner of Ridgefield Ave and College Pl near #47 College Pl, Ridgefield Park, NJ.
2	7.07	43	---	40° 51' 17.5"	74° 01' 23.9"	The point is located on the sidewalk at the front door of #86 Cedar St, Ridgefield Park, NJ.
3	7.75	27.1	---	40° 51' 37.9"	74° 01' 13.6"	The point is located sidewalk at the front door of #75 Union Pl, Ridgefield Park, NJ.



## REFERENCE FIELD STRENGTH MEASUREMENTS

STATION WWRL - NEW YORK, NEW YORK

1600 kHz - 25 kW-D, 5 kW-N, U, DA-2

NOVEMBER, 2021

### 55 Degree Radial

Point Number	Distance (km)	Daytime Field (mV/m)	Nighttime Field (mV/m)	Geographic Coordinates (NAD83)		Description
				Latitude	Longitude	
1	3.49	250	42	40° 48' 49.2"	74° 01' 10.3"	The point is located adjacent to fire hydrant on the southwest corner of street and entrance to #8501 West Side Ave, North Bergen, NJ.
2	4.78	56	25.5	40° 49' 12.0"	74° 00' 24.1"	The point is located 10 ft west of the center of garage door for #183 Battaglia Ln, Fairview Borough, NJ.
3	4.97	69	26.2	40° 49' 15.7"	74° 00' 17.9"	The point is located on curb east side of main perimeter road in line with "STONE" headstone, Mount Moriah Cemetary, Fairview, NJ.

### 129 Degree Radial

Point Number	Distance (km)	Daytime Field (mV/m)	Nighttime Field (mV/m)	Geographic Coordinates (NAD83)		Description
				Latitude	Longitude	
1	0.95	3950	1490	40° 47' 24.1"	74° 02' 40.6"	The point is located on the ADA sidewalk ramp pad adjacent to stop sign southeast corner of Buffalo Wild Wings, Secaucus, NJ.
2	2.12	1225	465	40° 47' 00.4"	74° 02' 01.5"	The point is located on the sidewalk at the front door of #1811 44th St, North Bergen, NJ.
3	2.50	700	247	40° 46' 52.7"	74° 01' 49.1"	The point is located on the sidewalk and center of garage door #4306 Meadowview Ave, North Bergen, NJ.

## REFERENCE FIELD STRENGTH MEASUREMENTS

STATION WWRL - NEW YORK, NEW YORK

1600 kHz - 25 kW-D, 5 kW-N, U, DA-2

NOVEMBER, 2021

### 203 Degree Radial

Point Number	Distance (km)	Daytime Field (mV/m)	Nighttime Field (mV/m)	Geographic Coordinates (NAD83)		Description
				Latitude	Longitude	
1	2.28	305	34.5	40° 46' 35.9"	74° 03' 50.2"	The point is located on the sidewalk adjacent to bus stop sign at front door of #520 Secaucus Rd, Secaucus, NJ.
2	2.60	365	50	40° 46' 26.3"	74° 03' 55.7"	The point is located is located on the curb east of rear entrance to PSEG, north side of Jefferson Ave, Secaucus, NJ.
3	3.23	233	36.8	40° 46' 07.3"	74° 04' 06.1"	The point is located in the center of the alleyway between transformer #672 and Utility Pole #2418, #79 County Ave, Secaucus,

### 227 Degree Radial

Point Number	Distance (km)	Daytime Field (mV/m)	Nighttime Field (mV/m)	Geographic Coordinates (NAD83)		Description
				Latitude	Longitude	
1	1.01	---	232	40° 47' 21.4"	74° 03' 43.7"	The point is located on the sidewalk and the center of driveway at #703 1st St, Secaucus, NJ.
2	2.47	---	8	40° 46' 49.4"	74° 04' 29.4"	The point is located on the north edge of Secaucus Rd in front of Bus Stop #21655 near intersection with Hartz Way, Secaucus, NJ.
3	3.58	---	25.1	40° 46' 24.8"	74° 05' 04.2"	The point is located on the sidewalk at the storm drain on southwest side of road opposite #24 Castle Rd, Secaucus, NJ.

## REFERENCE FIELD STRENGTH MEASUREMENTS

STATION WWRL - NEW YORK, NEW YORK

1600 kHz - 25 kW-D, 5 kW-N, U, DA-2

NOVEMBER, 2021

### 259 Degree Radial

Point Number	Distance (km)	Daytime Field (mV/m)	Nighttime Field (mV/m)	Geographic Coordinates (NAD83)		Description
				Latitude	Longitude	
1	6.16	76	---	40° 47' 05.7"	74° 07' 30.6"	The point is located on the sidewalk opposite front door at #4 Silvia Pl, North Arlington, NJ.
2	7.48	55	---	40° 46' 57.8"	74° 08' 26.0"	The point is located on the sidewalk adjacent to fire hydrant in front of #147 Pleasant Pl, Kearny, NJ.
3	7.93	25.2	---	40° 46' 54.8"	74° 08' 45.1"	The point is located on the southwest corner of W Bennett Ave and Jefferson Ave near #45 Jefferson Ave, Kearny, NJ.

### 276 Degree Radial

Point Number	Distance (km)	Daytime Field (mV/m)	Nighttime Field (mV/m)	Geographic Coordinates (NAD83)		Description
				Latitude	Longitude	
1	5.47	---	17.3	40° 48' 02.0"	74° 07' 04.7"	The point is located on the sidewalk at the door for #601 1st St (eastside of #730 Kingsland Ave), Lyndhurst, NJ.
2	6.32	---	14.9	40° 48' 04.7"	74° 07' 40.9"	The point is located on the sidewalk at driveway for #492 Wilson Ave, Lyndhurst, NJ.
3	7.14	---	18.6	40° 48' 08.0"	74° 08' 15.8"	The point is located adjacent to park bench ("Gary Trabucco") north end of parking lot, Riverside County Park, North Arlington, NJ.

## REFERENCE FIELD STRENGTH MEASUREMENTS

STATION WWRL - NEW YORK, NEW YORK

1600 kHz - 25 kW-D, 5 kW-N, U, DA-2

NOVEMBER, 2021

### 318 Degree Radial

Point Number	Distance (km)	Daytime Field (mV/m)	Nighttime Field (mV/m)	Geographic Coordinates (NAD83)		Description
				Latitude	Longitude	
1	5.04	---	24	40° 49' 44.8"	74° 05' 36.7"	The point is located on the sidewalk north side of street opposite front door #128 Stanley St, East Rutherford, NJ.
2	5.75	---	12.6	40° 50' 01.7"	74° 05' 57.1"	The point is located on the sidewalk at front door for #129 Everett Pl, East Rutherford, NJ.
3	7.07	---	3.87	40° 50' 33.4"	74° 06' 34.8"	The point is located on the sidewalk at front door for #69 Bobbink Terr, East Rutherford, NJ.

### 333 Degree Radial

Point Number	Distance (km)	Daytime Field (mV/m)	Nighttime Field (mV/m)	Geographic Coordinates (NAD83)		Description
				Latitude	Longitude	
1	5.67	181	---	40° 50' 27.2"	74° 05' 02.5"	The point is located on the sidewalk and the center of the driveway for #741 8th St, Carlstadt, NJ.
2	6.27	191	---	40° 50' 44.4"	74° 05' 14.4"	The point is located on the sidewalk at park entrance path north of #102 2nd St, Wood-Ridge, NJ.
3	6.96	142	---	40° 51' 04.4"	74° 05' 27.9"	The point is located on the sidewalk at front door for #185 10th St, Wood-Ridge, NJ.

APPENDIX A  
INDIVIDUAL TOWER MODEL

# APPENDIX A – INDIVIDUAL TOWER MODEL STATION WWRL – NEW YORK, NEW YORK

## IMPEDANCE - TOWER #1

normalization = 50.  
 freq resist react imped phase VSWR S11 S12  
 (MHz) (ohms) (ohms) (ohms) (deg) dB dB  
 source = 1; node 1, sector 1  
 1.6 30.56 -185.28 187.78 279.4 24.674 -.70445 -8.2468

## GEOMETRY - TOWER #1

Dimensions in meters  
 Environment: perfect ground

wire	caps	X	Y	Z	radius	segs
1	none	0	0	0	.4851	21
		0	0	97.29		
2	none	0	12.5	74.21	.05	5
		0	0	97.29		
3	none	10.8	-6.25	74.21	.05	5
		0	0	97.29		
4	none	-10.8	-6.25	74.21	.05	5
		0	0	97.29		
5	none	-80.2	-56.2	0	.4851	21
		-80.2	-56.2	99.17		
6	none	-80.2	-43.7	75.64	.05	5
		-80.2	-56.2	99.17		
7	none	-69.4	-62.45	75.64	.05	5
		-80.2	-56.2	99.17		
8	none	-91.	-62.45	75.64	.05	5
		-80.2	-56.2	99.17		
9	none	-58.7	-97.8	0	.4851	21
		-58.7	-97.8	97.76		
10	none	-58.7	-85.3	74.57	.05	5
		-58.7	-97.8	97.76		
11	none	-47.9	-104.05	74.57	.05	5
		-58.7	-97.8	97.76		
12	none	-69.5	-104.05	74.57	.05	5
		-58.7	-97.8	97.76		
13	none	21.3	-41.8	0	.4851	21
		21.3	-41.8	92.59		
14	none	21.3	-29.3	70.62	.05	5
		21.3	-41.8	92.59		
15	none	32.1	-48.05	70.62	.05	5
		21.3	-41.8	92.59		
16	none	10.5	-48.05	70.62	.05	5
		21.3	-41.8	92.59		

Number of wires = 16  
 current nodes = 144

Individual wires	minimum		maximum	
	wire	value	wire	value
segment length	13	4.40905	6	5.32883
segment/radius ratio	13	9.08895	6	106.577
radius	2	.05	1	.4851

## ELECTRICAL DESCRIPTION - TOWER #1

Frequencies (MHz)

no.	lowest	step	no. of steps	segment length (wavelengths)	
				minimum	maximum
1	1.6	0	1	.0235306	.0284394

## Sources

source	node	sector	magnitude	phase	type
1	1	1	1.	0	voltage

## Lumped loads

load	node	resistance (ohms)	reactance (ohms)	inductance (mH)	capacitance (uF)	passive circuit
1	1	.01	0	0	0	0
2	37	.01	0	0	1.5E-11	0
3	73	.01	0	0	1.5E-11	0
4	109	.01	0	0	1.5E-11	0

**APPENDIX A – INDIVIDUAL TOWER MODEL  
STATION WWRL – NEW YORK, NEW YORK**

IMPEDANCE - TOWER #2

normalization = 50.  
 freq resist react imped phase VSWR S11 S12  
 (MHz) (ohms) (ohms) (ohms) (deg) dB dB  
 source = 1; node 37, sector 1  
 1.6 27.124 -169.27 171.43 279.1 23.469 -.74064 -8.0468

GEOMETRY - TOWER #2

Dimensions in meters  
 Environment: perfect ground

wire	caps	X	Y	Z	radius	segs
1	none	0	0	0	.4851	21
		0	0	97.29		
2	none	0	12.5	74.21	.05	5
		0	0	97.29		
3	none	10.8	-6.25	74.21	.05	5
		0	0	97.29		
4	none	-10.8	-6.25	74.21	.05	5
		0	0	97.29		
5	none	-80.2	-56.2	0	.4851	21
		-80.2	-56.2	99.17		
6	none	-80.2	-43.7	75.64	.05	5
		-80.2	-56.2	99.17		
7	none	-69.4	-62.45	75.64	.05	5
		-80.2	-56.2	99.17		
8	none	-91.	-62.45	75.64	.05	5
		-80.2	-56.2	99.17		
9	none	-58.7	-97.8	0	.4851	21
		-58.7	-97.8	97.76		
10	none	-58.7	-85.3	74.57	.05	5
		-58.7	-97.8	97.76		
11	none	-47.9	-104.05	74.57	.05	5
		-58.7	-97.8	97.76		
12	none	-69.5	-104.05	74.57	.05	5
		-58.7	-97.8	97.76		
13	none	21.3	-41.8	0	.4851	21
		21.3	-41.8	92.59		
14	none	21.3	-29.3	70.62	.05	5
		21.3	-41.8	92.59		
15	none	32.1	-48.05	70.62	.05	5
		21.3	-41.8	92.59		
16	none	10.5	-48.05	70.62	.05	5
		21.3	-41.8	92.59		

Number of wires = 16  
 current nodes = 144

Individual wires	minimum		maximum	
	wire	value	wire	value
segment length	13	4.40905	6	5.32883
segment/radius ratio	13	9.08895	6	106.577
radius	2	.05	1	.4851

ELECTRICAL DESCRIPTION - TOWER #2

Frequencies (MHz)

no.	lowest	step	no. of steps	segment length (wavelengths)	
				minimum	maximum
1	1.6	0	1	.0235306	.0284394

Sources

source	node	sector	magnitude	phase	type
1	37	1	1.	0	voltage

Lumped loads

load	node	resistance (ohms)	reactance (ohms)	inductance (mH)	capacitance (uF)	passive circuit
1	1	.01	0	0	1.5E-11	0
2	37	.01	0	0	0	0
3	73	.01	0	0	1.5E-11	0
4	109	.01	0	0	1.5E-11	0

**APPENDIX A – INDIVIDUAL TOWER MODEL  
STATION WWRL – NEW YORK, NEW YORK**

IMPEDANCE - TOWER #3

normalization = 50.  
 freq resist react imped phase VSWR S11 S12  
 (MHz) (ohms) (ohms) (ohms) (deg) dB dB  
 source = 1; node 73, sector 1  
 1.6 29.789 -181.45 183.88 279.3 24.337 -.7142 -8.1919

GEOMETRY - TOWER #3

Dimensions in meters  
 Environment: perfect ground

wire	caps	X	Y	Z	radius	segs
1	none	0	0	0	.4851	21
		0	0	97.29		
2	none	0	12.5	74.21	.05	5
		0	0	97.29		
3	none	10.8	-6.25	74.21	.05	5
		0	0	97.29		
4	none	-10.8	-6.25	74.21	.05	5
		0	0	97.29		
5	none	-80.2	-56.2	0	.4851	21
		-80.2	-56.2	99.17		
6	none	-80.2	-43.7	75.64	.05	5
		-80.2	-56.2	99.17		
7	none	-69.4	-62.45	75.64	.05	5
		-80.2	-56.2	99.17		
8	none	-91.	-62.45	75.64	.05	5
		-80.2	-56.2	99.17		
9	none	-58.7	-97.8	0	.4851	21
		-58.7	-97.8	97.76		
10	none	-58.7	-85.3	74.57	.05	5
		-58.7	-97.8	97.76		
11	none	-47.9	-104.05	74.57	.05	5
		-58.7	-97.8	97.76		
12	none	-69.5	-104.05	74.57	.05	5
		-58.7	-97.8	97.76		
13	none	21.3	-41.8	0	.4851	21
		21.3	-41.8	92.59		
14	none	21.3	-29.3	70.62	.05	5
		21.3	-41.8	92.59		
15	none	32.1	-48.05	70.62	.05	5
		21.3	-41.8	92.59		
16	none	10.5	-48.05	70.62	.05	5
		21.3	-41.8	92.59		

Number of wires = 16  
 current nodes = 144

Individual wires	minimum		maximum	
	wire	value	wire	value
segment length	13	4.40905	6	5.32883
segment/radius ratio	13	9.08895	6	106.577
radius	2	.05	1	.4851

ELECTRICAL DESCRIPTION - TOWER #3

Frequencies (MHz)

no.	lowest	step	no. of steps	segment length (wavelengths)	
				minimum	maximum
1	1.6	0	1	.0235306	.0284394

Sources

source	node	sector	magnitude	phase	type
1	73	1	1.	0	voltage

Lumped loads

load	node	resistance (ohms)	reactance (ohms)	inductance (mH)	capacitance (uF)	passive circuit
1	1	.01	0	0	1.5E-11	0
2	37	.01	0	0	1.5E-11	0
3	73	.01	0	0	0	0
4	109	.01	0	0	1.5E-11	0



**APPENDIX A – INDIVIDUAL TOWER MODEL  
STATION WWRL – NEW YORK, NEW YORK**

IMPEDANCE - TOWER #4

normalization = 50.  
 freq resist react imped phase VSWR S11 S12  
 (MHz) (ohms) (ohms) (ohms) (deg) dB dB  
 source = 1; node 109, sector 1  
 1.6 49.018 -232.86 237.96 281.9 24.082 -.72178 -8.1497

GEOMETRY - TOWER #4

Dimensions in meters  
 Environment: perfect ground

wire	caps	X	Y	Z	radius	segs
1	none	0	0	0	.4851	21
		0	0	97.29		
2	none	0	12.5	74.21	.05	5
		0	0	97.29		
3	none	10.8	-6.25	74.21	.05	5
		0	0	97.29		
4	none	-10.8	-6.25	74.21	.05	5
		0	0	97.29		
5	none	-80.2	-56.2	0	.4851	21
		-80.2	-56.2	99.17		
6	none	-80.2	-43.7	75.64	.05	5
		-80.2	-56.2	99.17		
7	none	-69.4	-62.45	75.64	.05	5
		-80.2	-56.2	99.17		
8	none	-91.	-62.45	75.64	.05	5
		-80.2	-56.2	99.17		
9	none	-58.7	-97.8	0	.4851	21
		-58.7	-97.8	97.76		
10	none	-58.7	-85.3	74.57	.05	5
		-58.7	-97.8	97.76		
11	none	-47.9	-104.05	74.57	.05	5
		-58.7	-97.8	97.76		
12	none	-69.5	-104.05	74.57	.05	5
		-58.7	-97.8	97.76		
13	none	21.3	-41.8	0	.4851	21
		21.3	-41.8	92.59		
14	none	21.3	-29.3	70.62	.05	5
		21.3	-41.8	92.59		
15	none	32.1	-48.05	70.62	.05	5
		21.3	-41.8	92.59		
16	none	10.5	-48.05	70.62	.05	5
		21.3	-41.8	92.59		

Number of wires = 16  
 current nodes = 144

Individual wires	minimum		maximum	
	wire	value	wire	value
segment length	13	4.40905	6	5.32883
segment/radius ratio	13	9.08895	6	106.577
radius	2	.05	1	.4851

ELECTRICAL DESCRIPTION - TOWER #4

Frequencies (MHz)

no.	lowest	step	no. of steps	segment length (wavelengths)	
				minimum	maximum
1	1.6	0	1	.0235306	.0284394

Sources

source	node	sector	magnitude	phase	type
1	109	1	1.	0	voltage

Lumped loads

load	node	resistance (ohms)	reactance (ohms)	inductance (mH)	capacitance (uF)	passive circuit
1	1	.01	0	0	1.5E-11	0
2	37	.01	0	0	1.5E-11	0
3	73	.01	0	0	1.5E-11	0
4	109	.01	0	0	0	0

APPENDIX B  
DAYTIME DIRECTIONAL ARRAY MODEL

**APPENDIX B – DAYTIME DIRECTIONAL ARRAY MODEL  
STATION WWRL – NEW YORK, NEW YORK**

IMPEDANCE - DAYTIME OPERATION  
normalization = 50.

freq (MHz)	resist (ohms)	react (ohms)	imped (ohms)	phase (deg)	VSWR	S11 dB	S12 dB
source = 1; node 1, sector 1							
1.6	49.92	-206.67	212.61	283.6	19.06	-.91226	-7.2248
source = 2; node 37, sector 1							
1.6	46.416	-147.41	154.55	287.5	11.281	-1.544	-5.2405
source = 3; node 73, sector 1							
1.6	10.359	-201.25	201.52	272.9	83.22	-.20876	-13.285
source = 4; node 109, sector 1							
1.6	-24.774	-466.18	466.83	267.	****	****	****

GEOMETRY - DAYTIME OPERATION  
Dimensions in meters  
Environment: perfect ground

wire	caps	X	Y	Z	radius	segs
1	none	0	0	0	.4851	21
		0	0	97.29		
2	none	0	12.5	74.21	.05	5
		0	0	97.29		
3	none	10.8	-6.25	74.21	.05	5
		0	0	97.29		
4	none	-10.8	-6.25	74.21	.05	5
		0	0	97.29		
5	none	-80.2	-56.2	0	.4851	21
		-80.2	-56.2	99.17		
6	none	-80.2	-43.7	75.64	.05	5
		-80.2	-56.2	99.17		
7	none	-69.4	-62.45	75.64	.05	5
		-80.2	-56.2	99.17		
8	none	-91.	-62.45	75.64	.05	5
		-80.2	-56.2	99.17		
9	none	-58.7	-97.8	0	.4851	21
		-58.7	-97.8	97.76		
10	none	-58.7	-85.3	74.57	.05	5
		-58.7	-97.8	97.76		
11	none	-47.9	-104.05	74.57	.05	5
		-58.7	-97.8	97.76		
12	none	-69.5	-104.05	74.57	.05	5
		-58.7	-97.8	97.76		
13	none	21.3	-41.8	0	.4851	21
		21.3	-41.8	92.59		
14	none	21.3	-29.3	70.62	.05	5
		21.3	-41.8	92.59		
15	none	32.1	-48.05	70.62	.05	5
		21.3	-41.8	92.59		
16	none	10.5	-48.05	70.62	.05	5
		21.3	-41.8	92.59		

Number of wires = 16  
current nodes = 144

	minimum	maximum
Individual wires	wire value	wire value
segment length	13 4.40905	6 5.32883
segment/radius ratio	13 9.08895	6 106.577
radius	2 .05	1 .4851

**APPENDIX B – DAYTIME DIRECTIONAL ARRAY MODEL  
STATION WWRL – NEW YORK, NEW YORK**

ELECTRICAL DESCRIPTION - DAYTIME OPERATION

Frequencies (MHz)

frequency			no. of	segment length (wavelengths)	
no.	lowest	step	steps	minimum	maximum
1	1.6	0	1	.0235306	.0284394

Sources

source node	sector	magnitude	phase	type
1	1	3,447.37	74.2	voltage
2	37	3,871.22	40.	voltage
3	73	5,681.17	131.1	voltage
4	109	2,053.8	132.4	voltage

Lumped loads

load	node	resistance (ohms)	reactance (ohms)	inductance (mH)	capacitance (uF)	passive circuit
1	1	.01	0	0	0	0
2	37	.01	0	0	0	0
3	73	.01	0	0	0	0
4	109	.01	0	0	0	0

RMS CURRENT - DAYTIME OPERATION

Frequency = 1.6 MHz

Input power = 25,000. watts

Efficiency = 99.97 %

coordinates in meters

current	no.	X	Y	Z	mag (amps)	phase (deg)	real (amps)	imaginary (amps)
GND	0	0	0	0	11.4652	150.6	-9.98881	5.62799
	2	0	0	4.63286	8.33544	145.4	-6.86479	4.72803
	3	0	0	9.26572	6.26631	139.3	-4.75126	4.0856
	4	0	0	13.8986	4.3856	128.3	-2.72102	3.43941
	5	0	0	18.5314	2.87262	104.7	-.728186	2.7788
	6	0	0	23.1643	2.43908	59.7	1.23043	2.10598
	7	0	0	27.7971	3.44728	24.5	3.1368	1.42976
	8	0	0	32.43	5.02289	8.7	4.96479	.761738
	9	0	0	37.0629	6.68629	1.	6.68531	.114589
	10	0	0	41.6957	8.28423	356.5	8.2692	-.498824
	11	0	0	46.3286	9.74762	353.7	9.68914	-1.06616
	12	0	0	50.9614	11.0344	351.8	10.9212	-1.57618
	13	0	0	55.5943	12.1162	350.4	11.9467	-2.01927
	14	0	0	60.2271	12.9758	349.4	12.7542	-2.38809
	15	0	0	64.86	13.6081	348.6	13.342	-2.67823
	16	0	0	69.4929	14.0233	348.1	13.7225	-2.88911
	17	0	0	74.1257	14.2467	347.7	13.922	-3.02434
	18	0	0	78.7586	14.3042	347.5	13.9666	-3.08949
	19	0	0	83.3914	14.2008	347.4	13.8609	-3.08834
	20	0	0	88.0243	13.9265	347.5	13.5944	-3.02349
	21	0	0	92.6571	13.4729	347.6	13.1575	-2.89794
J1	0	0	0	97.29	12.9123	347.8	12.6202	-2.73099
END	0	12.5	0	74.21	0	0	0	0
	22	0	10.	78.826	1.23257	169.2	-1.21084	.230445
	23	0	7.5	83.442	2.26219	168.8	-2.21882	.440874
	24	0	5.	88.058	3.1475	168.3	-3.0821	.638253
	25	0	2.5	92.674	3.872	167.8	-3.78524	.815061
2J2	0	0	0	97.29	4.37649	167.5	-4.27212	.95009
END	10.8	-6.25	0	74.21	0	0	0	0
	27	8.64	-5.	78.826	1.1665	168.5	-1.14325	.231713
	28	6.48	-3.75	83.442	2.14877	168.	-2.10191	.446283
	29	4.32	-2.5	88.058	3.00048	167.5	-2.92964	.648171
	30	2.16	-1.25	92.674	3.70434	167.1	-3.61053	.828362
2J2	0	0	0	97.29	4.20035	166.7	-4.08808	.964671

**APPENDIX B – DAYTIME DIRECTIONAL ARRAY MODEL  
STATION WWRL – NEW YORK, NEW YORK**

END	-10.8	-6.25	74.21	0	0	0	0
32	-8.64	-5.	78.826	1.23014	171.9	-1.21789	.173189
33	-6.48	-3.75	83.442	2.25059	171.1	-2.22358	.347592
34	-4.32	-2.5	88.058	3.12448	170.4	-3.08053	.522164
35	-2.16	-1.25	92.674	3.83881	169.7	-3.77698	.686236
2J2	0	0	97.29	4.33752	169.2	-4.26003	.816228
GND	-80.2	-56.2	0	17.712	112.5	-6.77756	16.364
38	-80.2	-56.2	4.72238	14.1826	108.2	-4.42034	13.4762
39	-80.2	-56.2	9.44476	11.7116	104.	-2.83693	11.3628
40	-80.2	-56.2	14.1671	9.29914	98.2	-1.33227	9.20321
41	-80.2	-56.2	18.8895	6.96879	88.9	.130073	6.96757
42	-80.2	-56.2	23.6119	4.92058	71.6	1.55452	4.66858
43	-80.2	-56.2	28.3343	3.7503	38.6	2.93007	2.34082
44	-80.2	-56.2	33.0567	4.24008	.4	4.23999	.0282127
45	-80.2	-56.2	37.7791	5.89967	337.9	5.46549	-2.22136
46	-80.2	-56.2	42.5014	7.89957	326.5	6.58778	-4.35941
47	-80.2	-56.2	47.2238	9.8886	320.1	7.58931	-6.33931
48	-80.2	-56.2	51.9462	11.7215	316.2	8.45481	-8.11851
49	-80.2	-56.2	56.6686	13.3216	313.5	9.17274	-9.66057
50	-80.2	-56.2	61.391	14.6434	311.7	9.73616	-10.9379
51	-80.2	-56.2	66.1133	15.6644	310.4	10.1456	-11.9348
52	-80.2	-56.2	70.8357	16.3847	309.5	10.4113	-12.6516
53	-80.2	-56.2	75.5581	16.8273	308.8	10.5543	-13.1059
54	-80.2	-56.2	80.2805	17.0195	308.5	10.5937	-13.3206
55	-80.2	-56.2	85.0029	16.9673	308.4	10.5294	-13.3049
56	-80.2	-56.2	89.7252	16.6618	308.4	10.3484	-13.0586
57	-80.2	-56.2	94.4476	16.0979	308.6	10.0394	-12.5839
J5	-80.2	-56.2	99.17	15.3682	308.9	9.65365	-11.9577
END	-80.2	-43.7	75.64	0	0	0	0
58	-80.2	-46.2	80.346	1.41554	136.6	-1.02919	.971869
59	-80.2	-48.7	85.052	2.61765	135.4	-1.8636	1.83822
60	-80.2	-51.2	89.758	3.67117	134.2	-2.55945	2.63186
61	-80.2	-53.7	94.464	4.55393	133.1	-3.10999	3.32659
2J2	-80.2	-56.2	99.17	5.18735	132.1	-3.4796	3.84721
END	-69.4	-62.45	75.64	0	0	0	0
63	-71.56	-61.2	80.346	1.33706	129.	-.842037	1.03861
64	-73.72	-59.95	85.052	2.49447	128.1	-1.53989	1.96243
65	-75.88	-58.7	89.758	3.52421	127.4	-2.13821	2.80145
66	-78.04	-57.45	94.464	4.39801	126.7	-2.629	3.52574
2J2	-80.2	-56.2	99.17	5.03142	126.2	-2.97457	4.05797
END	-91.	-62.45	75.64	0	0	0	0
68	-88.84	-61.2	80.346	1.39164	131.5	-.922641	1.04182
69	-86.68	-59.95	85.052	2.58498	130.6	-1.68176	1.96311
70	-84.52	-58.7	89.758	3.63833	129.7	-2.32466	2.79883
71	-82.36	-57.45	94.464	4.52542	128.9	-2.84299	3.52091
2J2	-80.2	-56.2	99.17	5.16333	128.3	-3.19948	4.05256
GND	-58.7	-97.8	0	19.9347	218.1	-15.6798	-12.31
74	-58.7	-97.8	4.65524	14.55	217.	-11.6209	-8.7554
75	-58.7	-97.8	9.31048	10.8409	215.4	-8.83672	-6.27993
76	-58.7	-97.8	13.9657	7.23721	212.1	-6.13172	-3.84437
77	-58.7	-97.8	18.621	3.72315	202.1	-3.44859	-1.40323
78	-58.7	-97.8	23.2762	1.30265	127.1	-.786006	1.0388
79	-58.7	-97.8	27.9314	3.90648	62.1	1.82933	3.45169
80	-58.7	-97.8	32.5867	7.25215	53.	4.35976	5.79535
81	-58.7	-97.8	37.2419	10.4957	49.9	6.76343	8.02588
82	-58.7	-97.8	41.8971	13.5264	48.3	8.99801	10.0994
83	-58.7	-97.8	46.5524	16.2759	47.4	11.0235	11.9744
84	-58.7	-97.8	51.2076	18.6894	46.8	12.8039	13.6144
85	-58.7	-97.8	55.8629	20.724	46.3	14.3102	14.99
86	-58.7	-97.8	60.5181	22.3512	46.	15.5224	16.082
87	-58.7	-97.8	65.1733	23.562	45.8	16.4335	16.8851
88	-58.7	-97.8	69.8286	24.3731	45.6	17.0541	17.4128
89	-58.7	-97.8	74.4838	24.8285	45.5	17.4132	17.6984

**APPENDIX B – DAYTIME DIRECTIONAL ARRAY MODEL  
STATION WWRL – NEW YORK, NEW YORK**

90	-58.7	-97.8	79.1391	24.9739	45.4	17.5414	17.7762
91	-58.7	-97.8	83.7943	24.8186	45.3	17.4445	17.6537
92	-58.7	-97.8	88.4495	24.3469	45.3	17.1113	17.3198
93	-58.7	-97.8	93.1048	23.5458	45.4	16.5329	16.765
J9	-58.7	-97.8	97.76	22.5437	45.5	15.7992	16.0811
END	-58.7	-85.3	74.57	0	0	0	0
94	-58.7	-87.8	79.208	2.12198	228.3	-1.41125	-1.58466
95	-58.7	-90.3	83.846	3.90267	228.	-2.60988	-2.90162
96	-58.7	-92.8	88.484	5.44161	227.7	-3.66167	-4.02534
97	-58.7	-95.3	93.122	6.70925	227.4	-4.54493	-4.93535
2J2	-58.7	-97.8	97.76	7.6	227.	-5.18049	-5.56081
END	-47.9	-104.05	74.57	0	0	0	0
99	-50.06	-102.8	79.208	2.08638	225.1	-1.47356	-1.47703
100	-52.22	-101.55	83.846	3.84251	224.9	-2.72247	-2.71165
101	-54.38	-100.3	88.484	5.36498	224.7	-3.81277	-3.77435
102	-56.54	-99.05	93.122	6.62326	224.5	-4.72069	-4.64571
2J2	-58.7	-97.8	97.76	7.51035	224.4	-5.36578	-5.25488
END	-69.5	-104.05	74.57	0	0	0	0
104	-67.34	-102.8	79.208	2.05563	225.9	-1.43172	-1.47505
105	-65.18	-101.55	83.846	3.79203	225.7	-2.65034	-2.71205
106	-63.02	-100.3	88.484	5.30189	225.5	-3.71885	-3.77892
107	-60.86	-99.05	93.122	6.55317	225.3	-4.61326	-4.65423
2J2	-58.7	-97.8	97.76	7.43759	225.1	-5.25289	-5.26545
GND	21.3	-41.8	0	3.11087	225.5	-2.18186	-2.21744
110	21.3	-41.8	4.40905	1.25596	229.4	-.817755	-.953258
111	21.3	-41.8	8.8181	.131401	282.1	.0276017	-.128469
112	21.3	-41.8	13.2271	1.01625	39.5	.783645	.647039
113	21.3	-41.8	17.6362	2.02984	43.3	1.47621	1.39321
114	21.3	-41.8	22.0452	2.9894	45.	2.11424	2.1134
115	21.3	-41.8	26.4543	3.89015	46.1	2.69822	2.80231
116	21.3	-41.8	30.8633	4.72414	46.9	3.22572	3.4514
117	21.3	-41.8	35.2724	5.48205	47.6	3.69352	4.05102
118	21.3	-41.8	39.6814	6.15455	48.2	4.09839	4.59149
119	21.3	-41.8	44.0905	6.73323	48.8	4.43773	5.06389
120	21.3	-41.8	48.4995	7.21133	49.2	4.70993	5.46076
121	21.3	-41.8	52.9086	7.58453	49.6	4.9148	5.77666
122	21.3	-41.8	57.3176	7.85191	49.9	5.05404	6.00909
123	21.3	-41.8	61.7267	8.01737	50.2	5.13209	6.15953
124	21.3	-41.8	66.1357	8.09132	50.4	5.1571	6.23489
125	21.3	-41.8	70.5448	8.09037	50.6	5.14061	6.24726
126	21.3	-41.8	74.9538	8.02955	50.6	5.0925	6.20807
127	21.3	-41.8	79.3629	7.91169	50.7	5.01408	6.11996
128	21.3	-41.8	83.7719	7.73051	50.7	4.90025	5.97899
129	21.3	-41.8	88.181	7.47854	50.6	4.74501	5.78043
J13	21.3	-41.8	92.59	7.19233	50.5	4.57032	5.55354
END	21.3	-29.3	70.62	0	0	0	0
130	21.3	-31.8	75.014	.675945	233.5	-.401924	-.543469
131	21.3	-34.3	79.408	1.22826	233.7	-.727953	-.9893
132	21.3	-36.8	83.802	1.69433	233.7	-1.00269	-1.36579
133	21.3	-39.3	88.196	2.06905	233.7	-1.22458	-1.66774
2J2	21.3	-41.8	92.59	2.32529	233.7	-1.37819	-1.87285
END	32.1	-48.05	70.62	0	0	0	0
135	29.94	-46.8	75.014	.697869	225.7	-.487249	-.49961
136	27.78	-45.55	79.408	1.2685	226.1	-.880059	-.913561
137	25.62	-44.3	83.802	1.74874	226.4	-1.20522	-1.26711
138	23.46	-43.05	88.196	2.13236	226.8	-1.45938	-1.55472
2J2	21.3	-41.8	92.59	2.39158	227.2	-1.62606	-1.75373
END	10.5	-48.05	70.62	0	0	0	0
140	12.66	-46.8	75.014	.743454	230.1	-.476742	-.570474
141	14.82	-45.55	79.408	1.33904	230.3	-.854511	-1.03094
142	16.98	-44.3	83.802	1.83244	230.6	-1.16393	-1.4153
143	19.14	-43.05	88.196	2.22183	230.8	-1.40544	-1.72084
2J2	21.3	-41.8	92.59	2.48308	230.9	-1.56607	-1.92695

APPENDIX C  
NIGHTTIME DIRECTIONAL ARRAY MODEL

**APPENDIX C – NIGHTTIME DIRECTIONAL ARRAY MODEL  
STATION WWRL – NEW YORK, NEW YORK**

IMPEDANCE - NIGHTTIME OPERATION  
normalization = 50.

freq (MHz)	resist (ohms)	react (ohms)	imped (ohms)	phase (deg)	VSWR	S11 dB	S12 dB
source = 1; node 1, sector 1							
1.6	39.762	-179.08	183.45	282.5	18.129	-.9592	-7.0295
source = 2; node 37, sector 1							
1.6	38.335	-157.1	161.71	283.7	14.88	-1.1692	-6.2705
source = 3; node 73, sector 1							
1.6	-8.843	-203.06	203.25	267.5	****	****	****
source = 4; node 109, sector 1							
1.6	-10.389	-273.98	274.18	267.8	****	****	****

GEOMETRY - NIGHTTIME OPERATION  
Dimensions in meters  
Environment: perfect ground

wire	caps	X	Y	Z	radius	segs
1	none	0	0	0	.4851	21
		0	0	97.29		
2	none	0	12.5	74.21	.05	5
		0	0	97.29		
3	none	10.8	-6.25	74.21	.05	5
		0	0	97.29		
4	none	-10.8	-6.25	74.21	.05	5
		0	0	97.29		
5	none	-80.2	-56.2	0	.4851	21
		-80.2	-56.2	99.17		
6	none	-80.2	-43.7	75.64	.05	5
		-80.2	-56.2	99.17		
7	none	-69.4	-62.45	75.64	.05	5
		-80.2	-56.2	99.17		
8	none	-91.	-62.45	75.64	.05	5
		-80.2	-56.2	99.17		
9	none	-58.7	-97.8	0	.4851	21
		-58.7	-97.8	97.76		
10	none	-58.7	-85.3	74.57	.05	5
		-58.7	-97.8	97.76		
11	none	-47.9	-104.05	74.57	.05	5
		-58.7	-97.8	97.76		
12	none	-69.5	-104.05	74.57	.05	5
		-58.7	-97.8	97.76		
13	none	21.3	-41.8	0	.4851	21
		21.3	-41.8	92.59		
14	none	21.3	-29.3	70.62	.05	5
		21.3	-41.8	92.59		
15	none	32.1	-48.05	70.62	.05	5
		21.3	-41.8	92.59		
16	none	10.5	-48.05	70.62	.05	5
		21.3	-41.8	92.59		

Number of wires = 16  
current nodes = 144

	minimum	maximum
Individual wires	wire value	wire value
segment length	13 4.40905	6 5.32883
segment/radius ratio	13 9.08895	6 106.577
radius	2 .05	1 .4851



**APPENDIX C – NIGHTTIME DIRECTIONAL ARRAY MODEL  
STATION WWRL – NEW YORK, NEW YORK**

ELECTRICAL DESCRIPTION - NIGHTTIME OPERATION

Frequencies (MHz)

frequency			no. of	segment length (wavelengths)	
no.	lowest	step	steps	minimum	maximum
1	1.6	0	1	.0235306	.0284394

Sources

source node	sector	magnitude	phase	type
1	1	2,136.01	78.2	voltage
2	37	1,979.67	71.5	voltage
3	73	1,712.85	181.1	voltage
4	109	1,917.14	185.3	voltage

Lumped loads

load	node	resistance (ohms)	reactance (ohms)	inductance (mH)	capacitance (uF)	passive circuit
1	1	.01	0	0	0	0
2	37	.01	0	0	0	0
3	73	.01	0	0	0	0
4	109	.01	0	0	0	0

RMS CURRENT - NIGHTTIME OPERATION

Frequency = 1.6 MHz

Input power = 5,000. watts

Efficiency = 99.96 %

coordinates in meters

current	no.	X	Y	Z	mag (amps)	phase (deg)	real (amps)	imaginary (amps)
GND	0	0	0	0	8.23345	155.6	-7.50035	3.39623
	2	0	0	4.63286	6.26978	151.7	-5.52293	2.96773
	3	0	0	9.26572	4.93338	147.6	-4.16603	2.64244
	4	0	0	13.8986	3.65895	141.1	-2.84613	2.29945
	5	0	0	18.5314	2.4707	128.4	-1.53577	1.9354
	6	0	0	23.1643	1.57109	98.6	-.234849	1.55344
	7	0	0	27.7971	1.56008	48.	1.04296	1.16021
	8	0	0	32.43	2.40328	18.5	2.27864	.763901
	9	0	0	37.0629	3.47129	6.2	3.45115	.373417
	10	0	0	41.6957	4.53932	360.	4.53932	-2.24E-03
	11	0	0	46.3286	5.53456	356.3	5.5232	-.35434
	12	0	0	50.9614	6.42072	354.	6.38515	-.674863
	13	0	0	55.5943	7.17503	352.3	7.11095	-.956807
	14	0	0	60.2271	7.78335	351.2	7.69113	-1.19459
	15	0	0	64.86	8.24003	350.3	8.12289	-1.38448
	16	0	0	69.4929	8.54929	349.7	8.41216	-1.52507
	17	0	0	74.1257	8.72555	349.3	8.5743	-1.61755
	18	0	0	78.7586	8.78467	349.1	8.6255	-1.66467
	19	0	0	83.3914	8.73064	349.	8.56964	-1.66897
	20	0	0	88.0243	8.55966	349.	8.40248	-1.63282
	21	0	0	92.6571	8.26868	349.1	8.12041	-1.55882
J1	0	0	0	97.29	7.90397	349.4	7.76833	-1.45802
END	0	12.5	0	74.21	0	0	0	0
	22	0	10.	78.826	.730185	173.1	-.724947	.0873029
	23	0	7.5	83.442	1.34839	172.4	-1.33662	.177768
	24	0	5.	88.058	1.88783	171.7	-1.86821	.271444
	25	0	2.5	92.674	2.33695	171.1	-2.3086	.362921
2J2	0	0	0	97.29	2.65603	170.5	-2.61959	.438451
END	10.8	-6.25	0	74.21	0	0	0	0
	27	8.64	-5.	78.826	.715439	168.8	-.701837	.138843
	28	6.48	-3.75	83.442	1.32589	168.3	-1.29855	.26788
	29	4.32	-2.5	88.058	1.86148	167.9	-1.82026	.389537
	30	2.16	-1.25	92.674	2.30922	167.5	-2.25482	.498295
2J2	0	0	0	97.29	2.62821	167.2	-2.56328	.580607

**APPENDIX C – NIGHTTIME DIRECTIONAL ARRAY MODEL  
STATION WWRL – NEW YORK, NEW YORK**

END	-10.8	-6.25	74.21	0	0	0	0
32	-8.64	-5.	78.826	.718152	173.4	-.713435	.0821707
33	-6.48	-3.75	83.442	1.32751	172.5	-1.31624	.172618
34	-4.32	-2.5	88.058	1.86046	171.7	-1.84099	.268436
35	-2.16	-1.25	92.674	2.30537	171.	-2.27673	.362297
2J2	0	0	97.29	2.62246	170.4	-2.58546	.438958
GND	-80.2	-56.2	0	8.65633	147.8	-7.32145	4.61826
38	-80.2	-56.2	4.72238	6.81408	144.1	-5.51885	3.99674
39	-80.2	-56.2	9.44476	5.52274	140.4	-4.25412	3.52181
40	-80.2	-56.2	14.1671	4.26096	134.9	-3.00553	3.02036
41	-80.2	-56.2	18.8895	3.04151	125.1	-1.75002	2.48761
42	-80.2	-56.2	23.6119	1.98964	104.3	-.490138	1.92832
43	-80.2	-56.2	28.3343	1.55065	60.7	.758846	1.35229
44	-80.2	-56.2	33.0567	2.12183	21.3	1.97658	.771567
45	-80.2	-56.2	37.7791	3.14703	3.6	3.14071	.199264
46	-80.2	-56.2	42.5014	4.24338	355.3	4.22881	-.351308
47	-80.2	-56.2	47.2238	5.29112	350.6	5.21956	-.867252
48	-80.2	-56.2	51.9462	6.2388	347.6	6.09393	-1.33664
49	-80.2	-56.2	56.6686	7.05656	345.6	6.83636	-1.74907
50	-80.2	-56.2	61.391	7.72583	344.3	7.436	-2.09625
51	-80.2	-56.2	66.1133	8.238	343.3	7.88891	-2.37273
52	-80.2	-56.2	70.8357	8.59537	342.6	8.20003	-2.5768
53	-80.2	-56.2	75.5581	8.81153	342.1	8.38416	-2.71088
54	-80.2	-56.2	80.2805	8.90205	341.8	8.457	-2.77952
55	-80.2	-56.2	85.0029	8.87023	341.7	8.42143	-2.78576
56	-80.2	-56.2	89.7252	8.71127	341.7	8.27187	-2.73171
57	-80.2	-56.2	94.4476	8.42216	341.9	8.00423	-2.62012
J5	-80.2	-56.2	99.17	8.05096	342.1	7.66313	-2.46866
END	-80.2	-43.7	75.64	0	0	0	0
58	-80.2	-46.2	80.346	.737188	167.7	-.720153	.157562
59	-80.2	-48.7	85.052	1.36178	166.7	-1.32524	.313344
60	-80.2	-51.2	89.758	1.90743	165.8	-1.84899	.468554
61	-80.2	-53.7	94.464	2.36274	164.9	-2.2813	.614989
2J2	-80.2	-56.2	99.17	2.68784	164.2	-2.58614	.732357
END	-69.4	-62.45	75.64	0	0	0	0
63	-71.56	-61.2	80.346	.720697	163.1	-.689481	.209812
64	-73.72	-59.95	85.052	1.33824	162.3	-1.27518	.405988
65	-75.88	-58.7	89.758	1.88182	161.7	-1.78655	.591155
66	-78.04	-57.45	94.464	2.33762	161.1	-2.21187	.756378
2J2	-80.2	-56.2	99.17	2.6638	160.7	-2.51382	.881203
END	-91.	-62.45	75.64	0	0	0	0
68	-88.84	-61.2	80.346	.736102	164.	-.707665	.202621
69	-86.68	-59.95	85.052	1.36377	163.3	-1.30641	.391367
70	-84.52	-58.7	89.758	1.91424	162.7	-1.82727	.570452
71	-82.36	-57.45	94.464	2.37424	162.	-2.25866	.731756
2J2	-80.2	-56.2	99.17	2.70204	161.6	-2.56317	.855097
GND	-58.7	-97.8	0	5.95907	273.6	.375863	-5.94721
74	-58.7	-97.8	4.65524	4.33111	274.4	.334376	-4.31818
75	-58.7	-97.8	9.31048	3.19998	275.1	.283785	-3.18737
76	-58.7	-97.8	13.9657	2.08888	275.9	.21607	-2.07767
77	-58.7	-97.8	18.621	.976716	277.8	.132892	-.967633
78	-58.7	-97.8	23.2762	.146082	75.3	.0369975	.141319
79	-58.7	-97.8	27.9314	1.23813	93.2	-.0681567	1.23625
80	-58.7	-97.8	32.5867	2.30659	94.4	-.178706	2.29965
81	-58.7	-97.8	37.2419	3.325	95.	-.290603	3.31227
82	-58.7	-97.8	41.8971	4.27348	95.4	-.399807	4.25474
83	-58.7	-97.8	46.5524	5.13339	95.6	-.502469	5.10874
84	-58.7	-97.8	51.2076	5.88818	95.8	-.595112	5.85803
85	-58.7	-97.8	55.8629	6.52441	95.9	-.674809	6.48941
86	-58.7	-97.8	60.5181	7.03301	96.	-.739407	6.99403
87	-58.7	-97.8	65.1733	7.41103	96.1	-.787759	7.36904
88	-58.7	-97.8	69.8286	7.66364	96.1	-.820067	7.61964
89	-58.7	-97.8	74.4838	7.80482	96.2	-.837886	7.75972

**APPENDIX C – NIGHTTIME DIRECTIONAL ARRAY MODEL  
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90	-58.7	-97.8	79.1391	7.84906	96.2	-.843317	7.80363
91	-58.7	-97.8	83.7943	7.79952	96.2	-.837568	7.75441
92	-58.7	-97.8	88.4495	7.65132	96.2	-.821184	7.60712
93	-58.7	-97.8	93.1048	7.4006	96.2	-.794781	7.3578
J9	-58.7	-97.8	97.76	7.08783	96.2	-.763735	7.04656
END	-58.7	-85.3	74.57	0	0	0	0
94	-58.7	-87.8	79.208	.683253	278.8	.103948	-.6753
95	-58.7	-90.3	83.846	1.255	278.7	.190251	-1.24049
96	-58.7	-92.8	88.484	1.74705	278.6	.261788	-1.72732
97	-58.7	-95.3	93.122	2.14998	278.5	.316237	-2.1266
2J2	-58.7	-97.8	97.76	2.4309	278.3	.349677	-2.40562
END	-47.9	-104.05	74.57	0	0	0	0
99	-50.06	-102.8	79.208	.647736	274.4	.0493737	-.645851
100	-52.22	-101.55	83.846	1.1929	274.4	.0922421	-1.18933
101	-54.38	-100.3	88.484	1.6656	274.5	.130757	-1.66046
102	-56.54	-99.05	93.122	2.05649	274.6	.163983	-2.04994
2J2	-58.7	-97.8	97.76	2.33238	274.6	.188724	-2.32473
END	-69.5	-104.05	74.57	0	0	0	0
104	-67.34	-102.8	79.208	.643191	275.4	.0604116	-.640348
105	-65.18	-101.55	83.846	1.18674	275.5	.112934	-1.18135
106	-63.02	-100.3	88.484	1.65936	275.5	.159446	-1.65168
107	-60.86	-99.05	93.122	2.05081	275.5	.198196	-2.04121
2J2	-58.7	-97.8	97.76	2.32714	275.6	.225334	-2.31621
GND	21.3	-41.8	0	4.94429	277.5	.644534	-4.90209
110	21.3	-41.8	4.40905	3.19418	278.5	.473777	-3.15884
111	21.3	-41.8	8.8181	2.04694	279.6	.342413	-2.0181
112	21.3	-41.8	13.2271	.963487	282.1	.201519	-.942177
113	21.3	-41.8	17.6362	.109005	62.5	.0502882	.0967124
114	21.3	-41.8	22.0452	1.10895	95.7	-.109404	1.10354
115	21.3	-41.8	26.4543	2.08945	97.5	-.274146	2.07139
116	21.3	-41.8	30.8633	3.02108	98.4	-.439815	2.9889
117	21.3	-41.8	35.2724	3.88988	98.9	-.601984	3.84302
118	21.3	-41.8	39.6814	4.68209	99.3	-.756194	4.62062
119	21.3	-41.8	44.0905	5.38492	99.6	-.898195	5.30948
120	21.3	-41.8	48.4995	5.98731	99.8	-1.02414	5.89907
121	21.3	-41.8	52.9086	6.48082	100.	-1.13081	6.3814
122	21.3	-41.8	57.3176	6.8606	100.2	-1.21588	6.752
123	21.3	-41.8	61.7267	7.12675	100.3	-1.27817	7.0112
124	21.3	-41.8	66.1357	7.28596	100.4	-1.31806	7.16575
125	21.3	-41.8	70.5448	7.35138	100.5	-1.33753	7.22868
126	21.3	-41.8	74.9538	7.33642	100.5	-1.33898	7.21319
127	21.3	-41.8	79.3629	7.24527	100.5	-1.32373	7.12332
128	21.3	-41.8	83.7719	7.07573	100.5	-1.29215	6.95675
129	21.3	-41.8	88.181	6.82465	100.5	-1.24466	6.71019
J13	21.3	-41.8	92.59	6.52859	100.5	-1.18886	6.41943
END	21.3	-29.3	70.62	0	0	0	0
130	21.3	-31.8	75.014	.614332	282.4	.131868	-.600013
131	21.3	-34.3	79.408	1.13026	282.4	.243565	-1.10371
132	21.3	-36.8	83.802	1.5768	282.4	.339479	-1.53982
133	21.3	-39.3	88.196	1.94499	282.4	.416663	-1.89984
2J2	21.3	-41.8	92.59	2.20302	282.3	.468313	-2.15267
END	32.1	-48.05	70.62	0	0	0	0
135	29.94	-46.8	75.014	.588547	278.5	.0865704	-.582145
136	27.78	-45.55	79.408	1.08485	278.6	.161515	-1.07276
137	25.62	-44.3	83.802	1.51681	278.7	.228976	-1.49943
138	23.46	-43.05	88.196	1.8757	278.8	.287538	-1.85352
2J2	21.3	-41.8	92.59	2.12959	279.	.331403	-2.10365
END	10.5	-48.05	70.62	0	0	0	0
140	12.66	-46.8	75.014	.615865	279.7	.103648	-.607081
141	14.82	-45.55	79.408	1.13041	279.9	.193586	-1.11371
142	16.98	-44.3	83.802	1.5747	280.	.27368	-1.55073
143	19.14	-43.05	88.196	1.94093	280.1	.341236	-1.91069
2J2	21.3	-41.8	92.59	2.19784	280.2	.389145	-2.16312