

REMOVABLE LABEL GUIDE

Cat. No. 4550L

Patent No. 1390199

Date first licensed 9-17-48

Call letters XWVOW LOCATION: MADISON. WISCONSIN

WISM, INC.(AL gr 10/17/75 EFF:10/31/75 * "EART O'WISCENSIN BROADCASTERS, INC. (APL 9-23-59)EFF: 11-1-59

Name of licensee

Syene Road, near intersection of Nine Springs Road and Syene Road, Madison, Wisconsin (Lc. 9-17-48)

Transmitter location X Syene Road, Madison, Wisc. (CP 6-28-47)

53713

Same as transmitter (BP 2-28-67) Lic. 3-6-72 X 122 East Main Street, Madison, Wisconsin (Ltr. 11-19-59)

x4201 West Beltline Hickey, Madison, Wisconsin(Ltr. 11/27/57)(EFF:11/10/5

X114 N. Carroll Street, Madison, Wisconsin (Lic. 9-17-48)

CONSTRUCTION PERMIT AND LICENSE RECOR

STATE OF THE PARTY	THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN	-	A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH	No. of Concession, Name of Street, or other Persons, Name of Street, or ot	THE RESERVE TO SHARE WELL AND ADDRESS OF THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS
Appl.	Date			Time	Period
No.	Issued	Freq.	Power	Div.	From To-
The second secon	9 6-28-47 new static	1480 n	1kw*	U *DA-1	8-28 2-28-4
-P-3809	3-30-48 CP for n	1480 w stati	lkw*	U-DA-1	5-30- 11-30-
Letter	dated 12 of 247 s Central	-15-48 phares in	Radio ting Co	isconsin	Inc. from
	9-17-48 Lic. to compecify so	1480 ver CP	1ku* *DA-1 (3809) f	U or a new	9-17 11-1-50 tation and to
Letter .		consin t	o Walter		shares of and Evening
	10-18-50	1480	1kw" "DA	U	11-1 11-1-53
	10-18-50 erseded to	14go	1kw* •DA theore	-	l1-1 11-1-53
R-2127	10-18-50	1480	1kw-DA	U .	11-1 11-1-53 ng description
lelegran	10-30-53	contin	ned opera	al deferre	ed 10-30-53 and prized until enewal.
THE REAL PROPERTY.	11-12-53		1kw-DA1		11-12 12-1-55
	11-18-53 12-9-53 B. MURPHY		y relinet by MORGAI	MURPHY A	f positive
BR-2127	_11-9-55_	Renewal	of licens	Se1	2-1 _ 12-1-58
	red 2-18-48				

Form BC 126 June 1954 #2 Date first licensed 9-17-48	SE RECORD WISZWISM (11-1-59 X WISC
Name of licensee	
Transmitter location	

Main studio location

CONSTRUCTION PERMIT AND LICENSE RECORD

Appl.	Date			Time	Period	
No.	Issued	Freq.	Power	Div.	From To	
BR-2127	11-19-58	1/80 20	1 kna_714_	111	(Cond'1	
	The state of the last of the l		Company of the last	er constant	12-1 12-	
BP-11396	4-1-59	1480kc	The same of the last of the la	LS U	6-1 12-1	-59
	CP to inc	rease da	DA-2	war maka	changes in	the
					und system.	
	install r			The same of the sa		
BAPL-195	9-23-59	Voluntar	y assig	ment of 1	icense and	
HFF:					rt O'Wiscor	nsin
	Contract Con	B <u>roadcas</u> t				
BMP-8796	11-25-59	1480kc	1kw, 5kw	LS U	1-25 7-25-	60
	to (COLL	INS 21E)	90) to c	hange type	transmitt	er
23 (1000)	THE RESERVE TO SERVE THE PARTY.	STREET, SQUARE, SQUARE	THE PERSON NAMED IN	C 11	0.00 .0.	
BL=7723		1480ac			7-20 12-1- h auth. inc	
					and groun	_
				8		
BL-7723	7-20-60	Supersed	ling auth	. correcti	ng the	
					ing point a eading of t	
		nighttim	e monito	r point fi	eld intensi	the
		monthly.				
MRXXXXXX	B. 107	Renewal	of licen	se 1	2- 12-1-6	4
BR-2127 BTC-3892	11-9-61	Truclun		Con . C		-8
EFF:	11-16-61	licensee	corporat	fer of con	illiam E	
		walker to	o The Fir	st Nationa	l Bank of	
	Madison,	Wisconsir Walker	Decease	ors of the	Estate of	
BL-8456	The second second second	1480kc			2-7 12-1-6	- 80
				. (Composit	e) at Syene	
	Rd. at N	ine Spring	s Creek,	Madison, W	is. (main	
		1480kc. p		day and n	ighttime	
BZ_6772(1	and the local division in which the local division is not as a second division in the local division in the lo	Direct	STATE OF TAXABLE PARKS		NAME OF THE OWNER, OWNE	

BROADCASTING STATION LICENSE RECORD

Date first licensed	Call letters WISM
	Station location
Name of licensee HEART O'WISCONSIN BROADCASTER	s, INC.
Transmitter location	

CONSTRUCTION PERMIT AND LICENSE RECORD

Appl.	Date			Time	Period
No.	Issued	Freq.	Power	Div.	From To
BTC-4305	11-29-63	trol of t. Walke by the F Visconsi	icensee (68%) t rst Nat	corporati nru transi ional Bank	positive con- on by William er of stock(of Madison, e Estate of d
BR-2127		Henewal "ain and		nse	12-9 12-1-67
	CP to incr nighttime	night DA syste	m (incre		-28 10-28-67 changes in), change Cond'1).
BTC-5399	8-24-67	Voluntar	y transf	er of cont	rol.
BMP-12,152	10-20-6	Mod. of	CP(ZP-1	7032) for	extension of 4-28-68
BMP-12206	Wad of	CP(BP_1	7.032 Ast	mode) to m	28 1;-28-68 ake changes only). Cond'l
TELEGRAM	12-21-67	PSA	5000w		
BMP-12373	4-24-68	MP(EMP_	7,032) a	xt. time	0-28-68
BR-2127(5	Contract of the last of the la			e & NDER(N e (Ann.)	
BMP-12206	4-24-68	MP(bur-i markings		chg. obstr	uction
BMP-12558 (3)	11-18-68	MP(BMP-12	2,206) ex	t. time 4-	-28-69
BMP-12672 BMP-128250	(4) 4-21-6 5) 11-20-4 5) 3-31-3	9 MP(BP-1	7,032) e	ext. time	10-28-69 4-28-70 10-1-70
PMP-12,999 (7)	6-3-70 to make	Mod. of changes i	CP (BP-1) n the an _17,03	7,032 as mo tenna syste ext. ties to	d.) m. (#2 tower
BMP-13,24	(0) 3-29 (10) 6-24	71 MF (B)	-17,032) -17, 032)	ext. t me	to 6-1-71 to 10-1-71

Form BC 126
June 1954 #4

DUPLICATE CARD

BROADCASTING STATION LICENSE RECORD

Station location

Date	first	licensed	 Call letters	WISM

Name of licensee

Transmitter location

Main studio location

CONSTRUCTION PERMIT AND LICENSE RECORD

	Appl.	Date		1	Time	
BMP-3	3,278(:	1) Issued 3-7	n Mod CF	(BP-I	7,032) Cr	day Provide
BL-1.	3,052	3-6-72	RENEWAL	The second second		12-1-73
BR-21	127(L)		11.80kc	5	NDEADA-	20
200				lkw D	A-2 Aux	.[
EBSA		<u>5-25-72</u>			I	
	3052(L)	3-6-72				ield meas.
BR-	2127		every 7	days	lay & lig	ht. 12-1-73
BL- 13		3-6-72	- 4 - 4 - 1			12-1-73
and the same of		ge 2 supe	and the same of	-		system
BP-	19,661	5-7-74	A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR		on the r	5-7-75
		pattern.	diry the	ILOV S	On the i	Riccine
Com	let 8-1	2-74 Ant	Monitor:	Potomac	Inst AM	-19 (204)
BAPL		10/17/75				
BL-1	3,833	11-17-75	Lic. (BP-	19661)	or chgs.	12-1-76
3R-21	27(L)	11-17-75				12-1-76
			1480khz		-2 Aux.	
BR-	2127(L)	11-15-76		(MAIN 8	AUXILIA	Y) 12-1-79
T A N	0_11_78	Former M	and Mod	mitter	to be use	d for
GCI.	9-11-70	AUXILIARY				
BTC7	90914HS	10-15-79	VOL. TC		EFF:	10-30-79
BR790	718UF(L	2-22-80	Renewal	of Lice	nse	12-1-82

APPLICATION RECORD—BROADCASTING

Call letters .

New

RADI Name - CENT	RAL PROADCA	N, INCORPORATED STING COMPANY,		
FILE No.	DATED ((P.O.119 Monone Ave., Madison P.O. 203 South Barstow St., Eas Califo, Madison Application For-	Wisc.)	CTION
Rec'd	11-17-14 11-20-14 ed 12-11-44	Power: -50 -1kw 500w, 1kw L8 1kw D. Hours of Operation: Daytime - Unlimited time	GRANTED-AF Decis	No6940- TER-A-HEARING Hon-B -291 6 -28-47
Amended Rec'd	7-30-45 8-3-45	Trans. Location: Syene Road, Madison, Wis.	Tet uside OCCET 19 U	20 -30 - 48
AMENDED Recd.	8-13-45 2-14-46 2-19-46 3-5-46	tion from 1kw daytime to 500w night and 1kw day, unlimited time, install D.A. for night use, and specify transmitter location as Syene Road, Madison, Wis. AMBIDED to change name of applicant from Central Broadcasting Co. to RADIO MISCONSIN, II (new corporation) SYERMAND SEE CARD NO.	NCORFO RATED	

COMPOSITE transmitter

Form 94

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call WISC Letters XWVOW

File No.	Dated	Application for	Nature A	ction Date
AMENDED Recd. Filed AMENUIL Recd. Filed		AMENDED to change power from 500w night and 1kw day to 1kw day and night and make changes in D.A. for night use and day use. AMENDED re change in stockholders	See Card	#1 for action
Amended Rec'd Filed	7-29-46 7-30-46 8-9-46	Amended to make changes in directional cht (DA- antenna) and to submit current information on program plans. (Filed by Delmer C. Porter, Engr.) On 4-29-48 filed a motion to dismiss Pet. of Edwin Mead for Reconsideration.	-1)	

Form 94

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call Letters WISC

Name RADIO WISCONSIN, INCORPORATED

File No.	Dated	Application for	Natur	Action e Date
BMP-3578 Rec'd Filed	1-23-48 1-26-48 1-26-48	Mod. of C.P. (B4-P-3809, which suthorized a new standard broadcast station) for extension of completion date from: 2-28-48 to: 8-28-48 (Arthur W. Scharfeld, Atty.)	-	anted Ction on GP 3809
BL-3340 Rec'd Filed	8-25-48 8-25-48 8-25-48	License to cover C. P. (B4-P-3809) which authorized a new standard broadcast station and to specify studio location as 114 North Carroll St., Madison, Wisconsin.	GRANTED	9-17-48
BR-2127 Rec'd	8 -1 8-50 9 -1 -50	Renewal of license Filed by Arthur W. Scharfeld atty.	GRANTED	10-18-50
BR-2127 Rec'd Filed	7-7-53 7-13-53 7-13-53	Renewal of License Filed by Arthur W. Scharfeld, Atty.	GRANTED	11-12-53

FORM A-170 FORMERLY FCC FORM 94

Call Letters

WISC

Name RADIO WISCONSIN, INCORPORATED

File No.	Dated	Application for	Nature	tion Date
BTC-1561 Red'd Filed	8-11-53 8-12-53 8-12-53	Voluntary relinquishment of positive control of licensee corporation by Morgan and Elizabe B. Murphy, as a family group, and the resulta acquisition of negative control by the Murphy (50%) as a group, and by Ralph E. Immell, as voting trustee. Arthur Scharfeld, Atty.	th EFF:	11-18-53 12-9-53
BR-2127 Rec'd Filed	8-16-55 9-2-55 9-2-55	Renewal of license	GRANTED	11-9-55
RP-11,396 Rec'd Filed	6-21-57 6-24-57 6-24-57	Construction permit to increase daytime power GR from 1kw to 5kw; make changes in directional Coantenna system (DA-1 to DA-2 & one add'1 towered and ground system; install new trans. (RCA BTA 5H Atty Scharfeld & Baron Engr Page, Creutzy Steel & Waldschmittit	ond'l re: quip., DA). Submit	& non-DA proof sufficient

FORM BC-121 #5

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call W I S M (11-1-59)

Aug 1955 HEART O'WISCONSIN BROADCASTERS, INC. X RADIO WISCONSIN, INCORPORATED

File No. BR-2127 Recd&File	Dated 8-26-58 1 9-8-58	Application for Renewal of license Arthur Stambler, attorney	Nature GR NTED	Date 11-19-58 tional)
BAPL-195 Rec'd. Filed	8-24-59 8-26-59 8-26-59	Voluntary assignment of license and construct permit to Heart O'Wisconsin Broadcasters, Inc. Arthur Scharfeld, Atty. for Assignor Ben C. Fisher, Atty. for Assignee	on GRANTED EFF:	9-23-59 11-1-59
BL-7723 Rec'd Filed	11-5-59 11-10-59 11-10-59	License to cover construction permit (EP-11,396) which authorized an increase in daytime power, changes in directional antenna system (DA-1 to DA-2) and ground system and install new transmitter. Ben C. Fisher, Atty. Page, Creutz, Steel & Waldschmitt, Engrs		7-20-60

Call Letters WISM

Name HEART O'WISCONSIN BROADCASTERS, INC.

File No.	Dated	Application for	Nature	i <u>on</u> Date
BTC-3892 Rec'd Filed	11-3-61 11-6-61 11-6-61	Involuntary transfer of control of licensee corporation from William E. Walker to The First National Bank of Madison, Wisconsin, Executors of the Estate of William E. Walker, Deceased. Ben C. Fisher, Atty.	GRANTED EFF:	11-16-61 11-16-61
ETC -4305 Rec'd RESUB. R & F	5-9-63 5-10-63 5-27-63 5-31-63	Voluntary acquisition of positive control of licensee corporation by William R. Walker(68%) thru transfer of stock(51%) by the First Nation	al	7-63- lod-on-315 l-29-63

Call WISM

Name HEART O'WISCONSIN BROADCASTERS INC.
Madison, Wisconsin

File No.	Dated	Application for	Nature Nature	lon Date
BR-2127 Rec'd Filed	8-25-64 9-1-64 9-1-64	Renewal of license(MAIN & AUXILIARY) Attys.Fisher, Wayland, Duvall & Southmayd	GRANTED	12-9-64
BP-17,032 Rec'd Filed	12-7-65 12-10-65 12-10-65	make changes in nighttime DA system (increase height), change studio location to same as transmitter. Atty: Fisher, Wayland, Duvall and Southmay of the company of the com	ion—UA proc	of. Before proper issuance of . A pof-of-
BTC-5399 R & F (Form 316) AUG	7-22-67 7-25-67 167	Voluntary relinquishment of positive control of lic. corp. by William R. Walker thru issuance of add'l stock by the lic. corp. to all stock holders Atty - Fisher, Wayland, Buvall & Southmayd	• EFF: 8-2	=24-57 = 25-67

BP-17,032

CONTACT: William R. Walker, President

PHONE: Code 608; 256-3167

ADDRESS: Syene Road

Madison, Wisconsin

HEART O'WISCONSIN BROADCASTERS, INC.

FORM BC-121 Aug. 1955 #9

Call Letters W I S M

MADISON, WISCONSIN					
File No.	Dated	Application for	Nature Nature	lon Date	
BMP-12,152 R& F SEP	8-21-67 8-25-67 5 - 1967	Mod. of CP(BP-17,032 which auth incr. nightti power; make chgs in nighttime DA system; and chg. studio loc) for extension of completion date from 10-28-67 to 5-31-68 Atty. Fisher, Wayland, etc. (Peter Sevareid)	meGRANTED to	10-20-67 4-28-68	
BR-2127 R.&F. OCT 9 1967	8-29-67 8-31-67	RENEWAL OF LICENSE (Main & Auxiliary) Atty:Fisher, Wayland, Duvall & Southmayd (Peter Sevareid)	GRANTED	<u> 4-15-68 </u>	
BMP-12,206 R.&F NOV 8	9-29-67 10-5-67 57	inc. nighttime power; make chgs in nighttime	RANTED - Condition BP-17032.	711-29-67 s same as	

FORM BC-121 #10 Aug. 1955

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call Letters WISM

Name HEART O' WISCONSIN BROADCASTERS, INC.
MADISON, WISCONSIN

			ACT	10n
File No.	Dated	Application for	Nature	Date
BE_6772 Rec'd Filed Amended R & F #293501 \$30 DM APR 3 1958	6/20/66 6/27/66 7/12/66 7/11/66 7/12/66 6/27/66 4/1/68	Direct Meas. (Main) Atty: Ben C. Fisher Engr: Chas. E. Brennan, Milwaukee, Wisc.	GRANTED	5-13-69
BMP-12,373 Re& F. #418929 \$30. APR 1 9 1988	4-2-68 4-5-68 4-5-68	MP (BP-17,032; as mod.) for extension of compledate from 4-28-68 to 10-28-68. (Main) Atty: Ben C.Fisher	GRANTED to	4-24-68 10-28-68
BMP-12,558 R&F \$30-467616 PRESS: NOV 1 2	10-21-68 10-22-68 10-22-68 1968	Mod. of CP (BP-17,032 as mod.) for ext. of GE completion date from 10-28-68 to 4-28-69. (changes) Atty. Fisher, Wayland, Duvall & Southmayd (Mart	to 4	1-18-68 -28-69

FORM BC-121 Aug. 1955

Call WISM

HEART O'WISCONSIN PROADCASTERS, INC.

Madison, Wisconsin					
File No.	Dated	Application for	Natu	Action re Date	
R. & F. R. & F. #496460 \$30 APR 1 5 1969	3-7-69 3-10-69 3-10-69	MP(BP-17,032, as mod) for extension of com- pletion date to 10-28-69 (changes). atty-Fisher, Wayland, Duvall and Southmay	GRANT	ED 4-21-69 to 10-28-69	
BMP-12,825 R&F \$30-544495 PRESS: NO	9-19-69 9-23-69 9-23-69 7 1 7 1969	MP(BP-17,032, as mod.) for extension of completion date to 4-28-70. Chgs. Atty. Fisher, Wayland, Duvall and Southmayd	GRANTEI to		
808-12,952 R 4 F 130-586687	3-13-70 3-20-70 3-20-70 MAR 2 7 1970	MF(EP-17,032 as mod.) for extension of completion date to 10-28-70 Atty: Fisher, Wayland, Duvall, Southeayd & Cooper	GRANTED to	3-31-70 10-1-70	
BMP-12,999 R&F \$30-600712 PRESSEN	5-11-70 5-11-70 5-11-70	Mod. of CP(BP-17,032 as mod.) to make changes in the antenna system. (#2 tower) Atty. Fisher, Wayland etc. (Martin Leader) F.C.C. WASHINGTON. B.C.	GRANTED	6-3-70	

Form BC-121 September 1969

Call Letters ...W.I.S.M.

Name HEART O'WISCONSIN BROADCASTERS, INC.
Madison, Wisconsin

File No.	Dated	Application for	Nature	otion Date
BR-2127 R & F P.N. PRESS SEP 2 1 1970	8-28-70 9-2-70 9-2-70	Renewal of License (Main & Auxiliary) Atty: Ben C. Fisher	GRANTED	2-25-72
BMP-13,097 R & FC \$50-630054 AC-067	9-8-70 9-14-70 9-14-70	MP(BP-17,032, as mod.) for extension of completion date to 4-1-71 (changes) Atty: Fisher, Wayland, DuVall, Southmayd & Cooper	GRANTED to	10-12-70 4-1-71
BMP-13,196 R & F \$50-670393 AC-067	3-4-71 3-9-71 3-9-71	MP(BP-17,032, as mod.) for extension of completion date to 6-1-71 Atty: Fisher, Wayland, Duvall, Southmayd & Copper	GRANTED to	3-29-71 6-1-71

Form BC-121 September 1969

Call Letters WISM

Name HEART O'WISCONSIN BROADCASTERS, INC.
Madison, Wisconsin

			Ac	ction
File No.	Dated	Application for	Nature	Date
BMP-13,278 R & F #008901 \$50 ACC. 060 Press	5-27-71 6-1-71 6-1-71	Mod. of CP (BP-17,032, as mod.) to add MEOV' to presently authorized daytime directional antenna pattern. Atty: John D. Pellegrin (twenfor amend)	GRANTED	8-13-71
BMP-13,240 R & F \$50-008904 AC-067 JUN 1 6 1971	5-27-71 6-1-71 6-1-71	MP(BP-17,032 as mod.) for extension of completion date to 10-1-71 (changes) Atty: John D. Pellegrin	GRANTED to	6-24-71 10-1-71
RL-13,052 Rec'd #W 009963-\$50 Aux. Rec'd	6-11-71	Lic.(BP-17,032, as mod.) for changes (Main & Auxiliary) 67 Atty: John D. Pellegrin(Fisher, Wayland, Duvall, etc.) Refunded 8 1971 F.C. WASHINGTON D. C.	GRANTED	3-6-72

BMP-13,278 amended 7-27-71 re: Engineering Statements BL-13,052 amended 1-28-72 re: Engr.

Call Letters W I S M

Action

Name	HEART O'WISCONSIN	BROADCASTERS,	INC.
Mamo	MADISON, WISCONSIN		

	NAME OF TAXABLE PARTY.		1 20	<u>-1011</u>
File No.	Dated	Application for	Nature	Date
BP-19,661 Rec'd Filed	6-5-73 6-8-73 6-8-73	Construction permit to modify the MEOV's on the nighttime pattern.	GRANTED	5- 7- 74
\$50-199204	6-8-73	Atty. Fisher, Wayland, Southmayd & Cooper		
AC-060 PRESS: AF	R 2 9 1974	Amended 1-30-74 re nighttime allocation stu Amended 3-27-74 re reduce slightly the prop	dy.	
BR-2127 R & F	8-20-73 8-28-73	RENEWAL OF LICENSE(MAIN & AUXILIARY)	GRANTED	11-17-75
PN PRESS	8-28-73 14 SEP 1973	ATTY: RICHARD R. ZARAGOZA AMENDED 11-6-73 re: programming (over)		
BL-13,833	11-1-74	Lic. to cover BP-19661(for changes)	GRANTED	11-17-75
R & F(Main) Amend PTA(Frin) Amend PTA(Aux.) \$50#361778 #50#4028772	3-11-75 to add auxil 7-14-75		issued wit	
-	a A serie (see 1927) (de la 202)		ALC: THE RESIDENCE	

BR-2127 AMENDED 11-12-75 re: to change name of applicant to "WISM, Inc."

Form BC-121 #15 September 1969

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call WISM

WISM, INC.

Name x Heart O'Wisconsin Broadcasters, Inc.
Madison, Wisconsin

		I STATE OF THE STA	I Ac	tion
File No.	Dated	Application for	Nature	Date
BAPL-465	10-1-75	Voluntary assignment of license and CP(BP-19	661 GRANTS	10/17/75
R & F FEE PD: \$100	10 - 3-75 #483772	chee nite MECV) to WISM, INC.	no fee	
OCT 15 1975	M 316)	Atty - Fisher, Wayland etc(R. Zaragoza)		
BR-2127 R & F	7-7-76 7-26-76	Renewal of license (Main & Auxiliary) Atty- Richard R. Zaragoza (Fisher, Waylane et	GRANTED	11-15-76
PN	7-26-76	necy brenard K. Zaragoza (Fisher, wayrane e	a10	
Press	SEP 29 197		1	
Market Committee of the	UF 7 1979	RENEWAL OF LICENSE (MAIN & AUX.TRANS.) R.R.Zaragoza, Atty.	RANTED	2-22-80
		F.C.C WASHINGTON, D. C.		

Call Letters: W I S M

Name: WISM, INC.

Station Location: Madison, Wisconsin

File No.	Date	Description	Action and Date
BTC790914HS Form 316 PRESS SEP 2	9-12-79	Vol. acquisition of positive control of Heart O'Wisconsin Broadcasters, Inc. (parent corp of licensee) by William R. Walker thru purchase of stock (and retirement thereof) by Heart O'Wisconsin Broadcasters, Inc. from the Inner-City Bank of Benton Harbor, Trustee under the Joseph D. Mackin Trust (Joseph D. Mackin - Deceased) Atty - Richard Zaragoza (Fisher, Wayland, etc.)	GRANTED 10-15-79 EFF: 10-30-79
B2-11-17	3-80		Form BC-121 March 1979

About the History Cards ...

History Cards were first used by the Department of Commerce to keep track of applications filed by, and changes to, the earliest AM broadcast stations in the early 1920s. The records were subsequently transferred to the Federal Radio Commission in 1927, and after that to the Federal Communications Commission when that agency was created in 1934. These cards gradually grew into a large card file. History Cards remained in use until the creation of the first computerized database in 1980 to track broadcast applications, the Broadcast Application Processing System (BAPS). However, the Commission did not transfer the data from the History Cards to the new system. Instead, it retained the History Cards in their original form – 3" by 5" filing cards – for reference.

In 1999, the Commission moved to a new location (445 12th Street SW), and also at that time created the successor database to BAPS, the Consolidated DataBase System (CDBS). The History Cards were transferred to microfiche by a contractor (only a few sets of microfiche exist), and the original paper cards were destroyed. The History Cards were stored on the microfiche as negative images, like those you see above. Generally, they have been left as negatives as those are often easier to read.

History Cards contain very brief entries and notes about station facilities, applications, and ownership. They are not, and never were intended to be, a comprehensive record of a station's operations. Nevertheless, they can be useful to help determine, for example, when a station first went on the air and its call letters at that time. History Card comments were generally typed onto the cards, and thus some records will show more faintly or with more smudging than others, depending on the quality of typewriter and ribbon then used. Occasional handwritten comments, corrections, and strikeouts may also be found. Cards may be incomplete, missing, or occasionally out of sequence.

The History Cards are presented here as they were copied to microfiche, to preserve this record for public use, and with the hope that they will be of value to future researchers of radio station history.

