

# Remington Rand Inc. BRANCHES EVERYWHERE MADE IN U. S. A.

REMOVABLE LABEL GUIDE

Cat. No. 4550L

Patent No. 1390199

B S 2670

## BROADCASTING STATION LICENSE RECORD

SEE CARD 2 FOR NAME

Date first licensed November 26, 1951

Call letters X W O E E (2-20-59)

Location: Oak Ridge, Tennessee

xRADIO-ACTIVE BROADCASTING, INC.(B.L. 5-4-59) X WOKE, INC. (AL 10-23-57; EFF: 11-1-57)

Name of licensee" AIR MART CORPORATION.

1

112 Eastburn Lane, Oak Ridge, Tennessee (Redescription 6-30-72).

\*122 East Eastburn St., Oak Ridge, Tennessee (Redescription)

Transmitter location 170 ft. E of the end of East Lastburn Lane in East Village,

Oak Ridge, Tennessee (MF E-24-51) Lic. 11-26-51

112 Eastburn Lane, Qak Ridge, Tennessee (Redescription 6-30-72).

\*\*113 Eastburn Lane, Cak Ridge, Tenn. (Ltr. 9-12-69)

\*\*253 Main Street, East, Cak Ridge, Tennessee (Ltr. 2-3-59)

x170 ft.E.of the end of East Eastburn Lone in East Village, Oak Ridge, Tenn. (Ltr.8-22-/Main studio location Wak Terrace, Robertsville Rd., Grove Center, Oak Ridge, Tennessee FCC-65

## CONSTRUCTION PERMIT AND LICENSE RECORD

Appl.	Date			Time	Period
No.	Issued	Freq.	Power	Div.	From To-
IP-7899	5-29-51	1430	1kw	Day	
	tr. 6-5-5	1 OP fo	r a new	station g	ranted subj.
	SERVICE STREET, STREET	STATE OF THE PARTY	AND RESIDENCE OF A PERSONAL PROPERTY.	STREET, STREET	and antenna.
31 _7899	) 8-24-51	1430	1kw	Day	10-24 4-24-52
mur-5631	The second second second		THE RESERVE AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY OF THE	CLAUGE)	
	THE RESERVE AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PERSON NAMED IN	ew stand	ard bro	secast st	tion and LF for
appro'	al ant.,	% sites			
BL-4549	11-26-51	1430	1kw	Day	11-26 8-1-52
			THE RESERVE AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY OF THE	L CLAUSE)	
Lic. c	over CP 78	99 as mod	., for	a new star	dard broadcast
statio	r				
BZ-3381	3-26-52	1430	lkw	Day	3-26 8-1-52
19866			THE RESERVE OF THE PERSON NAMED IN	CLAUSE)	
The second secon	ine operati	Committee of the Commit	and the second s	And the second s	The state of the s
STEPPERA	THE RESERVE THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN 2 I	CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF	THE RESIDENCE OF THE PARTY OF T	n dererre rized unti	d 7-2-52 and
	determina	STATE OF THE PERSON NAMED IN	NAME OF TAXABLE PARTY.	12ed ditt	I IIIIaI
DD 0/5	THE RESERVE OF THE PERSON NAMED IN	THE REAL PROPERTY.	NAME OF TAXABLE PARTY.		0 1 0 1 55
BN-267	0 10-1-52	1430 KC	the second secon	Day nd Clse)	10-1 8-1-55
DD Gods	7 11-5-52	1200%	1kw	NAMED OF TAXABLE PARTY OF TAXABLE PARTY.	1-5-53 7-5-53
Br-620	CP to cha	the same of the sa	CONTRACTOR OF CASE		
T_505	THE RESIDENCE PARTY NAMED IN	COMPANY OF STREET	1kw	Day	7-1-53 8-1-55
DL-,0,				ange frequ	
B./P_61	48 11-25-53				-25-54 7-25-54
			DA-N		
	CP to inc	rease ho	urs of c	perationto	unlimited
	using 500	w power	night, i	antenna s	for nighttime
	operation	mans. loc	ation (0	eog. coord	only) (C.C.)
TMP-65	57 7-2-54	AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN 1	CP (MP-	6148) for	extension of
(1)					ber 28, 1954
THE RESERVE TO SHARE THE PARTY OF THE PARTY	5 10-26-54	1290kc	OCw,lkw	LS Un 10	0-26-54 8-1-55
SOM STATE			(DA-N)		
Id	c. cover CF	(B.IP-6148	, as no	which s	uthorized
					A for nighttime
ope	nsmitter lo	cation (I	oordinat	es only	and Change
36.79			-		STATE NO. 10 P.
100000	ASSESSED NO. NO.	A STATE OF THE PARTY OF	THE REAL PROPERTY.		

## BROADCASTING STATION LICENSE RECORD

#2

Date first licensed

Call letters XWOKE

Name of licensee RAU RADIO STATIONS, INC. (AL gr 12/8/76 EFF: 12/31/76

Transmitter location

Main studio location FCC-65

## CONSTRUCTION PERMIT AND LICENSE RECORD

Appl.	Date			Time	Period
No.	Issued	Freq.	Power	Div.	From To-
BR-2670	7-27-55	RENEWAI	OF LIC	ENSE	8-1 8-1-58
BRC-978 (1)	6-13-56	transmi Oak Ter Center,	tter by race, Ro Oak Ric	remote c	to operate entrol from le Road, Grove essee, while tenna,
BAL-2796 EFF:	10-23-57	Volunta WOKE, I	STREET, SQUARE, SQUARE	nment of	license to
BR-2670	AND REAL PROPERTY.	1290	500w-1k	w Un	8-1 8-1-61
	THE REAL PROPERTY AND PERSONS ASSESSED.	corporat	ion from	Arthur I	trol of license .Smith, Jr. and
BML-1808	5-4-59				e name of BROADCASTING,
CALABOTE STATE AND ADDRESS.	6-23-60 2:00am 4-3-60	od. of l		o change e to the	6-23 8-1-61 from the Central Eastern
DD 2/20	2 21 61	Renewal	DATE OF THE PERSON NAMED IN	NAME OF STREET	8-1 8-1-64
BP-13833	6-27-62	1290kc 5	00 <b>w-5kw-</b> DA <b>-</b> 2	LS U	8-27 2-27-63
	new trans	mitter (	ATES BC	5P-2) chai	and install a nge from DA A-2) (Cond'1).
Enr-10, (1)	43 2-1-63		GP (mP- on date	THE RESERVE OF THE PARTY OF THE	r extension of /-1-03
BS-2670 (1)					monitor point of 139.5° true.
(2)		of compl	etion dat	e to 9-1-	.) for extension
(3)		of comp	etion da	te to lik	d.) for ext.

Form BC 126 #3 June 1954

## BROADCASTING STATION LICENSE RECORD

Date first licensed

Call letters ... H.A.T.Q

Station location .....

Name of licensee RADIO-ACTIVE BROADCASTING, INC.

Transmitter location

Main studio location ....

# CONSTRUCTION PERMIT AND LICENSE RECORD

Appl. No.	Date Issued	Freq.	Power	Time Div.	Period From To-
P-11072 4)	12-6-63	AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN 1	NAME AND ADDRESS OF TAXABLE PARTY.	,833 as mapletion d	od.) for ate to 1-1-
R-2670	7-10-64	SAME OF THE OWNER, WHEN	OF L	A STREET, SQUARE, SQUA	-1 8-1-67
BL-10,388	8-27-64	Lic to which a	cover CE uth, inc	(BE-13,83)	power, iN-
35-2670 (1)	5-28-65	Mod. of	licens	to add No	Principle of the Parks of the Parks
AL-6016 EFF:	4-28-67 5-31-67	Voluntar WATO, IN	A REAL PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF THE PERSON NAMED IN	ment of li	cense to
BR-2670 condl		1290kc Renewal	the state of the s	-DA-2 U	8-1-70
BS-2570( <b>1</b> Ltr. BR-2670(1	The State of the S	Studios	AND REAL PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF THE PERSON NAMED IN	burn Lane.	ecs. (Memo) Oak Gidge,Id 8-1-73
Section Services in common	4-6-72	1290kc, ake chan	500w, 5	kw U DA-2	4-6-73 directional
EBSA	5-25-72				
	complet	ion date.		orization )for change	
BR-2670	STATE OF THE PERSON NAMED IN	Renewal	THE OWNER OF TAXABLE PARTY.	CONTRACTOR DESCRIPTION OF THE PERSON	8-1-76
BTC- 7545 BR- 2670 (	9-26-74 9)7-14-76	VOL. IC	RENEWAL	2-31-74	8-1-79
BAL-8853	12/8/76	SURFICIENCE STREET, ST	TRACKS MADERAL PROPERTY AND PERSONS ASSESSMENT OF THE PERSONS ASSESSMENT ASSESSMENT ASSESSMENT ASSESSMENT ASSESSMENT ASSES	THE RESERVE AND PARTY AND PERSONS ASSESSED.	
BS-2670(1	7-11-78		obg. opens		8-1-79

#### BROADCASTING STATION HISTORY RECORD

# 4

First licensed ... SEE CARD # 1

Coll Letters ... WATO

Station Location ......

SEE CARD #1

Name ......

Transmitter Location ......

Main studio location

#### Authorization Record

File No.	Granted	Facilities	Expires
3R790323UK(s)	7-26-79	RENEWAL OF LICENSE	8-1 82
<b>设计设置等</b>			
	1		

Form BC-126 (Back) December 1978

#### APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call XWOKE

Name c/o Harry C. Weaver, P.O. Box 391, Oak Ridge, Temnessee)

File No.	Dated	Application for	Act	ion   Date
Ecta Filed	11-15-50	Construction merals for namew standard broad- cast station to be operated on: Frequency: 1430kc Fower: 1kw Hours of Constitut: 1430kc	GRANTED subj. to approval antenna. Ltr. 6-	5-29-51 filing MP for of site and
AMENDED Rec'd Filed	3-28-51 4-2-51 4-2-51	Marry J. Mitter, Mar. St. Louis. Missouri.  AMENDED to change frequency from 1450kc to 1430kc, change power from 250w to 1kw; change hours of operation from unlimited to daytime and change type of transmitter (GATES BC-1F).		

Call Letters WOKE

Name

			Action		
File No.	Dated	Application for	Nature	Date	
Rec'd 7-	6-30-51 7-3-51 7-3-51	Modification of construction permit(BP-7899 which authorized a new standard broadcast station) for approval of antenna, transmitter location as 170 ft. east of the end of East Eastburn Lane in East Village, Oak Ridge, Tennessee; main studio location Oak Terrace Robertsville Road, Grove Center, Oak Ridge, Tennessee.	GRALTED Cond'l re	8-24-51 blanketing	
		Harry J. Daly, atty.			

### APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call Letters WOKS

File No.	Dated	Application for	Nature	ion   Date
BL-4549 Rec'd Filed	9-24-51 9-24-51 9-24-51	License to cover construction permit (BP-7899, as mod.) which authorized a new standard broadcast station  Harry J. Daly, atty.	GRANTED Cond'1 re	11-26-51 blanketing
HP-8287 Rec'd Filed	10-23-51 10-23-51 10-23-51	Construction permit to change hours of operat from daytime to unlimited using power of lkw installation of DA N.	on GRANT	11-5-52
See card # amendmen		Fred O. Grimwood, Engr. Relph J. Bitzer, (		
BZ-3381 Rec'd Filed	3-12-52 3-12-52 3-12-52	Authority to determine operating power by direct measurement of antenna power.  Harry J. Daly, Atty.	GRANTED :	3-26-52 Slanketing

#### FORM A-170 #4 FORMERLY FCC FORM 94

#### APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call

Letters .. M.O.K.E.

File No.	Dated	Application for	Acti Nature	on Date
BR-2670 Rec'd Filed	4-30-52 5-29-52 5-29-52	Renewal of License Filed by Harry J. Daly, atty.	GRANTED	10-1-52
BP-8287 co	rt'd. from ca			
Rec'd	10-14-52	AMENDED to change frequency from 1430ke to 1290kc; and change power from 1kw Unlimi	ted,	
Filed	10-14-52	DA-N, to lkw daytime.only, non-DA.		
<b>建</b>		P.C.C WASHINGTON, D. C.	<b>建</b>	

FORM A-170 #5 FORMERLY FCC FORM 94

### APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call Letters ....

WOKE

File No.	Dated	Application for	Act Nature	<u>ion</u>   Date
BMP-6148 Rec'd Filed	2-27-53 2-27-53 2-27-53	Modification of construction permit (BP-8287, which auth. change in frequency) to change hours of operation from daytime to unlimited, install directional antenna for nighttime use make changes in antenna system, and change transmitter location (geographical coordinates only).  Harry J. Daly, Atty.  John H. Mullaney, Engr.	re submi re trans field me	sureing equip. lete non-DA and
AMENDED Rec'd Filed  AMENDED Rec'd Filed	6-10-53 6-10-53 6-10-53 7-29-53 7-31-53 7-31-53	AMENDED to change nighttime power to 500w; make changes in directional antenna pattern; make changes in antenna system and change transmitter location (geographical coordinates only).  AMENDED to make changes in directional antenna system.		

#5a

#### APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call: Letters

Name	AIK	PART	CURF	URAI	T OW
Manna					

FORM A-170

FORMERLY FCC FORM 94

File No.	Dated	Application for	Action Nature   Date
BIP-6148 (CO			SEE CARD #5 FOR ACTION
A TENDED Rec'd Filed	10-2-53 10-5-53 10-5-53	A ENDED to make changes in directional antenna system.	
rized	10-,-,,		
		F.C.C WASHINGTON, D. C.	

FORM A-170 #6

#### APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call Letters

WOK

File No.	Dated	Application for	Act Nature	ion Date
BL-5050 Rec'd Filed	3-17-53 3-18-53 3-18-53	License to cover construction permit (BP-8287) which authorized change in frequency.  Harry J. Daly, Atty. Phil Hedrick, Engr.	GRANTED	7-1-53
BMP-6557 Rec'd Filed	6-11-54 6-14-54 6-14-54	Modification of construction permit (BMP-6148 which suth increase hours of operation to unlimited using 500w power night, install DA for nighttime operation make changes in antennsystem and change transmitter location (geograp coordinates only) for extension of completion date from 7-25-54 to 9-28-54.		7-2-54
BL-5435 Rec'd Filed	8-18-54 8-24-54 8-24-54	License to cover construction permit (BMP-6148) which authorized increase hours of operation using 500w night, install DA nighttime, make changes in antenna system and change trans. location, Coordinates only  Harry J. Daly, Atty.	GRANTED	10-26-54

#7

FORM A-170 FORMERLY FCC FORM 94

#### APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

XAIR MART CORPORATION

Call Letters

WORK

Name

File No.	Dated	Application for	Nature	l Date
BR-2670 Recd Filed	5-3-55 5-3-55 5-3-55	Renewal of license Harry J. Daly, Atty	GRANTED	7-27-55
ERC-978 Rec'd Filed	6-1-56 6-4-56 6-4-56	Modification of license to operate trans- mitter by remote control from Oak Terrace, Robertsville Road, Grove Center, Oak Ridge, Tennessee, while using non-directional antenna. Harry J. Daly, Atty.	GRANTED	6-13-56
BAL-2796 Rec'd Filed	9-6-57 9-13-57 9-13-57	Voluntary assignment of license to WOKE, Inc.  D. F. Prince, Atty., Assignee Harry J. Daly, Atty., Assignor	GRANTED Eff:	10-23-57 11-1-57
		F.C.C WASHINGTON, D. C.		

FORM BC-121 Aug. 1955

10

#### APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call WAT (

Name WOKE, INC. Oak Ridge, Tennessee

File No.	Dated	Application for	Act Nature	ion   Date
BR-2670 Rec'd. Filed	4-12-58 5-5-58 5-5-58	Renewal of license.  D.F. Prince, Atty.	GRANTED	7-16-58
	11-25-58 12-2-58 12-2-58	Voluntary transfer of control of licensee corporation from Arthur D.Smith, Jr. and Carter M.Parham to WATO, Inc.  D.F.Prince, Atty for Transferors Arthur H.Schroeder, Atty.for Transferees.	GRANTED EFF: (Cond'1)	1-14-59 1-19-59
BML-1808 Rec'd Filed	3-27-59 4-6-59 4-6-59	Modification of Ricense to change name of licensee to Radio-Active Broadcasting, Inc.  Arthur H. Schroeder, Atty.	GRANTED	5-4-59
		F.C.C WASHINGTON, D. C.		

Call Letters W.A.T.O.

Name RADIO-ACTIVE BROADCASTING, INC.
Oak Ridge, Tennessee

	different by Blackson	THE RESIDENCE OF THE PROPERTY		
File No. BP-13,833	Dated 1-12-60	Application for	Nature CRANTED	tion Date 6-27-62
Rec'd Filed	1-20-60	Construction Permit to increase daytime power from 1kw to 5kw and install a new transmitter (Gates BC-5-P-2)	Cond'l r	e: Phase Mon., as. equip., DA & roof, D-14419
SEE AMENDM	ENT BELOW	Atty Miller & Schroeder Engr Lynne C. Smeby		.87 of the Comm
BR-2670 Rec'd Filed	4-25-61 4-28-61 4-28-61	Renewal of license  Miller & Schroeder, Attys.	GRANTED	7-20-61
BP-13833 ( DOCKET # 1 AMENDMENT Rec'd Filed(ORDI (amended &	THE RESERVE THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NAMED IN COLUMN TWIND TWO IS NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NAMED IN	AMENDED to change from directional antenna nighttime only to directional antenna night & day (DA-N to DA-2)	GRANTED	6-27-62

FORM BC-121

Aug. 1955

### APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call

Name

Pile We				Action	
File No.	Dated	Application for	Nature	Date	
BMP-10,743	1-2-63	Mod. of CP (RP-13,833 which auth. incr. day power and install new trans.; ifg to DA day and eight.) for extension of completion date from 2-27-63 to 7-1-63.  AT Y: Arthur N. Selroeder	Giodiniali	-1-03	
BMP-10,939 F.	6-10-63 6-11-63	Mod. of CP (BP-13,833 as mod., which auth. increase day power; install new trans.; cng to DA-2) for extension of completion date from 7-1-63 to 9-1-63.  Atty: Arthur H. Schroeder	GRANTED	6-21-63 9-1 -63	
BL-10,388 Rec'd	9-3-63 9-4-63	Lic to cover CP(BP-13,833 as mod) which auth incr. daytime power, install new trans, chg	SEANS ABB	2=6=63-	
Resub. Filed	11-12-63 11-13-63	(Miller & Schroeder	THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN 2 I		
		F. C. C WASHINGTON, D. C.			

#### FORM BC-121 #11 Aug. 1955

#### APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call Letters n A T O

Name LADIO-ACTIVE BROADCASTING, INC.
OAK HIDGE, TENNESSEE

File No.	Dated	Application for	Act Nature	10n Date
EMP-11,007 h & F	8-27-63 8-29-63	Mod. of CP (EP-13,833 as mod., which auth incr day power, chg to DA-2 and install new trans) for ext. of completion date from 9-1-63 to 10-1-63.	The same of the sa	9-27-63
		Atty: Arthur H. Schroeder		
har- heceived	9-16-63 9-17-63	Mod. of CF (BF-13,833 as mod., which authorized to day power, DA sys & install new transfor ext. of completion date from 9-1-63 to 11-1-63.	Ret'd 1	re cosary
BMP-11,072	10-22-63 10-24-63	Mod. of Ch (br-13,833 as mod, which auth incready time chy to LA-2 & install new trans) for ext. of completion date from 11-1-63 to 1-1-64.  Atty: Arthur h. Schroeder	to	12-6-63
		P.C.C WASHINGTON, D. C.		

FORM BC-121 # 11. Aug. 1955

## APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

(1290kc)

Call Letters WATO

WATO, INC.

Name & RAPIO-ACTIVE BROADCASTING, INC.

Oal	Ridge, Ter	nnessee		10000000000000000000000000000000000000
File No.	Dated	Application for	Nature	Lion Date
BR-2670 Rec'd Filed	4-22-64 5-1-64 5-1-64	Renewal of license  Attys: Miller & Schroeder	GRANTED	7-10-64
BAL-6016 R & F	3-13-67 3-15-67	Voluntary assignment of license to WATO, INC.  Atty for assignor - Arthur Schroeder for assignee - Marcus Cohn	GRANTED EFF:	4-28-67 5-31-67
BR-2670 R. & F. BTC-5579	4-27-67 5-2-67 2-29-68	Renewal of license.  atty-Miller and Schroeder  AMENDED 6-6-67 to change name of licensee to WATO, Inc.	preclude	
R & F (*orm 316) MAR 13 1968	2-29-68	Voluntary transfer of con rol of lic. corp. from Henry Rau, Lloyd E. Smith et al, to Dover Broadcasting Company  Atty - Marcus Cohn. D. c.	GRANTED 3	-21-68

FORM BC-121 #13 Aug. 1955

## APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call Letters

WATO

Name	MATO, TNO. Dak Ridge, T	ennessee		
File No.	Dated	Application for	Nature	tion Date
BR-2570 R&F #598637 \$75 PN PRESS	4-30-70 5-4-70,910 4AY 281910	Renewal of License Atty-Stanley S. "eustadt	GRANTEL	7-30-70
BP-19,172 Rec'd Filed \$50-035108 AC-060 PRESS: APR	1-24-72 1-24-72 1-24-72 1-24-72	Construction permit to make changes in the daytime directional pattern.  Atty. Stanley S. Neustadt	GRANTED	4-6-72
BL-13,317 R & F	9-12-72 9-12-72	Lic.(BP-19,172) for changes.	DRANTED	12-22-72
W 108401-\$50. PTA PRESS	9-12-72-AC- 9-21-72 NOV 1 4 1972	Atty: Cohn and Marks(Stanley S. Neustadt)		

Form BC-121 September 1969

#### APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call Letters WATO

Name WATO, INC. OAK RIDGE, TENNESSEE

File No.	Dated	Application for	Nature	tion Date
BR-2670 R & F PN Recd. PRESS		RENEWAL OF LICENSE  Lan D. Volner, Atty. (Cohn & Marks)	GRANTED	9-20-73
BTC-7545 Rec'd Filed Filed Pee: \$250 04 Press: SEP: (See also WU	THE RESERVE OF THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN 2 IS NOT THE OWNER.	Voluntary transfer of control of licensee corporation from Dover Broadcasting Company to Rau Radio Stations, Inc.  Stanley S. Neustadt, Atty.	GRANTED EFF:	9-26-74 12-31-74
BR-2670 R &F PN RECD PRESS:	3-29-76 4-1-76 4-1-76 MAY 25 1976	RENEWAL OF LICENSE  Atty: Richard A. Helmick  P.C.C WASHINGTON, D. C.	GRANTED	7-14-76

Call Letters

WATO

RAU RADIO STATIONS, INC.

Name XXWATO, INC.

OAK	RIDGE, TENI	NESSEE		
File No.	Dated	Application for	Nature	10n Date
BAL-8853 R & F Fee pd \$400 Includes WUI WDOV(AM) & I Code 047 (FO DEC 6 197 BR 790323 UK PRESS JUN 1	11/22/76 11/23/76 W 640053 U(FM), DSD(FM) ORM 316)	Voluntary assignment of license to RAU RADIO STATIONS, INC.  Atty - Cohn & Marks(Stanley Neustadt)  RENEWAL OF LICENSE	GRANTED EFF: NO FEE:	12/8/76 12/31/76 7-26 79
		P. C. C WASHINGTON, D. C.		

#### **About the History Cards ...**

History Cards were first used by the Department of Commerce to keep track of applications filed by, and changes to, the earliest AM broadcast stations in the early 1920s. The records were subsequently transferred to the Federal Radio Commission in 1927, and after that to the Federal Communications Commission when that agency was created in 1934. These cards gradually grew into a large card file. History Cards remained in use until the creation of the first computerized database in 1980 to track broadcast applications, the Broadcast Application Processing System (BAPS). However, the Commission did not transfer the data from the History Cards to the new system. Instead, it retained the History Cards in their original form – 3" by 5" filing cards – for reference.

In 1999, the Commission moved to a new location (445 12<sup>th</sup> Street SW), and also at that time created the successor database to BAPS, the Consolidated DataBase System (CDBS). The History Cards were transferred to microfiche by a contractor (only one set is known to exist), and the original paper cards were destroyed. The History Cards were stored on the microfiche as negative images, like those you see above. Generally, they have been left as negatives as those are often easier to read.

History Cards contain very brief entries and notes about station facilities, applications, and ownership. They are not, and never were intended to be, a comprehensive record of a station's operations. Nevertheless, they can be useful to help determine, for example, when a station first went on the air and its call letters at that time. History Card comments were generally typed onto the cards, and thus some records will show more faintly or with more smudging than others, depending on the quality of typewriter and ribbon then used. Occasional h andwritten comments, corrections, and strikeouts may also be found. Cards may be incomplete, missing, or occasionally out of sequence.

The History Cards are presented here as they were copied to microfiche, to preserve this record for public use, and with the hope that they will be of value to future researchers of radio station history.

