KW AM



Remington Rand Inc.
BRANCHES EVERYWHERE
MADE IN U. S. A.

REMOVABLE LABEL GUIDE

Cat. No. 4550L

Patent No. 1390199

BROADCASTING STATION LICENSE RECORD

Date first licensed 5-5-47

Station location: west-remphis, Ark

Memphis, Tennessee

KWAM, INCORPORATED (BML 11-8-61).

X H H E H, II COMPORATED (AL 11-21-51, MIT. 11-27-51)

Name of licensee

Transmitter location

MIST NEOPHIS BROADCASTING CORPORATION

Lic. 5-5-47

Approx. 4.9 miles from the intersection of Highways 61 & 70 & Frisco RR, West Memphis, Ark. (MP 9-10-46)

You Highway 70 and 61, Approx. 1.7 miles Hast of Center of West Nemphis, Ark. (CP 5-24-46)

(See card 2 for Studio Location).

X 64 Flicker St., Memphis, Tenn. (Be-description ER-1506; dated 6-2-58)

X 64 Buntyn Avenue, Kemphis, Tennessee (ML 1-4-54)

**Merchants & Planters Bank Bldg., West Memphis, Arkansas

116 East Dunner Street, Hobbe, New Wexico (1tr 9-3-46) Lio- 5-5-47

X Merchants & Planters Bank Bldg., West Memphes, Ark. (MP 9-10-46)

Main studio location West Memphis, Ark. (CP 5-24-46

FCC-65

CONSTRUCTION PERMIT AND LICENSE RECORD

			DO CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF		
Appl.	Date			Time	Period
No.	Issued	Freq.	Power	Div.	From- To-
3-P-4491	5-24-46	990	1kw	Daytime	7-24 1-24-47
STATE OF THE PARTY OF	O.P. for	MANUFACTURE AND PROPERTY.	THE RESERVE TO SERVE THE PROPERTY OF THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TO SERVE THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TO		
B3-MP-205	3 9-10-46	Mod .C .I	. (4491)	to chang	type T,
	changes	in anter	na and	change T	S site,
					17-24 1-24-47
B3-MP-245	AND REAL PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN 2	the second secon	COMPANY OF STREET, STR	for extens	
			ion dat	The second secon	7-24 2-1-47
					nal Clause)
B3-MP-248	3 2-5-47	Mod. CP	4991 as	properties and the second section and the second section	extension of
		completi	The same of the sa	Name and Address of the Owner, where the Person of the Owner, where the Person of the Owner, where the Owner, which is the Owner, where the Owner, which is the Owner, where the Owner, which is	7-24 3-1-47
				The second secon	nal Cluase)
DI 0222	5 5 17	0001	11		
BL-2333	5-5-47	990kc	1kw	Company of the Compan	5-5 5-1-48
BZ-2146		to cove		991, as m	
	determine	operati	ng power	(Conditio	t method.
BS-1506	4-27-48	Extensio	n of 11	NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE OWNER, WHEN PERSONS NAMED IN	5-1 9-1-48
	THE RESERVE OF THE PERSON NAMED IN	Section 19	THE R. P. LEWIS CO., LANSING, MICH.	THE R. P. LEWIS CO., LANSING, SALES	9-1 12-1-48
BS-1506	8-18-48 11 - 22-48	and the state of t	on of li		12-1- 3-1-49
BS-1506	2-24-49	Market Street Street Street	on of 1	THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN 2 IS NOT THE OWNER.	3-1 6-1-49
BS-1506	5-25-49	Extensi		icense	6-1 9-1-49
3S-1506	8-31-49	A continue of the last of the	lon of 1	the same of the sa	9-1 12-1-49
		Name and Address of the Owner, where the Owner, which the Owner, where the Owner, which the Owner, where the Owner, where the Owner, where the Owner, which the	hearin	NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE OWNER, WHEN PERSONS NAME AND ADDRESS OF TH	
BS-1506.	11-30-49	Extens	ion of	license	12-1 3-1-50
35-1506	2-21-50	Extens	ion of 1	icense	3-1 6-1-50
BS-1506	5-23-50	Extens	on of 1	icense	6-1 9-1-50
BS-1506	8-31-50		on of 1	AND RESIDENCE OF THE PARTY OF T	9-1 12-1-50
08_1506	111-22-50	Extensi	State of the last	cense	3-1 3-1-51 3-1 6-1-51
BS-1506	2-21-51	Extensi	The state of the s	cense	
BR-1506	3-7-51.	990kc	11kw	Day	3-7 5-1-51
BS-1506	4-30-51	Extens		cense	5-1 9-1-51 9-1 12-1-51
LS-1506	8-24-51	Extens	-	icense	1
BAL-1200				of license	
S-1506	11-28-51	Extensi		conso	12-1 2-1 52
BR-1506	NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE OWNER, TH	990ke.	The second name of the last of	the same of the sa	12-1 3-1-52 12-18 6-1-52
BR-1506	5-21-52	and the local division in which the local division in the local division in which the local division in the			6-1-52 6-1-55
BIG-1503		AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PERSON NAMED IN	-	THE RESIDENCE OF THE PARTY OF T	to Memphis,
(1)	Tennesse				

BROADCASTING STATION LICENSE RECORD

Date first licensed

Call letters XX WE M

Name of licensee

Transmitter location _____

Main studio location 64 Flicker Street, Memphis, Tennessee (Let. 10-26-60).

CONSTRUCTION PERMIT AND LICENSE RECORD

Appl.	Date		No. of the last	Time	Period
No.	Issued	Freq.	Power	Div.	From- To-
-)1 20 EE	Wodifies	tion of	license t	o operate
BRC-701	4-20-55 transmitt	er by re	mote cor	trol from	64 Buntyn
(2)		emphis,			
BML-1503	1-4-54	ML to	hange s	udio and	station locati
(1)			is, Ten		1-4 8-1-55
BR-1506	7-27-55	990	1kw	Day	8-1-58
Wire	7-31-58	Action	on renew	al applica	tion deferred
		THE RESERVE OF THE PARTY OF THE	THE RESERVE AND ADDRESS OF THE PERSON NAMED IN	A STATE OF THE OWNER,	tion.Continued
		operat	on auth	orized.	
BR-1506	9-24-58	990	1kv	Day	9-24 8-1-61
	7-26-61	THE RESERVE OF THE PARTY OF THE	THE RESERVE THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE OWNER.	THE RESERVE TO SECURITION AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY OF THE	enewal pending
			conside		
BML-1969	11-8-61	Mod of	license	to change	name (See below)
Management of the last of	NAME OF TAXABLE PARTY.		be issue	THE RESERVE OF THE PERSON NAMED IN	
AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN 1	3-29-63	990kc	lkw	Day	3-29 8-1-64
BML-1969	AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN 2 IS NOT THE OWNER, THE	000160	10km DA	Dan	8-12 2-12-64
BF=14932		The second secon	THE RESERVE OF THE PERSON NAMED IN	NAME OF TAXABLE PARTY.	11 DA-D, and
	The state of the s		THE RESERVE OF THE PARTY OF THE	THE RESERVE AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY OF THE	delete remote
	control o	per, of	transmit	er (Cond)	tonsion of
BMP-111	00 3-12-04	ompletio	n date to	o August 1	xtension of 2.1964
		THE RESERVE OF THE PERSON NAMED IN	AND PERSONS NAMED IN	DESCRIPTION OF	The same of the same of the
Letter	4-13-64 New	(RAYTHEO	RA-100))	0-04
BR-1506	-22-6h	990kc.	THE RESERVE THE PERSON NAMED IN	THE RESERVE AND DESCRIPTION OF REAL PROPERTY.	8-1 8-1-67
BMP-11.	316 9-21-	4 Mod. o	f CP(BP-	14,952 as	mod.) for
(2)	1	ext. o	f comple	tion date	to 1-1-65
8 F-114				4,952 as m	
(3)	extensi	on of con	plation	date to 3-	31-65
BZ-5378					rating power
(1)	012 5 07 66	by direc	10km-DA	Day of A	-27-65 8-1-67
BL-10,	913 3-2/-03	Lie to	over CP	BP-14,952	as mod) which
	A CHEEN	auth inc	ease po	er from k	w to 10kw; in-
	stall a				ntrol; specien
_		trype tr	ans as 0	Collins 21.	-M)

Form BC 126 June 1954

#3

BROADCASTING STATION LICENSE RECORD

Date first licensed	Call letters KWAM Station location
Name of licensee See Card #1	
Transmitter location	

Main studio location

CONSTRUCTION PERMIT AND LICENSE RECORD

	CONSTR					
	Appl.	Date			Time	Period
	No.	Issued	Freq.	Power	Div.	From- To
B	R_1506(L)	5-19-69				8-1-70
E	L-12330(L	5-19-69	Lic. to	use for	mer main	trans.
					for aux	8-1-70
			purpose	s only.		
E	R-1506(S)	9-22-70	RENEWA	L MAIN &	AUX.	8-1-73
h	EBSA	6-12-72				
r	BR-1506(L)	7-31-73	RENEWAL	- MAIN 8	AUX.	8-1-76
В						
ı	BS-1506(L)	5-30-74	Mod. of	Renewal	(Main &	Aux) 8-1-76
ı.			new spec	s mor	ltor	
1	BR-1506(S)	3-25-77		of Lice	nse	8-1-79
	ER790402Jo	7 5 52	(Main &	Aux.		0 7 90
	EK (AOHOSJO	8) 9-21-	y nenew	ELL		8-1-82
	COMME	3-13-81	ATIMUODIO	THE ANTE OF	DMC CONTE	L EXTENDED
	COMME	7-17-01	LAUTHURL	I AND I	PLIND CONTI	T EVIET
	COMTEL	3-13-01	6-5-81.	Y AND T	SRUIS CONTI	I IXIBADED
	COMTEL	3-13-01		Y AND T	aruis con II	D MAINTENDED
	COMTEL	J-1J-01		Y AND T	arus con i	L MATE VEED
	COMTEL	J-1J-01		Y AND T	arus con i	L LIXTE VELL
	COMTEL	3-13-01		Y AND T	arus con i	L LIXIBADED
	COMTEL	3-13-01		Y AND T	arus con i	I EXTESTORIO
	COMILEIL	3-13-01		Y AND T	arus con i	I EXTESTIBLE
	CONTEST	3-13-01		Y AND T	arus con i	I EXTESTED
	CONTEST	3-13-01		Y AND T	arus con i	
	CONTEST	3-13-01		Y AND T		
	CONTEST	3-13-01		Y AND T	arus con 1	I EXTESTED
	CONTEST	3-13-01		Y AND T		I EXTENDED
	CONTEST	3-13-01		Y AND T	arus con 1	IL ENTERADED
	CONTEST	3-13-01		Y AND T	arus con i	IL ENTERADED
	CONTEST	3-13-01		Y AND T		IL ENTERADED
	CONTEST	3-13-01		Y AND T		THE THE TOTAL PROPERTY OF THE TOTAL PROPERTY
	CUNTER	3-13-01		Y AND T		
	CUNTERL	3-13-01		Y AND T		
	CUNTER	3-13-01		Y AND T		

Call X K W B M Letters NEW

Name	WEST MEMPHIS BROADCASTING CORPORATION
the state of the s	The second secon

STATE OF THE PARTY OF			A	ction
File No.	Dated	Application for	Nature	Date
B3-P-4491 Rec'd Filed	12-21-45 1-7-46 2-15-46	Construction Permit for a new standard broad- cast station to be operated on: Frequency - 960-ke 990 kc Power - 1kw	GRANTED	5-24-46
		Frans. Location - Approx. 1.7 mi. East of center of city of West Memphis on U.S. Highway 70 and 61, West Memphis, Ark. Studio Location - West Memphis, Ark.		
Amended	3-30-46	(Filed by Frank Stollenwerck, Atty) (Commercial Radio Equipment Co., Engrs.) Re to change frequency from 960 kc to 990 kc		
Rec'd Filed	4-8-46 4-8-46	The to the factory from 500 Re to 550 Re		

GE-BT-21-A (Robert F. Wolfskill, Engr.) Kansas City, Mo.

Card #2

Call

Letters KWEM

Name

WEST MEMPHIS BROADCASTING CORPORATION

File No.	Dated	Application for	Nature	Date
B3-MP-2058 Rec'd Filed	8-9-46 8-13-46 8-13-46	Manage and Tall An Christian Average and Toright Int	interfere services War Dept.	9-10-46 nal Clause rence to radio maintained by and associties)

Call Letters KWEM

Name

WEST MEMPHIS BROADCASTING CORPORATION

File No.	Dated	Application for	Nature	Date
B3-MP-2455 Rec'd Filed	1-23-47 1-25-47 1-25-47	Mod. of C. P. (B3-P-4991, as modified, which authorized a new standard broadcast station) for extension of completion date from 1-24-47 to 2-1-47.	GRANTED (Condition Interfer	nal clause re
BMP-2483 Rec'd Filed	1-28-47 2-4-47	Mod. of C. P. (B3-P-4991, as modified, which authorized a new standard broadcast station) for extension of completion date from 2-1-47 to 3-1-47.	GRANTED (Condition Interfe	nal Clause re

Call Letters K.W.Z.M.

Name WEST MEMPHIS BROADCASTING CORPORATION

				tion
File No.	Dated	Application for	Nature	Date
BL-2333 Rec'd Filed	2-5-47 2-7-47 2-7-47	License to cover C.P. (B3-P-4991, as mod.) which authorized a new standard broadcast station and	interfe service	5-5-47 ionally re rence to radio maintained by
BZ-2146 Rec'd	2-5-47	Authority to determine operating power by direct measurement of antenna power.	agencies	er of 3.55(b)
BR-1506 Rec'd	2-26-48 3-1-48	Renewal of license	Granted	3-7-51
BTC-687 Rec'd Resubmitted Rec'd Filed AMEND.	10-1-48 10-1-48 12-31-48	AMENDED to acquisition of control of licensee corporation stock - 33.4%	4-18-51 Ltr. 4-18-	dismissed
Rec'd Filed	2-21-49 2-21-49	from J.C. Johnson, J. C. McCaa, P. M. Dacus, Jack W. Rich and John A. Cooper of 500 shares of common stock - 50%, plus present holdings.	6-7-49 per applicant	r request of

Call Letters

KWEM

Name WEST MEMPHIS BROADCASTING CORPORATION

File No. BTC-906 Rec'd Filed	Dated 2-28-50 3-8-50 3-8-50	Application for Voluntary relinquishment of control of licensee corporation from Beloit Taylor, John F. Wells & Phillip G. Back to J. C. Johnson, J. C. McCaa, John A. Cooper, P. M. Dacus and J. W. Rich. 500 shares common stock - 50 %.	Nature DISMISS	Date Date Date Date prof applicant
BML-1453 Rec'd Filed	9-1-50 10-4-50 10-4-50	The same of the sa	THE RESERVE THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN 2 I	3-26-51 per letter of

#6 FORM A-170

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

FORMERLY FCC FORM 94

K W E K, INCORPOMATED (AL 11-21-51, Eff. 11-27-51)

Call Letters K.M.E.M.

Name x First DESIPHIS BROUDGASTING CORPORATION

File No.	Dated	Application for	Nature	tion Date
BR-1506 Rec'd	4-26-51	Renewal of license Filed by James A. McKenna, Jr.	Granted	12-18-51
RAL-1200 Res'd Filed	5-22-51 6-6-51 6-6-51	Voluntary assignment of license from West Memphis Broadcasting Corporation to KWEM, Incorporated.	Removed f	rom Hearing and 11-21-51
		James A. McKenna, Jr., Atty.	Eff.	11-27-51
BR-1506 Rec'd	3-3-52	Request for renewal of license Filed by Philip M. Beker, Atty.	GRANTED	5-21-52
BML-1503 Rec'd Filed	3-24-52 4-4-52	Modification of license to change studio location from Merchants & Planters Bank Bldg West Memphis, Arkansas to To be determined, Memphis, Tennessee. Philip M. Baker, Atty.	THE RESERVE AND PERSONS ASSESSED.	PROM HEARING & 2-18-53 UED

FORMERLY FCC FORM 94

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call KWEN

K W E M. INCOMPORATED Name Memphis, Tennessee Action Application for Nature Date Dated File No. Modification of license to operate transmitter GRANTED 4-20-55 4-12-55 BRC-701 by remote control from 64 Buntyn Street, Memphis, 4-15-55 Rec'à Tennessee. Filed Philip M. Baker, Atty. Renewal of License BR-1506 1-28-55 GRANTED 7-27-55 Filed by Philip M. Baker, Atty. 1-31-55 Rec'd 1-31-55 Filed GRANTED 9-24-58 6-2-59 BR-1506 Renewal of License Recid 6-17-58 Philip M. Baker, Attorney Filed 6-17-58 Voluntary assignment of license to Trans-America 8-17-59 BAL-3607 DISMISSED 12-4-59 Broadcasting Corporation. 8-18-59 Rec'd. Request of Atty. 8-18-59 Filed McKenna & Wilkinson, Attys. F.C.C. - WASHINGTON, D. G.

FORM BC-121 Aug. 1955

Name

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call Letters

CWAM

KWAM, INCORPORATED XKWEM, INCORPORATED MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE

	File No.	Dated	Application for	Nature Date
RI	ER-1506 EC'D&FILED	4-26-61 5-2-61	RENEWAL OF LICENSE	GRANTED 3-29-63 (Issued with BML-1969)
	BP-14952 Rec'd Filed SEE AMENDM	6-22-61 6-30-61 6-30-61	Construction permit to increase power from 1kw to 10kw; install DA-D; and install a new transmitter (RCA-BTA-10H), delete RC Atty: Philip M. Baker Engr: E. W. Bie, Memphis, Tennessee	GRANTED 6-12-63 Cond I re: Phase Mon., Field mess. equip., DA & complete non-DA proof. To equipment test being
	BEL-1969	10-3-61 10-6-61	Modification of license to change name of corporation from KWEM, Incorporated to KWEM, Incorporated to KWEM, Atty: Philip M. Baker	GRANTED 11-8-61 Wire sent. Not issued. To be issued with renew. (Issued with Renewal
	BP-1L952 (AMENDMENT R & F	12-7-62 12-10-62	AMENDED to reffect change in applicant name to "KWAM, INCORPORATED" (BML-1969 gr 11-8-61)	
			P.C.C WASHINGTON, D. C.	

FORM BC-121 #9

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call Letters K.W.A.M

Name KWAM, INCORPORATED

MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE						
File No.	Dated	Application for	Action Nature Date			
BMP-11,160 h & F	1-11-64	Mod. of CP (BP-14952 which auth chg in power install DA-D and new trans, and delete hC) for ext. of completion date from 2-12-64 to	GRANTED	3-12-64 8-12-64		
BR-1506 Rec'd Filed	4-28-64 5-1-64 5-1-64	Renewal of license	GRANTED	7-22-64		
BMP-11,316 Rec'd Filed	8-7-64 8-10-64 8-24-64	Mod of CP (EP-14952 as mod which auth incr power, install DA-D and new trans, and delete RC) for ext comple date from 8-12-64 to	to	9-21-64		
		F. C. C WASHINGTON, D. C.				

FORM BC-121 Aug. 1955

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call Letters .K.W.A.M.

Name KWAM INCORPORATED

Memphis, Tennessee					
File No.	Dated	Application for	Nature Nature	tion Date	
BMP-11,423	12-28-64	Mod. of C.P. (BP-14952, as mod., which auth. incr.power, install DA-D & new trans. & delet RC) for extension of completion date from 1-1-65 to 3-31-65.	GRANTED	1-15-65 3-31-65	
BZ=5378 R.&F.	8-18-64 8-21-64	Authority to determine operating power by direct measurement of antenna power.	GRANTED	2-11-65	
BL-10,913 Rec'd Filed	2-4-65 2-10-65 2-10-65	License to cover CP(BP-14,952 as modified) which authorized increase power from lkw to 10kw; install DA-D; and install a new transmitter, delete remote control; specify type transmitter as (Collins 21-M).	GRANTED	5-27-65	
ER-1506 R & F	4-28-67 5-1-67	Renewal of License AMENDED 12-2-68 re: Engineering Report	GRANTED	5-19-69	
BL-12,330 Rec'd #482497 \$30 Filed PT	1/6/69 1/8/69 1/8/69 3/28/69 4/9/69 MA	Lic. to use former main trans. RATHEON RA- 1000 for aux. purposes only. (990kc lkw-)DA-D) (OVER for amendment) 7 5 1969 F.C.C WASHINGTON. D. C.	GRANTED	5-19-69	

AMENDED: R & F 3/28/69 re engr. data - BL-12,330 Fee: \$30 paid 4/28/69 refunded 5/2/69-BL-12,330

Form BC-121 September 1969

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call Letters ..K.M.A.M.

			Action	
File No.	Dated	Application for	Nature	Date
BR-1506 R & F #598122 \$30. BR-1506 R & F #598123 \$75. PN PRESS BR-1506 R & F PN Recd. PRESS JUN 5 1973	4-28-70 5-4-70 5-4-70 4-29-70 5-4-70	Renewal of license (Auxiliary Transmitter). Renewal of license (Main Transmitter). AMENDED 6-25-70 re: engineering statement; transmitter logs AMENDED 8-21-70 re: commercial practices	GRANTED	9-22-70
		F. C. C WASHINGTON, D. C.		

Call LettersK.W.A.M.

Name KWAM, INCORPORATED

Memphis, Tennessee

Pile No	Dotted	Application for	Nature	
File No. BR-1506 R & F P.N. Press	Dated 3-29-76 3-31-76 3-B1076 MAY 25 1976	RENEWAL OF LICENSE (MAIN & AUXILIARY) PETITION TO DENY AND INTERVENE filed 7-1-76 O. Chambliss, Counsel on behalf of Memphis Counsel United to Save Humanity, Cypress Healt Committee, North Miss. Coalition for Better & Black Men Pushing Operation Push of Memphis	h and Sar roadcast	Date 3-25-77 ety
		(See WREC for petition filed 7-13-76) OPPOSITION TO PETITION TO DENY AND INTERVENE f KWAM, Inc.	iled 7-21	-76 by
12-16-76	, MEMORANDUM	CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE TO OPPOSITION TO PETITION INTERVENE filed 8-6-76 by KWAM, Inc. PETITION FOR EXTENSION OF TIME filed 8-17-76 by Counsel on behalf of the Memphis Chapter of Peo Humanity, et al. OPINION & ORDER, Petition to Deny filed by the Memory and other groups DENIED.	Alvin 0. ple United	Chambliss, to Save

(BR-1506) AMENDED 1-24-77 re: EEO

Call Letters: K W A M

Nome: KWAM, INCORPORATED

Station Location: MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE

File No.	Date	Description	Action and Date
BR 790402 JO PRESS JUN 1	3 1979	RENEWAL OF LICENSE (MAIN & AUX. TRANS.)	9v 9-27-79 GRANTED 9-27-79
BP810710 AK PRESS(0) AU	G 7 1981	CP to chg. south antenna tower to a height of 522 to request for a standard radiation pattern.	
27	9-17-8		Form BC-121 March 1979

About the History Cards ...

History Cards were first used by the Department of Commerce to keep track of applications filed by, and changes to, the earliest AM broadcast stations in the early 1920s. The records were subsequently transferred to the Federal Radio Commission in 1927, and after that to the Federal Communications Commission when that agency was created in 1934. These cards gradually grew into a large card file. History Cards remained in use until the creation of the first computerized database in 1980 to track broadcast applications, the Broadcast Application Processing System (BAPS). However, the Commission did not transfer the data from the History Cards to the new system. Instead, it retained the History Cards in their original form – 3" by 5" filing cards – for reference.

In 1999, the Commission moved to a new location (445 12th Street SW), and also at that time created the successor database to BAPS, the Consolidated DataBase System (CDBS). The History Cards were transferred to microfiche by a contractor (only one set is known to exist), and the original paper cards were destroyed. The History Cards were stored on the microfiche as negative images, like those you see above. Generally, they have been left as negatives as those are often easier to read.

History Cards contain very brief entries and notes about station facilities, applications, and ownership. They are not, and never were intended to be, a comprehensive record of a station's operations. Nevertheless, they can be useful to help determine, for example, when a station first went on the air and its call letters at that time. History Card comments were generally typed onto the cards, and thus some records will show more faintly or with more smudging than others, depending on the quality of typewriter and ribbon then used. Occasional h andwritten comments, corrections, and strikeouts may also be found. Cards may be incomplete, missing, or occasionally out of sequence.

The History Cards are presented here as they were copied to microfiche, to preserve this record for public use, and with the hope that they will be of value to future researchers of radio station history.

