

REMOVABLE LABEL GUIDE

Cat. No. 4550L

Patent No. 1320199

#### BROADCASTING STATION LICENSE RECORD

Date first licensed 7-10-47

Call letters . K.A.Y.X

Station location: Materloo, Iowa

NORTHWESTERN COLLEGE (ML 10-22-59)

XNORTHWESTERN COLLEGE-BIBLE COLLEGE, COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS, THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY WL 7-9
X NORTHWESTERN SCHOOLS-BIBLE COLLEGE, COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS, THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY WL 7-9
(AL 3-4-53 EF: 4-1-53

Name of licensee XWATERLOG BROADCASTING COMPANY

32 miles east of U.S. Highway 63 On Blackhawk County Road H.

Bennington Township, Jowa (CP 10-14-49) (Cancelled 12-18-50)

X On U.S. Highway 218, Approx. 4.25 miles South Southeast of the

Transmitter location Business district of Waterloo, Jowa (CP & MP 4-23-47) Lig. 7-10-47)

4800 La Porte Road, Waterloo, Iowa

xxx On U. S. Highway 218, Approx. 4.25 miles South Southeast of the business

x620 Lafayette Street, Waterloo, Iowa. (Lic. 7-10-47) district of Waterloo

Main studio location 621 Lafayette St., Waterloo, Iowa (CP & MP 4-23-47) (ltr.dtd. 1972-55)

FCC-65

## CONSTRUCTION PERMIT AND LICENSE RECORD

Appl.	Date			Time	Period
No.	Issued	Freq.	Power	Div.	From- To-
B4-P-5012					
C.P. for	new static	n grante	d subje	ct approva	1 of T site ar
	antenna t				te hazard and
B4-P-5012	4-23-47	1090kc	1kr	Daytine	6-23 12-23-47
BMP-2629	Mod. o	f C.P. (5	012) mak	e changes	in antenna,
	change T.	and S.	Location	s.	,
BL-2462	7-10-47	1090	lkw	Daytime	7-10 5-1-48
BZ-2274	Lic. to	cover Cl	(5012	as mod.) f	or a new
station,	change st	dio loc	tion an	determin	e operating
THE RESIDENCE OF THE PARTY OF T		THE RESERVE OF THE PERSON NAMED IN	THE RESERVE AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY OF THE	nal Clause	)
BR-1727	4-27-48	1090	lkw	Daytime	5-1 5-1-51
BS-1727	6-4-48	STA to c	perate a	dditional	time from
	7:45 pm,	CST, to	conclusi	on of elec	tion returns.
	June 7, 1 only.	.948, in	order to	broadcast	seid returns,
Parameter St.					
BS-1727	11-21-49	1090	1kw	Davtime	11-21 5-1-51
THE RESERVE OF THE PARTY OF	Wad Ta-			- and or me	11-51 2-1-21
BP_6803	mod. Lic.	to make	correcti	on in the	T site.
BP-6803	10-14-49	1280	corr <u>ecti</u> lkw-DA	On in the	T site.
BP-6803	10-14-49 CP to cha	to make 1280 nge freq.	corr <u>ecti</u> lkw-DA , change	On in the Un 1	7 site. 2-14 6-14-50
	10-14-49 CP to cha power, ma day and	to make 1280 nge freq. ke change night and	correction lkw-DA, change in Techange	on in the Un lars. of concept, instance.	T site.  2-14 6-14-50  pr., change tall DA for
B: P-5129	10-14-49 CP to cha power, ma day and 5-30-50	to make 1280 nge freq ke change night and	lkw-DA , change s in T e change	on in the Un 1 hrs. of c quip., ins T site. (C	T site.  2-14 6-14-50  pr., change tall DA for  OND. CLAUSE)  2-14 12-14-50
B:P-5129	10-14-49 CP to cha power, ma day and 5-37-50	to make 1280 nge freq. ke change night and 1280 (6803 a	correction lkw-DA , change in T e change	on in the Un lingth, of of ouip., ins T site. (C	T site.  2-14 6-14-50  pr., change tall DA for  OND. CLAUSE)  2-14 12-14-50  comp. date.
BS-1727	10-14-49 CP to cha power, ma day and 5-37-50	to make 1280 nge freq ke change night and 1280 (6003 a	correction lkw-DA , change in T e change lla - PA n of lice	on in the Un lingth, insquip., ins T site. (C) Un or ext. of	T site.  2-14 6-14-50  pr., change tall DA for  OND. CLAUSE)  2-14 12-14-50 comp. date.  1 9-1-51
B:P-5129	10-14-49 CP to cha power, ma day and 5-37-50 4-25-51 8-24-51	to make 1280 nge freq se change night and 1280 (6803 a Extensio	correction lkw-DA , change s in T e change lkw-PA lkw-PA n of lice on of lice	on in the Un lingth, of continuity, ins T site. (C	T site.  2-14 6-14-50  pr., change tall DA for  OND. CLAUSE)  2-14 12-14-50  comp. date.  1 9-1-51  2-1 12-1-51
BS-1727 BS-1727	10-14-49 CP to cha power, ma day and 5-36-50 60.02 4-25-51 8-24-51 11-28-51	to make 1280 nge freq se change night and 1280 (6803 a Extension Extension	correction lkw-DA , change in T e change llar-DA n of lice on of lice on of lice	on in the Un lingth, ins quip., ins T site. (C) or ext. co ense cense ense ense	T site.  2-14 6-14-50  pr., change tall DA for  OND. CLAUSE)  2-14 12-14-50  comp. date.  1 9-1-51  2-1 3-1-52
BS-1727 BS-1727 BS-1727 BS-1727 BS-1727	10-14-49 CP to cha power, ma day and 5-37-50 4-25-51 8-24-51 11-28-51 2-37-52	to make  1280  nge freq  se change  night and  1280  (6003 a  Extension  Extension  Extension  Extension  Extension	lkw-DA , change s in T e change lkw-DA  change lkw-DA  n of lice on of lice on of lice on of lice	on in the Un lingth, of of ouip., ins T site. (C) or ext. of ouip. ense cense ense ense ense ense ense ens	T site.  2-14 6-14-50  pr., change tall DA for  OND. CLAUSE)  2-14 12-14-50  comm. date.  -1 9-1-51  2-1 3-1-52  -1 9-1-52
BS-1727 BS-1727 BS-1727 BS-1727 BS-1727	10-14-49 CP to cha power, ma day and 5-37-50 10-25-51 8-24-51 11-28-51 2-27-52 8-20-52	to make  1280  nge freq  e change  night and  1280  (6803 a  Extension  Extension  Action	correction lkw-DA , change in T e change lkw-DA change lkw-DA n of lice on renewal	on in the Un hrs. of conjuip., ins T site. (Conjuip., ins T site. (C	T site.  2-14 6-14-50  pr., change tall DA for  OND. CLAUSE)  2-14 12-14-50  comm. date.  -1 9-1-51  2-1 3-1-52  -1 9-1-52  8-13-52
BS-1727 BS-1727 BS-1727 BS-1727 BS-1727	10-14-49 CP to cha power, ma day and 5-37-50 Mod. of 4-25-51 8-24-51 11-28-51 2-37-52 8-20-52 and cont	to make  1280  nge freq  e change  night and  1280  (6803 a  Extension  Extension  Action	correction of lice on of lice on renewation states and the contraction states are the contraction stat	on in the Un lingth, of of ouip., ins T site. (C) or ext. of ouip. ense cense ense ense ense ense ense ens	T site.  2-14 6-14-50  pr., change tall DA for  OND. CLAUSE)  2-14 12-14-50  comm. date.  -1 9-1-51  2-1 3-1-52  -1 9-1-52  8-13-52
BS-1727 BS-1727 BS-1727 BS-1727 BS-1727 Telegram	10-14-49 CP to cha power, ma day and 5-36-50 60. 02 4-25-51 8-24-51 11-28-51 2-27-52 8-20-52 and cont determin	to make  1280  nge freq  se change  night and  1280  (6803 a  Extension  Extension  Extension  Action  Inued operation on	correction of lice on	on in the Un hrs. of conjuip., ins T site. (C) or out. of ense ense ense ense al deferred oth, until	T site.  2-14 6-14-50  pr., change tall DA for  OND. CLAUSE)  2-14 12-14-50  comm. date.  -1 9-1-51  2-1 3-1-52  -1 9-1-52  8-13-52
BS-1727 BS-1727 BS-1727 BS-1727 BS-1727 Telegram	10-14-49 CP to cha power, ma day and 5-36-50 60. 62 4-25-51 8-24-51 11-28-51 2-37-52 8-20-52 and cont determin 11-20-52 1-28-53	1280 nge freq se change night and 1280 (6803 a Extension Extension Extension Inued operation on 1090kc 1090kc	lkw-DA , change s in T e change llar-PA n of lice on of	on in the Un hrs. of conjuip., ins quip., ins T site. (C) or ext. of ense ense ense ense al deferred oth, until	T site.  2-14 6-14-50 pr., change tall DA for OND. CLAUSE)  2-14 12-14-50 comp. date.  1 9-1-51  2-1 3-1-52  -1 9-1-52  final  1-20 2-1-53  1 2-1-56
BEP-5129 BS-1727 BS-1727 BS-1727 Telegram  BR-1727	10-14-49 CP to cha power, ma day and 5-36-50 60. 62 4-25-51 8-24-51 11-28-51 2-37-52 8-20-52 and cont determin 11-20-52 1-28-53 3-4-53	1280 nge freq se change night and 1280 (6803 a Extension Extension Extension Inued operation on 1090kc Vol assion	lkw-DA , change s in T e change llar-DA n of lice on of	on in the Un hrs. of conjuip., ins T site. (C) or ext. of ense ense ense ense al deferred oth, until	T site.  2-14 6-14-50  pr., change tall DA for  OND. CLAUSE)  2-14 12-14-50 comm. date.  -1 9-1-51  2-1 3-1-52  -1 8-13-52 final  1-20 2-1-53  1 2-1-56  NORTHERSTER
BS-1727 BS-1727 BS-1727 BS-1727 Telegram  BR-1727 BAL-1502	10-14-49 CP to cha power, ma day and 5-36-50 101.03 4-25-51 8-24-51 11-28-51 2-27-52 8-20-52 and cont determin 11-20-52 1-28-53 CCHOOLS-E	to make  1280  nge freque change ight and 1280  (6803 a Extension Extension Extension Extension Inued operation on 1090kc Vol assion IBLE COL	correction of lice on	on in the Un hrs. of conjuip., ins T site. (C) or ext. of ense ense ense ense al deferred oth, until	T site.  2-14 6-14-50  pr., change tall DA for  OND. CLAUSE)  2-14 12-14-50 comm. date.  -1 9-1-51  2-1 3-1-52  -1 8-13-52 final  1-20 2-1-53  1 2-1-56  NORTHERSTER
BR-1727 BS-1727 BS-1727 BS-1727 BS-1727 Telegram BR-1727 BAL-1502	10-14-49 CP to cha power, ma day and 5-36-50 Mod. of 4-25-51 8-24-51 11-28-51 2-27-52 8-20-52 and cont determin 11-20-52 1-28-53 CCHOOLS-8 4-1-53	to make  1280  nge freque change  ight and  1280  (\$303 a  Extension  Extension  Extension  Extension  Inued operation on  1090kc  Vol assion  THEOLOGIC  THEOLOGIC	correction of lice on of lice on renewal.  Ikw Denomination of lice on of lic	on in the Un hrs. of conjuip., ins T site. (C) or ext. of ense ense ense ense al deferred oth, until	T site.  2-14 6-14-50 pr., change tall DA for OND. CLAUSE)  2-14 12-14-50 comp. date.  1 9-1-51 2-1 3-1-52 -1 3-1-52 final  1-20 2-1-53 1 2-1-56 NORTHMESTER CERAL ARTS,

B.S. Card #2

### BROADCASTING STATION LICENSE RECORD

Date first licensed

Call letters E. H. W. S.

Name of licensee

Transmitter location .....

Main studio location .....

FCC-65

## CONSTRUCTION PERMIT AND LICENSE RECORD

Appl.	Date		1	Time	Period
No.	Issued	Freq.	Power	Div.	From- To-
BZ-3526	11-10-53 Authority	1090 to dete	lkw rmine o	Day	11-10 2-1-56 power.
BR-1727	1-18-56		The same of the sa	The same of the sa	2-1 2-1-59
BML-1766 (1)	7-9-58	Bible Cor Theolog	poration ollege, lcal Sem	to North College o inary.	name of licer western College- of Liberal Arts,
BR-172		1090	1kw	Day	2-1 2-1-62
BML-1847	10-22-59	Mod. o	f licens o NORTHW	e to char ESTERN CO	LLEGE.
R-1727	1-9-62	1090kc	Name and Address of the Owner, where the Owner, which is the Own	Day	2-1 2-1-65
III-1727	1-7-65		OF LICE		2-1 2-1-68
	8-24-65				perating power
(1)		Management of the last	STATE OF THE PERSON NAMED IN	THE RESERVE OF THE PARTY OF THE	antenna power
	_1 <u>-30-68</u> _	_1090kc	The second second	Day	2-1 2-1-71
C1)	(6) 4-17-68	Direct	Meas.		
BR-172	7(L)1-28-71	Renewal			2-1-74
EBSA	6-12-72				
BRC-368 (1)	2 11-21-73	remote locatio	control	operate from the control R	transmitter by main studio nom) KNWS
BR- <u>172</u> 7	1-31-74	(LONG) RI	NEWAL O	LICENSE	2-1-77
WIRE	4-18-74	PSA	436w(p		tation KAAY)
BZ-8804(	1) 5-20-75	Direct	Measuren	ent	
BS-1727					o loc. and RC
BZ-9115	(L) 6-11-76	THE RESERVE OF THE PARTY OF THE	Measure		2-1-77
BR-172 BR_7910	7{S} 1-13 001 ZR 1-2	-77 Ren 4-80 ( <u>s</u> )	RENEWA	license	2-1-80 2-1-83

Call KAYX Letters x NEW

File No.	Dated	(On U.S. Highway 218 - 12 miles north of We		
Rec d	5-27-46 7-10-46 7-10-46	of Waterloo, Waterloo, Iowa	Granted wi subject ap of T site Letter 2-20 applicant	thout a hearing 1-2-47 proval by CAA and antenna. 0-47 advises of present
Amended Rec'd Filed	10-26-46 11-15-46 11-21-46	Re to change frequency from 750ke to 1090ke,		hazard and additional

RA-1000
Raytheon Rhot, Transmitter
Robert L. Weeks, Engr.
Atty. H. H. Bittinger, Des Noines, Is.

#2

Call Letters KAYX

Name

WATERLOO BROADCASTING COMPANY

File No.	Dated	Application for	Nature	tion Date
BMP-2629 Rec'd Filed	3-21-47 3-27-47	Mod. of C.P. (B4-P-5012, which authorized a new standard broadcast station) to make changes in vertical antenna and change transmitter and studio locations from On U.S. Highway 218, 12 miles N. of Waterloo, Iowa to On U.S. Highway 218, approx. 4.25 miles South Southwest of the principal business district of Waterloo, Iowa and 6212 Lafayette Street, Waterloo, Iowa, respectively.  (Samuel Miller, Atty. Harold Rothrock, Engr.)	GRANTED	4-23-47

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Call Letters

Letters KAYX

#### Name WATERLOO BROADCASTING COMPANY

License to cover C.P. (B4-P-5019, as mod.,)  Rec'd 5-15-47 which authorized a new standard broadcast station and for change of studio location from: S212 Lafayette Street, Waterloo, Iowa ho: 6202 Lafayette St., Wa	File No.	Dated	Application for	Nature Nature	tion Date
Rec'd 5-15-47 direct measurement of antenna power.  Filed (Samuel Miller, Atty.)  BR-1727 2-25-48 Renewal of license CRANTED 4-27-48	Rec'd Filed	5-15-47 5-15-47	which authorized a new standard broadcast station and for change of studio location from: 6214 Lafaystte Street, Waterloo, Iowa to: 6202 Lafayette St., Waterloo, Iowa. and	subject w	aiver 3.55(b)
	Rec'd	5-15-47	direct measurement of antenna power.		
	BR-1727 Rec'd	2-25-48 3-26-48	Renewal of license Filed by Samuel Miller atty.	GRANTED	4-27-48

Name

#### APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call KBOK (Ltr.4-27-Letters KKAYK 50)

WATERLOO BROADCASTING COMPANY

File No.	Dated	Application for	Nature Nature	10n Date
RP-6803 Rec'd Filed	5-29-48 6-1-48 6-1-48	Construction Permit to change frequency from 1090kc to 1280kc, change hours of operation from daytime to unlimited time, change power from 1kw day to 1kw day and night, make change in transmitting equipment, install directional antenna for day and night use (DA-2) and change transmitter location from On U.S. Highway 218, Approx. 4.25 miles South Southwest of the business district of Waterloo Iowa to 3½ miles East of U.S. 63 on Blackhawk County Highway H, Bennington Township, Iowa. Samuel Miller, Atty.	phase mon field mea	10-14-49 ly installed itor (2) re suring equip.
Amended Recd Filed	3-25-49 3-30-49 3-30-49	AMENDED to make changes in DA pattern and transmitting equipment. (Filed by Vernon L. Wilkinson, Atty., Dixie B. McKey, Engr.)		

Name

Call KBOK Letters

Waterloo Broadcasting Company

File No.	Dated	Application for	Nature Nature	ion Date
BMP-5129 Rec'd Biled	5-3-50 5-8-50 5-8-50	Modification of construction permit (BP-6803 which authorized change in frequency, hours of operation, power, transmitting equipment, transmitter location and installation of a directional antenna for day and night use (DA-2)) for extension of completion date from 6-14-50 to 12-14-50.  Vernon L. Wilkinson, Atty.	cancelle	5-22-50 ly designed itor installed leas. equip. 12-18-50 per f applicant. -19-50
BEC-973 Rec'd Filed	7-15-50 7-24-50 7-24-50	Voluntary transfer of control of licensee corporation from Clair R. Miller, Otto A. Kohl, Otto A. Kohl, Jr., Amalia Miller to KBOK, INC.  Vernon Wilkinson, Atty.  Ltr. 11-30-50 notifying Comm. that Haley, McKen & Wilkinson are no longer Attys. for station.	per reque	12-18-50 st of applicant 2-19-50

FCC Form 94

#### APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call

Letters KBOK

WATERLOO BROADCASTING COMPANY Name

#6

File No.	Dated	Application for	Nature Nature	ion Date
BR-1727 Rec'd	3-1-51 3-5-51	Renewal of license	GRANTED	11-20-52
BR-1727 Rec'd Filed	12-30-52 12-31-52 12-31-52	Renewal of License (Informal request)	GRANTED	1-28-53
BAL-1502 Rec'd Filed	2-9-53 2-11-53 2-11-53	Voluntary assignment of license to Northwest Schools-Bible College, College of Liberal Arts, Theological Seminary.  Joseph F. Zias, Atty.	GRANTED EFF:	3-4-53 4-1-53

47

FORM A-170 FORMERLY FCC FORM 94

#### APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call

Letters .....

KNWS

Name I WNORTHWESTERN SCHOOLS-BIBLE COLLEGE, COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS,
THELOGICAL SEMINARY

-		PANN MARITHAN		
File No.	Dated	Application for	Nature	tion Date
BZ- 3526 Rec'd Filed	8-31-53 9-2-53 8-2-53	Authority to determine operating power by direct measurement of antenna power.	GRANTED	11-10-53
		Loucks, Zias, Young & Jansky, Attys. George X. M. Collier, Engr.		
BR-1727 Recd Filed	10-31-55 11-1-55 11-1-55	Renewal of license Joseph F. Zias, Atty	GRANIED	1-18-56
BML-1766 Rec'd Filed	6-23-58 6-26-58 6-26-58	Modification of license to change name of licensee corporation to Northwestern College, Bible College, College of Liberal Arts, Theological Seminary.  Atty's: Loucks, Zias, Young & Jansky	GRANTED	7-9-58
		F.C.C WASHINGTON, D. C.		

FORM BC-121 8

Aug. 1955

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call KNWS

NORTHWESTERN COLLEGE

NORTHWESTERN COLLEGE-BIBLE COLLEGE, COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS, THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY Waterloo, Iowa Name

			/ Ac	tion
File No.	Dated	Application for	Nature	Date
BR-1727 R & F	10-25-58	Renewal of license Joseph F. Zias, atterney	GRANTED	
BML-1847 R & F	9-15-59 9-21-59	Modification of license to change licensee name to NORTHWESTERN COLLEGE Atty's: Loucks, Zias & Jansky	GRANTED	10-22-59
ER-1727 Rec'd&Filed	10-19-61	Maurice M. Jansky, atty.	GRANTED	1-9-62
BR-1727 R & F	10- <b>29-</b> 64 10-30-64	RENEWAL OF LICENSE ATTY: LOUCKS & IMLAY	GRANTED	1-7-65
BZ-5622 R & F	6/1/65 6/4/65	Auth. to determine operating power by direct meas. of ant. power. Atty. Wilner and Bergson	GRANTED	8-24-65
BR-1727 R & F	10/27/67	Renewal of license Atty: Edward P. Taptich	GRANTED	1-30-68
		P.C.C WASHINGTON. D. C.		

FORM BC-121 #9 Aug. 1955

#### APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call Letters KNWS

	Name NO	RTHWESTERN	COLLEGE		
	Wa	terloo, Iow			
	File No.	Dated	Application for	Nature	tion Date
	BZ_6799 R & F DM APR 1 4 1981	2/29/68 3/1/68 3/13/68	Direct Meas.  Atty: John R. Wilner  Engr: E. Harold Munn, Coldwater, Mich.	GRANTE	4-17-68
	BR-1727 R & F	10-29-70	Penewal of License	GRANTED	1-28-71
ı	P. N.	11-2-70	Atty: John R. Wilner		
L	Press NOV 1 6 197	0			
	BR-1727	10-31-73	Renewal of License		
	R & F PN PRESS NO	11-5-73	Atty: John R. Wilner AMENDED 11-23-73 re: programming; EEO	GRANTED	1-31-74
8	BRC-3682	11-7-73	Modification of license to operate transmitter		
	R & F \$50-251873 AC-056 PRESS:	11-12-73	by remote control from the main studies location at On U.S. Hwy. 218, Approx. 4.25 Miles S. SE. of the business district of Waterles lowa. (Main control Room) KNWS Radio Building.  Atty. Wilner & Scheinersmoren. c. c.	n GRANTED	11-21-73

#### APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

1090khz

Call Letters .....

Nama	NORTHWESTERN COLLEGE
Merma	Waterloo, Iowa

District Control of the last o	Dated 2-24-75 3-3-75 4-1-75	Application for Direct Measurement	Nature GRANTED	Date 5-20-75
BZ-9115 R & F DM PRESMAY 1 4	3-16-76 3-23-76 5-7-76 1976	Direct Measurement Transmitter: McMartin BA1K	GRANTED	6-11-76
BR-1727 R & F PN Recd. PRESS	9-17-76 9-30-76 NOV 1 5 1976	RENEWAL OF LICENSE	GRA NTED	1-13-77
BR 791001 ZR PRESS NOV	1 3 1979	RENEWAL OF LICENSE	GRANTED 12	24-80
		F. C. C WASHINGTON, D. C.		

# KAY - RECORD OF DENIAL OF INFORMAL APPLICATIONS

BS-1727 12-16-47 To opr. add'l time from 4:30 pm, CST to 11:00 pm, CST on 12-16-47, to broadcast local election returns, only.

Tele. 1-12-51 To remain on air after sign off time to finish broadcasting east west pro-football game.

#### **About the History Cards ...**

History Cards were first used by the Department of Commerce to keep track of applications filed by, and changes to, the earliest AM broadcast stations in the early 1920s. The records were subsequently transferred to the Federal Radio Commission in 1927, and after that to the Federal Communications Commission when that agency was created in 1934. These cards gradually grew into a large card file. History Cards remained in use until the creation of the first computerized database in 1980 to track broadcast applications, the Broadcast Application Processing System (BAPS). However, the Commission did not transfer the data from the History Cards to the new system. Instead, it retained the History Cards in their original form – 3" by 5" filing cards – for reference.

In 1999, the Commission moved to a new location (445 12<sup>th</sup> Street SW), and also at that time created the successor database to BAPS, the Consolidated DataBase System (CDBS). The History Cards were transferred to microfiche by a contractor (only one set is known to exist), and the original paper cards were destroyed. The History Cards were stored on the microfiche as negative images, like those you see above. Generally, they have been left as negatives as those are often easier to read.

History Cards contain very brief entries and notes about station facilities, applications, and ownership. They are not, and never were intended to be, a comprehensive record of a station's operations. Nevertheless, they can be useful to help determine, for example, when a station first went on the air and its call letters at that time. History Card comments were generally typed onto the cards, and thus some records will show more faintly or with more smudging than others, depending on the quality of typewriter and ribbon then used. Occasional h andwritten comments, corrections, and strikeouts may also be found. Cards may be incomplete, missing, or occasionally out of sequence.

The History Cards are presented here as they were copied to microfiche, to preserve this record for public use, and with the hope that they will be of value to future researchers of radio station history.

