

KKXL



Remington Rand Inc.

BRANCHES EVERYWHERE

MADE IN U. S. A.

REMOVABLE LABEL GUIDE

Cat. No. 4550L

Patent No. 1390199

BROADCASTING STATION LICENSE RECORD

Date first licensed February 12, 1942

K K X L 7-20-73

Call letters ~~X~~ K I L O

Station Location: Grand Forks, N. D.

RED RIVER VALLEY BROADCASTING CO. (AL 7-18-73 EFF: 7-20-73)

X K I L O, INC. (AL-8-28-62; EFF: 9-4-62)

X GRAND FORKS HERALD, INC. (AL 4-14-48; EFF: 4-16-48)

Name of licensee X DALTON LAMASURIER

2 miles north of East Grand Forks, Minnesota (CP 1-27-56) Lic. 12-10-56

Transmitter location X University Campus, Grand Forks, N. Dak. (CP 8-22-41) Lic. 2-12-42

BS-1-13-75

Intersection of University Ave. and North Fifth St., Grand Forks, N.D./

X 201 South Fourth Street, Grand Forks, North Dakota (BS 2-24-72)

58201 X 211 South Fourth Street, Grand Forks, North Dakota (BRC 3-22-67)

X 322 DeMers Avenue, Grand Forks, North Dakota (MP 11-15-56) Lic. 12-10-56

Main studio location 1st National Bank Bldg., Grand Forks, N. Dak. (C.P. 8-22-41) Lic. 2-12-42

CONSTRUCTION PERMIT AND LICENSE RECORD

APPL. No.	DATE ISSUED	FREQ.	POWER	TIME Div.	PERIOD	
					From—	To—
B4-P-3084	8-22-41	1440	500w lkw-LS	S.H.*	10-22	4-22-42
*Unlimited except daily from 3 to 5 pm when KFJM operates.						
C.P. for new station at Grand Forks, N. Dak.						
B4-L-1556)	2-12-42	1440	500w, lkw-LS	S.H.*	2-12	12-1-42
B4-Z-1290)	Lic. cover CP3084 for a new station; also determine operating power by direct method					
B4-S-1165	5-8-42	To opr. add'l time daily from 3 p.m. to 5 p.m., CST, from 5-9-42 to 3 a.m., EST, 8-1-42, provided Station KFJM remains silent.				
B4-S-1165	7-23-42	Exten. of S.A. to opr. add'l time daily from 3 to 5 p.m., CST, for period beginning 3 a.m., EST, 8-1-42 and ending 8-31-42, provided KFJM remains silent.				
B4-S-1165	9-1-42	Exten. of S.A. to opr. add'l time daily from 3 to 5 p.m., CST, for period 9-1-42 to 9-30-42, provided KFJM remains silent.				
B4-R-1165	11-17-42	1440	500w, lkw-LS	*	12-1	12-1-44
*Unlimited except daily from 3 pm to 5 pm						
-Renewal and modification in accordance with Order 107						
B4-S-1165	5-15-43	To opr. add'l time daily from 3 to 5 p.m., CST, from 5-15-43 to 10-1-43, provided Station KFJM remains silent.				
B4-S-1165	4-25-44	To opr. add'l time daily from 3 p.m. to 5 p.m., CST, from 5-13-44 to 9-30-44, provided KFJM remains silent.				
B4-R-1165	11-21-44	1440	500w, lkw-LS	S.H.*	12-1	11-1-47
*Unlimited except daily from 3 pm to 5 pm						
B4-S-1165	5-11-45	To opr. add'l time daily from 3 to 5 pm CST, from 5-19-45 to 9-30-45 provided Station KFJM remains silent.				
B4-S-1165	9-25-45	1440	500w, lkw-LS	S.H.*	10-1	11-1-47
*Unlimited except daily from 3 to 5 pm.						
Mod. Lic. Order 107-A						
B4-S-1165	5-21-46	To opr. add'l time daily from 3 to 5 pm CST, from 5-31-46 to 9-30-46 provided Station KFJM remains silent.				
BS-1165	10-30-47	Extension of license			11-1	1-1-48

B-S

BROADCASTING STATION LICENSE RECORD

Date first licensed

Call letters K I L O

Card #2

Name of licensee See Card # 1

Transmitter location

Main studio location

CONSTRUCTION PERMIT AND LICENSE RECORD

Appl. No.	Date Issued	Freq.	Power	Time Div.	Period From- To-
BS-1165	5-23-47	STA to opr. add'l time daily from 3 pm to 5 pm, CST, provided KFJM remains silent, for the period beginning June 1, 1947 and ending in no event later than Sep. 30, 1947, only.			
BS-1165	12-23-47	Extension of license		1-1	3-1-48
BS-1165	2-27-48	Extension of license		3-1	6-1-48
BAL-658 EFF: 4-16-48	4-14-48	Dalton De Masurier to (COND. CLAUSE)		Vol. Assignment of License from Grand Forks Herald, Inc.	
BR-1165	4-14-48	1440	500w, 1kw-LS S.H.*	4-14	11-1-50 *Unl. except daily from 3 to 5 pm.
BS-1165	5-17-48	STA to oper. add'l time daily from 3:00 to 5:00 pm. CST (provided KFJM remains silent)		6-1	6-30-48
BS-1165	6-17-48	STA to operate additional time daily from 3:00 to 5:00 pm; CST, provided KFJM remains silent, for the period beginning July 1, 1948 and ending in no event later than July 31, 1948, only.			
BS-1165	7-29-48	EXT. of Above STA		8-1	8-15-48
	8-4-48	waiver 3.73 granted to permit station to remain on the air additional time from 3 to 5 p.m. CST, for the period 8-1-48 through 9-30-48, provided station KFJM remains silent.			
BR-1165	10-30-50	1440	500w, 1kw-LS S.H.*	11-1	11-1-53
BP-7876	11-29-50	1440	500w, 1kw-LS S.H.	By 1-29-51	7-29-51
	C.P. to install a new T				
BL-4501	8-6-51	1440	500w, 1kw-LS S.H.*	8-6	11-1-53 *U except daily from 3 to 5 pm
	Lic. cover CP 7876 for installation new trans.				
BR-1165	10-7-53	1440	500w, 1kw-LS U*	11-1-53	4-1-56 *U except daily from 3 to 5 pm
BRC-259 (1)	1-8-54	Mod. of lic. to operate trans. by H.C. from 1st National Bank Bldg., Grand Forks, N.D.			
BP-10105	1-27-56	1440kc	500w, 1kw-LS Un	3-27-56	9-27-56 CP to change trans. location and make changes in antenna system.

Form BC-126

June 1954

~~KISL~~

Card #3

BROADCASTING STATION LICENSE RECORD

Date first licensed February 12, 1942

Call letters KILO

Name of licensee See Card # 1

Transmitter location See Card #1

Main studio location See Card #1

CONSTRUCTION PERMIT AND LICENSE RECORD

Appl. No.	Date Issued	Freq.	Power	Time Div.	Period From- To-
BR-1165	3-14-56	1440	500w, 1kw LS U*		4-1 4-1-59 *U except daily from 3 to 5 pm.
BML-1673	7-18-56	1440	500w, 1kw LS Un. (Letter Writer.)		Mod. of license to change hours of opr. from specified hours (U except from 3 to 5 pm daily) to Unlimited Time. (Condition)
BMP-7354 (1)	9-7-56		Mod. of CP(10105) for extension of completion date to 12-27-56.		
BMP-7435 (2)	11-15-56		Mod. of CP(10105 as mod) to change type of transmitter.		
BL-6411	12-10-56	1440kc	500w, 1kw-LS U*		12-10 4-1-59 *U except daily from 3pm to 5pm. License to cover BP-10105 as mod. which authorized change in ant.-trans. location; make changes in antenna system and opr. trans. by remote control, and change type transmitter.
BML-1673	2-20-57	1440	500w, 1kw LS Un.		2-20-57 4-1-59 Mod. of license to change hours of oper. from specified hours (U except from 3 to 5 pm daily) to Unlimited Time.
BR-1165	3-25-59		renewal of License to	4-1	4-1-62
BR-1165	4-30-62		Renewal of license to	4-30	4-1-65
BAL-4566 EFF:	8-28-62 9-4-62		Voluntary assignment of license to KILC, Inc.		
	3-28-62		Commission deferred action on renewal pending further consideration.		
BR-1165	3-4-65	1440kc.	500w, 1kw Unl	4-1	4-1-68
BRC-3061 (1)	3-22-67		Mod. of license to change studio loc. and remote control point to 211 South Fourth Street, Grand Forks, North Dakota.		
BR-1165(L)	3-29-68		RENEWAL OF LICENSE(NDEA)		4-1-71
BR-1165(S)	3-25-71		Renewal and NDEA		4-1-74
BS-1165(1) EBSA	2-24-72 5-25-72		ML to change main studio loc.		RC.
BAL-7742	7-18-73	VOL AL	EFF:--		7-20-73
Per Renewal applic.	1-2-74		CCA, AM-1000D trans. was installed.		

#4

Form BC 126
June 1954

1440 khz

BROADCASTING STATION LICENSE RECORD

Date first licensed 2-12-42

Call letters KKXL
XKIL

Station location GRAND FORKS, N. D.

Name of licensee RED RIVER VALLEY BROADCASTING CO.

Transmitter location SEE CARD # 1

Main studio location _____

CONSTRUCTION PERMIT AND LICENSE RECORD

Appl. No.	Date Issued	Freq.	Power	Time Div.	Period From- To
BR-1165	3-28-74	(LONG)	RENEWAL OF	LICENSE	4-1-77
BS-1165 (S)	11-8-74	Mod of	lic to	chg	coordinates
BS-1165(2)	1-13-75	ML to	chg.	SL & RC.	
BZ-8805(L)	5-20-75	Direct	Measurement		4-1-77
BR-1165(L)	4-18-77	Renewal	of	License	4-1-80
BR 791203	E9 3-25-80	RENEWAL	(S)		4-1-83

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call Letters K I L O
~~-----~~Name DALTON LeMASURIERFirst National Bank Bldg., Grand Forks, N. Dak.

File No.	Dated	Application for	Action	
			Nature	Date
B4-P-3084 Rec'd Filed	12-31-40 1-22-41 1-22-41	C.P. for new station to be operated on: Frequency - 1410 kc, Class III-B. Power - 500w; 1kw-LS Time - S.H. Studio- First National Bank Bldg., Grand Fork, North Dakota. Trans - University Campus, Grand Fork, N.D. REQUESTING FACILITIES OF STATION KFJM. Form 335 filed 6-20-41.	Upon consideration of joint petition with KFJM application re- moved from hearing docket and granted 8-22-41 for 1440 kc NARBA	
B4-L-1556 Rec'd	10-29-41 10-31-41	License to cover C.P. (B4-P-3084) for a new station and	Granted	2-12-42
B4-Z-1290 Rec'd	10-29-41 10-31-41	Authority to determine operating power by direct measurement of antenna power. Form 335 filed Supplemental forms 335 filed. (Filed by Geo. Smith) 2-3-42.		

Filed by Segals office.

Hector R. Skifter, engineer. St. Paul, Minn.

COLLINS 20-C-2, 1kw. KRJM's transmitter

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call
Letters K I L OName GRAND FORKS HERALD, INC. (AL 4-14-48; EFF: 4-16-48
x DALTON LEMASURIER

File No.	Dated	Application for	Action	
			Nature	Date
B4-R-1165	5-20-42	Renewal of license and Forms 335 Filed by David Tolman atty.	Granted	11-17-42
B4-R-1165 Rec'd	10-9-44 10-13-44	Renewal of license Filed by George S. Smith atty.	Granted	11-21-44
BR-1165 Rec'd	8-8-47 9-2-47	Renewal of license Filed by Harold Cowgill atty,	Granted	4-14-48
BAL-658 Rec'd Filed	9-24-47 10-3-47 10-3-47	Voluntary Assignment of License from Dalton Le Masurier to Grand Forks Herald, Inc. (Filed by Harry P. Warner, Atty.)	GRANTED Auth. herein granted is subj. to the condition that permittee relinquish C.P. of KVNW. EFF. 4-16-48	4-14-48

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

#3

Call
Letters K I L OName GRAND FORKS HERALD, INC.

File No.	Dated	Application for	Action	
			Nature	Date
BR-1165 Rec'd	8-31-50 9-18-50	Renewal of license Filed by William P. Bernton atty.	GRANTED	10-30-50
BP-7876 Rec'd Filed	10-28-50 10-30-50 10-30-50	Construction permit to install a new trans- mitter (Gates BC-1F). William P. Bernton, Atty.	GRANTED	11-29-50
HL-4501 Rec'd Filed	6-26-51 7-10-51 7-10-51	License to cover construction permit (BP-7876) which authorized installation of new transmitter (Gates BC-1F)	GRANTED	8-6-51



FORM A-170

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

FORMERLY FCC FORM 94

Call Letters KILO

Name GRAND FORKS HERALD, INC.

File No.	Dated	Application for	Action	
			Nature	Date
BP-8212 Rec'd Filed	7-2-51 8-6-51 8-6-51	Construction permit to change frequency from 1440kc to 1060kc; increase power from 500w, 1kw-LS to 5kw day and night, change hours of operation from specified hours to Unlimited time, change transmitter location from University Campus, Grand Forks, N. D., to 1.75 mi. E. of of U.S. #81, 6 mi. S. of center of Grand Forks, N.D., change type of transmitter (Gates BC-5B), and install directional antenna for night use(DA-N). Walter F. Kean, Engr. Riverside, Ill. AMENDED to make changes in DA pattern.	DISMISSED per request of applicant	2-25-53
AMENDED Rec'd Filed	9-19-52 9-24-52 9-24-52			

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call
Letters K I L O

Name GRAND FORKS HERALD, INC.

File No.	Dated	Application for	Action	
			Nature	Date
BR-1165 Rec'd Filed	8-1-53 8-13-53 8-13-53	Renewal of License Filed by William J. Durka, Atty.	GRANTED	10-7-53
BRC-259 Rec'd Filed	12-11-53 12-16-53 12-16-53	Modification of license to operate transmitter by Remote Control from 1st National Bank Bldg., Grand Forks, North Dakota. Fly, Shuebruk, Blume & Gaguine, Attys.	GRANTED	1-8-54
EP-10,105 Rec'd Filed	9-17-55 9-28-55 9-28-55	Construction permit to change antenna-trans- mitter location from Univeristy Campus, Grand Forks, N. D. to 2 mi. north of East Grand Forks, Minnesota and make changes in the antenna system (increase height). Fly, Shuebruk, Blume and Gaguine, Attys. C.J. Thomforde, Engr., Grand Forks, N.D.	GRANTED	1-27-56
AMENDED Rec'd Filed	11-16-55 11-25-55 11-25-55	AMENDED to make changes in antenna system (decrease height).		

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

FORM BC-121
FORMERLY FORM A-170Call
Letters KILO

Name GRAND FORKS HERALD, INC.

File No.	Dated	Application for	Action	
			Nature	Date
BR-1165 Rec'd Filed	12-20-55 1-3-56 1-3-56	Renewal of license Peter Shuebruk, Atty.	GRANTED	3-14-56
BML-1673 Rec'd Filed	6-13-56 6-18-56 6-18-56	Modification of license to change hours of operation from specified hours (U except from 3 to 5 pm daily) to Unlimited. (Contingent on grant of BP-10,469, U of N.Dak) Atty. - Peter Shuebruk, New York, N.Y.	GRANTED Cond'l re lic. not issued until KFJM is issued license to cover BP-10469. Letter written 8-8-56 ISSUED 2-20-57	7-18-56
BMP-7354 Rec'd Filed	8-27-56 8-29-56 8-29-56	Modification of construction permit (BP-10,105 which auth. change antenna-transmitter location and make changes in the antenna system) for extension of completion date from 9-27-56 to 3-23-57. Peter Shuebruk, Atty.	GRANTED Extended	9-7-56 to 12-27-56

FORM BC-121
AUG. 1955

#7

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call
Letters K.I.L.O.

Name GRAND FORKS HERALD, INC.
GRAND FORKS, NORTH DAKOTA

File No.	Dated	Application for	Action	
			Nature	Date
BMP-7435 Rec'd Filed	11-10-56 11-13-56 11-13-56	Modification of construction permit (BP-10,105, as mod., which authorized changing antenna-transmitter location and making changes in antenna system) to change type transmitter (RCA BTA-1MX). Benito Gaguine, Atty.	GRANTED	11-15-56
BL-6411 Rec'd Filed	10-31-56 11-6-56 11-6-56	License to cover Construction Permit (BP-10,105 as mod.,) which authorized change in antenna-transmitter location, make changes in antenna system and operate transmitter by remote control, and change type transmitter. (Fly, Shuebruk, Blume and Gaguine, Atty's)	GRANTED	12-10-56
BR-1165 Rec'd & Filed	12-23-58 1-5-59	Renewal of license. Fly, Shuebruk, Blume & Gaguine	GRANTED	3-25-59
BR-1165 W.&F.	12-21-61 1-2-62	RENEWAL OF LICENSE Fly, Shuebruk, Blume & Gaguine	GRANTED	4-30-62

FORM BC-121 #8
AUG. 1955

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call
Letters K I L O

Name KILO, INC.
 GRAND FORKS HERALD, INC.
GRAND FORKS, N. DAKOTA

File No.	Dated	Application for	Action	
			Nature	Date
BAL-4566 Rec'd Filed	6-27-62 6-29-62 6-29-62	Voluntary assignment of license to KILO, Inc. Fly, Shuebruk, Attys. for Assignor A. L. Stein, Atty. for Assignees	GRANTED EFF:	8-28-62 9-4-62
BR-1165 Rec'd Filed	12-18-64 12-23-64 12-23-64	Renewal of license ATTY: A. L. Stein	GRANTED	3-4-65
BRC-3061 R & F	3-10-67 3-13-67	Modification of license to change studio location and remote control point to 211 South Fourth Street, Grand Forks, North Dakota. Atty.: A. L. Stein	GRANTED	3-22-67
BR-1165 R & F JAN 17 1968	12-18-67 12-27-67	Renewal of License Abe L. Stein, Atty.	GRANTED	3-29-68

FORM BC-121
AUG. 1955

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

144060
Call Letters **KKXL**
KILO

Name **RED RIVER VALLEY BROADCASTING CO.**
XKILO, INC.
GRAND FORKS, N. DAKOTA

File No.	Dated	Application for	Action	
			Nature	Date
BR-1165 R & F PN Press JAN 18 1971	11-24-70 12-31-70 12-31-70	Renewal of License	GRANTED	3-25-71
BRC- Rec'd	1-7-72 1-10-72	Mod. of lic. to operate transmitter by remote control from 201 South Fourth St., Grand Forks, North Dakota.	RETURNED	2-3-72 incomplete -no Eng. signature, no fee & not at studio site.
BAL-7742 R & F FEE PD: \$1000 #127449 CODE 047 NOV 29 1972 PUB. NOTICE FILED 12-8-72	10-31-72 11-13-72	Voluntary assignment of license to RED RIVER VALLEY BROADCASTING CO. Atty for assignor - A.L. Stein for assignee - Samuel Miller (SEE OVER) AMENDED 12-4-72 to reflect pending BAL-7746 AMENDED 1-2-73 (assignee) intentional B/E int (KBAB)	GRANTED	7-18-73 Req. Grant Fee \$ 6,000.00 EFF: 7-20-73 pd 048 8-17-73 224178

RE: BAL-7742 - (assignee) re table II (CATV int); re current
& past B/C int; re Sec. IV-A; bank ltr re loan; fin. data

AMENDED 5-1-73 - financial data(assignee)

AMENDED 6-11-73 - statement re spot announcements

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call
Letters KKXL

Name RED RIVER VALLEY BROADCASTING CO.
Grand Forks, North Dakota

File No.	Dated	Application for	Action	
			Nature	Date
BR-1165 R & F P.N. PRESS	12-21-73 1-2-74 1-2-74	Renewal of License Atty.: Samuel Miller	GRANTED	3-28-74
	25 JAN 1974	AMENDED 1-25-74 re: to ratify signature page		
BZ-8805 R & F DM PRESS	2-27-75 3-4-75 4-1-75 APR 14 1975	Direct Measurement Atty: Miller & Fields	GRANTED	5-2-75
BR-1165 R & F P.N. PRESS	11-30-76 12-1-76 JAN 11 1977	RENEWAL OF LICENSE Atty: Clifford M. Harrington (Fisher, Wayland, etc)	Granted	4-18-77

(BR-1165) Atty. was called 1-23-74 re: signature page
of Sect. II dated a later date than Sect. I

#10

1440 KHz

Form BC-121

May 1976

APPLICATION RECORD - BROADCASTING

Call
Letters KKXLName RED RIVER VALLEY BROADCASTING CO.
Grand Forks, North Dakota

File No.	Dated	Application for	Action	
			Nature	Date
BR791203E9 PRESS FEB 13 1980		Renewal of License Atty.: Clifford M. Harrington	GRANTED	3-25-80

About the History Cards ...

History Cards were first used by the Department of Commerce to keep track of applications filed by, and changes to, the earliest AM broadcast stations in the early 1920s. The records were subsequently transferred to the Federal Radio Commission in 1927, and after that to the Federal Communications Commission when that agency was created in 1934. These cards gradually grew into a large card file. History Cards remained in use until the creation of the first computerized database in 1980 to track broadcast applications, the Broadcast Application Processing System (BAPS). However, the Commission did not transfer the data from the History Cards to the new system. Instead, it retained the History Cards in their original form – 3” by 5” filing cards – for reference.

In 1999, the Commission moved to a new location (445 12th Street SW), and also at that time created the successor database to BAPS, the Consolidated DataBase System (CDBS). The History Cards were transferred to microfiche by a contractor (only one set is known to exist), and the original paper cards were destroyed. The History Cards were stored on the microfiche as negative images, like those you see above. Generally, they have been left as negatives as those are often easier to read.

History Cards contain very brief entries and notes about station facilities, applications, and ownership. They are not, and never were intended to be, a comprehensive record of a station's operations. Nevertheless, they can be useful to help determine, for example, when a station first went on the air and its call letters at that time. History Card comments were generally typed onto the cards, and thus some records will show more faintly or with more smudging than others, depending on the quality of typewriter and ribbon then used. Occasional handwritten comments, corrections, and strikeouts may also be found. Cards may be incomplete, missing, or occasionally out of sequence.

The History Cards are presented here as they were copied to microfiche, to preserve this record for public use, and with the hope that they will be of value to future researchers of radio station history.

