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April 9, 2009

APR - 9 2009

Federal Communications Commission
Office of the Secretary

VIA HAND DELIVERY

Marlene H. Dortch, Secretary
Federal Communications Commission
445 12th Street, S.W., TW-A325
Washington, D.C. 20554

**Re: Amendment to Pending FCC Form 302-AM
KCKK(AM), Littleton, Colorado (FIN-52249)
FCC File No. BL-20080717AQB**

Dear Ms. Dortch:

People's Wireless, Inc., licensee of KCKK(AM), Littleton, Colorado, hereby amends the above-referenced pending application on FCC Form 302-AM seeking a covering license for KCKK(AM). See FCC File No. BL-20080717AQB. Attached hereto is an amendment to Section III of the pending license application, along with the related supplemental engineering materials. Information is provided herein showing that the directional antenna parameters for both the daytime and nighttime patterns authorized by the underlying construction permit have been determined in accordance with the requirements of 47 C.F.R. §73.151(c). The applicant requests that these materials be associated with the pending KCKK(AM) license application.

Included with this submission is a Certificate of Amendment executed on behalf of the applicant. Please note, as the Form 302-AM is a paper filing and the pending application was filed in paper, this amendment is submitted by letter, rather than electronically *via* CDBS.

If there should be any questions regarding this matter, please contact the undersigned.

Respectfully Submitted,

Brendan Holland

Enclosure

cc: Huong F. Chau

Anchorage
Bellevue
Los Angeles

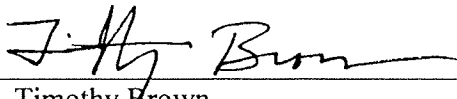
New York
Portland
San Francisco

Seattle
Shanghai
Washington, D.C.

CERTIFICATE OF AMENDMENT

People's Wireless, Inc., licensee of KCKK(AM), Littleton, Colorado (FIN-52249), hereby amends the pending application for a covering license for KCKK(AM), FCC File No. BL-20080717AQB, with the attached materials.

PEOPLE'S WIRELESS, INC.

By: 
Timothy Brown
Chairman of the Board, CEO, Director

Dated: April 9, 2009

SECTION III - LICENSE APPLICATION ENGINEERING DATA

Name of Applicant

People's Wireless, Inc.

PURPOSE OF AUTHORIZATION APPLIED FOR: (check one)



Station License



Direct Measurement of Power

1. Facilities authorized in construction permit

Call Sign	File No. of Construction Permit (if applicable)	Frequency (kHz)	Hours of Operation	Power in kilowatts	
KCKK	BP-20041019ACH	1510	Unlimited	Night 25.0	Day 10.0

2. Station location

State Colorado	City or Town Littleton
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3. Transmitter location

State CO	County Adams	City or Town Thornton	Street address (or other identification) 9550 Riverdale Drive
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4. Main studio location

State CO	County Denver	City or Town Denver	Street address (or other identification) 1201 18th Street #250
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5. Remote control point location (specify only if authorized directional antenna)

State CO	County Denver	City or Town Denver	Street address (or other identification) 1201 18th Street #250
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6. Has type-approved stereo generating equipment been installed?



Yes



No

7. Does the sampling system meet the requirements of 47 C.F.R. Section 73.68?



Yes



No



Not Applicable

Attach as an Exhibit a detailed description of the sampling system as installed.

 Exhibit No.
E-1

8. Operating constants:

RF common point or antenna current (in amperes) without modulation for night system 23.0		RF common point or antenna current (in amperes) without modulation for day system 14.5	
Measured antenna or common point resistance (in ohms) at operating frequency Night 50 Day 50		Measured antenna or common point reactance (in ohms) at operating frequency Night -10 Day -10	

Antenna indications for directional operation

Towers	Antenna monitor Phase reading(s) in degrees		Antenna monitor sample current ratio(s)		Antenna base currents	
	Night	Day	Night	Day	Night	Day
1	+1.6	+4.9	0.363	0.747	---	---
2	0.0	0.0	1.000	1.000	---	---
3	-2.0	---	1.010	---	---	---
4	-3.9	+138.5	0.341	0.267	---	---

Manufacturer and type of antenna monitor:

Potomac Instruments Type 1901

SECTION III - Page 2

9. Description of antenna system (If directional antenna is used, the information requested below should be given for each element of the array. Use separate sheets if necessary.) See Exhibit E-1

Type Radiator	Overall height in meters of radiator above base of insulator, or above base, if grounded.	Overall height in meters above ground (without obstruction lighting)	Overall height in meters above ground (include obstruction lighting)	If antenna is either top loaded or sectionalized, describe fully in an Exhibit. <div>Exhibit No.</div>
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Excitation

☒ Series

☐ Shunt

Geographic coordinates to nearest second. For directional antenna give coordinates of center of array. For single vertical radiator give tower location.

North Latitude	39 °	52 '	08 "	West Longitude	104 °	55 '	37 "
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If not fully described above, attach as an Exhibit further details and dimensions including any other antenna mounted on tower and associated isolation circuits.

Exhibit No.
N/A

Also, if necessary for a complete description, attach as an Exhibit a sketch of the details and dimensions of ground system.

Exhibit No.
On File


10. In what respect, if any, does the apparatus constructed differ from that described in the application for construction permit or in the permit?

None

11. Give reasons for the change in antenna or common point resistance.

N/A

I certify that I represent the applicant in the capacity indicated below and that I have examined the foregoing statement of technical information and that it is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Name (Please Print or Type) Mark Smith	Signature (check appropriate box below) 
Address (Include ZIP Code) 1201 18th Street Suite 250 Denver, CO 80202	Date 4/8/2009 Telephone No. (Include Area Code) 303-296-7045

☐ Technical Director

☐ Registered Professional Engineer

☐ Chief Operator

☐ Technical Consultant

☒ Other (specify) Managing Corporate Chief Engineer

EXHIBIT E-1

APPLICATION FOR LICENSE INFORMATION
RADIO STATION KCKK
LITTLETON, COLORADO

People's Wireless, Inc.

April 6, 2009

1510 kHz 10 kW-D/25 kW-N DA-2

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This engineering exhibit supports an application for license for the newly-constructed directional antenna system of radio station KCKK in Littleton, Colorado. KCKK operates on 1510 kHz and is presently operating under a Program Test Authority STA with 8.9 kW day and 3.6 kW night from the site specified in the construction permit (BP-20041019ACH).

The towers and ground system were constructed in accordance with the terms of the construction permit and specifications that were provided in the underlying FCC Form 301 application for construction permit.

Information is provided herein showing that the directional antenna parameters for both the daytime and nighttime patterns authorized by the construction permit have been determined in accordance with the requirements of 47 C.F.R. §73.151(c). The system has been adjusted to produce antenna monitor parameters within ± 5 percent in ratio and ± 3 degrees in phase of the modeled values, as required by the Rules.

Analysis of Tower Impedance Measurements to Verify Method of Moments Model

Tower base impedance measurements were made at the final J-plugs within the Antenna Tuning Units (ATUs) using a Delta OIB-1 operating impedance bridge. The other towers were all open-circuited at the same points where the impedance measurements were made for them. The lighting chokes at the ATU outputs were disconnected from all towers during the base impedance measurements. This arrangement left only the short feed tubing between the ATU outputs and the tower base in series in the impedance measurements.

Expert MININEC Broadcast Professional Version 14.5 was used to model the KCKK array.

A lumped load with a reactance of $-j10,000$ was modeled at the base of the other towers to simulate an open circuit at each tower base.

The tower heights were adjusted in the model in order to achieve calibration of the model with the measured base impedances. All modeled tower heights were within 75 and 125 percent of the physical tower height as required by the FCC Rules.

The modeled radius for each tower was the physical radius of the tower as determined by the formula $3T/2\pi$, where T is the tower face width in meters. The KCKK radiators are uniform cross-section triangular towers and have face widths of 0.3049 meters. Each tower's radius was modeled at 0.1455 meters.

Each tower is fed with a short length of large-diameter copper tubing that exhibits a small amount of series inductive reactance. This tubing connects to each tower at the elevation of the ATU bowl insulators, which is above the base insulators by some distance in each case. This connection scheme makes it difficult if not impossible to accurately measure the series inductance of the feed tubing, which is normally done by shorting across the base insulator with several low-inductance straps. In the KCKK installation, making measurements in that way would include the tower structure below the feed tubing attach point in the series reactance measurement.

§73.151(c)(1)(vii) permits the use of a lumped series inductance of 10 uH or less between the output port of each antenna tuning unit and the associated tower. A value of lumped series inductance was assumed for all towers except tower 3, which has an elevated base pier and is physically configured somewhat differently at the base than the other three.

The 3-wire lighting chokes, which are strictly used for tower static dissipation because the towers are not lighted per FAA specification, exhibit a manufacturer-specified reactance of $+j12,000$ at 1510 kHz. Calculations were made to determine the effect of this shunt reactance on the driving point impedances and the operating parameters of the array. As expected, these calculations showed that this high shunt reactance produces minimal change in the impedances and virtually no change in operating parameters.

The modeled and measured base impedances of the ATU output J-plugs with the other towers open-circuited at their ATU output J-plugs agree within ± 2 ohms and ± 4 percent for resistance, as required by the FCC rules.

Table 1 - Model Calibration to Measured Base Impedance Matrix

Twr.	Z_{ATU} (Measured)	Z_{BASE} (Modeled)	Assumed Series X	Phys. Height (deg.)	Model Height (deg.)	% Phys. Height
1	59.5 +j72.5	59.4 +j69.9	+j2.6	89.5	98.4	109.9
2	57.0 +j75.5	56.9 +j61.0	+j14.5	89.5	96.9	108.3
3	56.0 +j72.5	55.9 +j58.1	+j14.4	89.5	96.4	107.7
4	68.0 +j90.6	67.9 +j90.7	+j0	88.4	101.8	115.2

KCKK Tower 1

GEOMETRY

Wire coordinates in degrees; other dimensions in meters

Environment: perfect ground

wire	caps	Distance	Angle	Z	radius	segs
1	none	0	0	0	.1455	20
		0	0	98.4		
2	none	190.	108.3	0	.1455	20
		190.	108.3	96.9		
3	none	380.	108.3	0	.1455	20
		380.	108.3	96.4		
4	none	570.	108.3	0	.1455	20
		570.	108.3	101.8		

Number of wires = 4
current nodes = 80

	minimum		maximum	
Individual wires	wire	value	wire	value
segment length	3	4.82	4	5.09
radius	1	.1455	1	.1455

ELECTRICAL DESCRIPTION

Frequencies (KHz)

frequency			no. of steps	segment length (wavelengths)	
no.	lowest	step		minimum	maximum
1	1,510.	0	1	.0133889	.0141389

Sources

source	node	sector	magnitude	phase	type
1	1	1	1.	0	voltage

Lumped loads

load	node	resistance (ohms)	reactance (ohms)	inductance (mH)	capacitance (uF)	passive circuit
1	21	0	-10,000.	0	0	0
2	41	0	-10,000.	0	0	0
3	61	0	-10,000.	0	0	0

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IMPEDANCE

normalization = 50.

freq (KHz)	resist (ohms)	react (ohms)	imped (ohms)	phase (deg)	VSWR	S11 dB	S12 dB
source = 1; node 1, sector 1							
1,510.	59.409	69.896	91.732	49.6	3.3785	-5.3005	-1.5187

KCKK Tower 2

GEOMETRY

Wire coordinates in degrees; other dimensions in meters

Environment: perfect ground

wire	caps	Distance	Angle	Z	radius	segs
1	none	0	0	0	.1455	20
		0	0	98.4		
2	none	190.	108.3	0	.1455	20
		190.	108.3	96.9		
3	none	380.	108.3	0	.1455	20
		380.	108.3	96.4		
4	none	570.	108.3	0	.1455	20
		570.	108.3	101.8		

Number of wires = 4
current nodes = 80

	minimum		maximum	
Individual wires	wire	value	wire	value
segment length	3	4.82	4	5.09
radius	1	.1455	1	.1455

ELECTRICAL DESCRIPTION

Frequencies (KHz)

frequency			no. of steps	segment length (wavelengths)	
no.	lowest	step		minimum	maximum
1	1,510.	0	1	.0133889	.0141389

Sources

source	node	sector	magnitude	phase	type
1	21	1	1.	0	voltage

Lumped loads

load	node	resistance (ohms)	reactance (ohms)	inductance (mH)	capacitance (uF)	passive circuit
1	1	0	-10,000.	0	0	0
2	41	0	-10,000.	0	0	0
3	61	0	-10,000.	0	0	0

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IMPEDANCE

normalization = 50.

freq (KHz)	resist (ohms)	react (ohms)	imped (ohms)	phase (deg)	VSWR	S11 dB	S12 dB
source = 1; node 21, sector 1							
1,510.	56.938	61.047	83.479	47.	2.9917	-6.0387	-1.2434

KCKK Tower 3

GEOMETRY

Wire coordinates in degrees; other dimensions in meters

Environment: perfect ground

wire	caps	Distance	Angle	Z	radius	segs
1	none	0	0	0	.1455	20
		0	0	98.4		
2	none	190.	108.3	0	.1455	20
		190.	108.3	96.9		
3	none	380.	108.3	0	.1455	20
		380.	108.3	96.4		
4	none	570.	108.3	0	.1455	20
		570.	108.3	101.8		

Number of wires = 4
current nodes = 80

	minimum		maximum	
Individual wires	wire	value	wire	value
segment length	3	4.82	4	5.09
radius	1	.1455	1	.1455

ELECTRICAL DESCRIPTION

Frequencies (KHz)

frequency			no. of steps	segment length (wavelengths)	
no.	lowest	step		minimum	maximum
1	1,510.	0	1	.0133889	.0141389

Sources

source	node	sector	magnitude	phase	type
1	41	1	1.	0	voltage

Lumped loads

load	node	resistance (ohms)	reactance (ohms)	inductance (mH)	capacitance (uF)	passive circuit
1	1	0	-10,000.	0	0	0
2	21	0	-10,000.	0	0	0
3	61	0	-10,000.	0	0	0

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IMPEDANCE

normalization = 50.

freq (KHz)	resist (ohms)	react (ohms)	imped (ohms)	phase (deg)	VSWR	S11 dB	S12 dB
source = 1; node 41, sector 1							
1,510.	55.943	58.097	80.653	46.1	2.871	-6.315	-1.1555

KCKK Tower 4

GEOMETRY

Wire coordinates in degrees; other dimensions in meters

Environment: perfect ground

wire	caps	Distance	Angle	Z	radius	segs
1	none	0	0	0	.1455	20
		0	0	98.4		
2	none	190.	108.3	0	.1455	20
		190.	108.3	96.9		
3	none	380.	108.3	0	.1455	20
		380.	108.3	96.4		
4	none	570.	108.3	0	.1455	20
		570.	108.3	101.8		

Number of wires = 4
current nodes = 80

	minimum	maximum
Individual wires	wire value	wire value
segment length	3 4.82	4 5.09
radius	1 .1455	1 .1455

ELECTRICAL DESCRIPTION

Frequencies (KHz)

frequency			no. of steps	segment length (wavelengths)	
no. lowest	step	minimum		maximum	
1	1,510.	0	1	.0133889	.0141389

Sources

source	node	sector	magnitude	phase	type
1	61	1	1.	0	voltage

Lumped loads

load	node	resistance (ohms)	reactance (ohms)	inductance (mH)	capacitance (uF)	passive circuit
1	1	0	-10,000.	0	0	0
2	21	0	-10,000.	0	0	0
3	41	0	-10,000.	0	0	0

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IMPEDANCE

normalization = 50.

freq (KHz)	resist (ohms)	react (ohms)	imped (ohms)	phase (deg)	VSWR	S11 dB	S12 dB
source = 1; node 61, sector 1							
1,510.	67.912	90.739	113.34	53.2	4.286	-4.1292	-2.1214

Derivation of Operating Parameters for Daytime Directional Antenna

Once calibrated against the measured individual open-circuited base impedances, the moment method model was utilized for daytime directional antenna calculations. These calculations were made to determine the complex voltage source values to be applied at ground level for each tower of the array to produce the current moment sums for the towers which, when normalized to the reference tower, equate to the theoretical field parameters of the authorized directional pattern. These voltage sources were then applied in the model and the tower currents were calculated.

Twenty segments were used for each tower. The KCKK towers are base sampled, which is permitted for towers of 120 electrical degrees or less. As such, the first (ground) segment of each tower was used to determine the model operating parameters of the array.

A lumped load with a value of $+j521.81$ was modeled at the base of the unused tower (#3) for the purpose of detuning that array element during daytime operation. The value of this load was determined by calculating the complex voltage source values required to produce the theoretical field parameters with a zero field from tower 3. The predicted impedances produced by the model were then examined, and the conjugate value of the zero-field driving point reactance of tower 3 was used for the lumped load.

Calculations were made to determine the effect of the shunt lighting choke reactance on the ATU output current and phase using the following equations:

$$I_{ATU} \text{ Magnitude} = ((1 + X_B/X_S)^2 + (R_B/X_S)^2)^{1/2}$$
$$I_{ATU} \text{ Angle} = \arctan(-R_B/X_S)/(1+X_B/X_S)$$

Where:

I_{ATU} = ATU output current for unity base current with no phase shift

$Z_{BASE} = R_B + jX_B$

X_S = Shunt Reactance

This effect was, as expected, negligible, and the results are tabulated in the table below along with the base operating parameters for the daytime array.

Twr.	Node	Current Magnitude (amperes)	Current Phase (degrees)	Calculated Current Offset for Unity I_{BASE}	Calculated Phase Offset for Unity ϕ_{BASE} (degrees)	Antenna Monitor Ratio	Antenna Monitor Phase (degrees)
1	1	9.1531	4.0	1.004	-0.18	0.747	+4.9
2	21	12.2499	359.1	1.004	-0.19	1.000	0.0
3	41	0.18933	347.1	---	---	Nullled	---
4	61	3.2638	137.4	1.005	-0.31	0.267	+138.5

KCKK Daytime

GEOMETRY

Wire coordinates in degrees; other dimensions in meters

Environment: perfect ground

wire	caps	Distance	Angle	Z	radius	segs
1	none	0	0	0	.1455	20
		0	0	98.4		
2	none	190.	108.3	0	.1455	20
		190.	108.3	96.9		
3	none	380.	108.3	0	.1455	20
		380.	108.3	96.4		
4	none	570.	108.3	0	.1455	20
		570.	108.3	101.8		

Number of wires = 4
current nodes = 80

	minimum		maximum	
Individual wires	wire	value	wire	value
segment length	3	4.82	4	5.09
radius	1	.1455	1	.1455

ELECTRICAL DESCRIPTION

Frequencies (KHz)

frequency			no. of steps	segment length (wavelengths)	
no.	lowest	step		minimum	maximum
1	1,510.	0	1	.0133889	.0141389

Sources

source	node	sector	magnitude	phase	type
1	1	1	798.673	55.4	voltage
2	21	1	1,074.94	48.4	voltage
3	61	1	427.864	182.7	voltage

Lumped loads

load	node	resistance (ohms)	reactance (ohms)	inductance (mH)	capacitance (uF)	passive circuit
1	41	0	521.81	0	0	0

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IMPEDANCE

normalization = 50.

freq (KHz)	resist (ohms)	react (ohms)	imped (ohms)	phase (deg)	VSWR	S11 dB	S12 dB
source = 1; node 1, sector 1							
1,510.	38.452	48.253	61.7	51.4	2.9403	-6.1532	-1.2061
source = 2; node 21, sector 1							
1,510.	40.521	46.991	62.049	49.2	2.7737	-6.5576	-1.0842
source = 3; node 61, sector 1							
1,510.	65.534	65.559	92.697	45.	3.0584	-5.8966	-1.2915

CURRENT rms

Frequency = 1510 KHz

Input power = 10,000. watts

Efficiency = 100. %

coordinates in degrees

current	no.	X	Y	Z	mag (amps)	phase (deg)	real (amps)	imaginary (amps)
GND	0	0	0	0	9.1531	4.	9.13122	.63258
	2	0	0	4.92	9.35844	2.8	9.34696	.463455
	3	0	0	9.84	9.42768	2.1	9.42113	.351361
	4	0	0	14.76	9.41634	1.6	9.41286	.255922
	5	0	0	19.68	9.33172	1.1	9.33013	.172236
	6	0	0	24.6	9.17743	.6	9.1769	.0983811
	7	0	0	29.52	8.95613	.2	8.95607	.0335186
	8	0	0	34.44	8.67	359.8	8.66997	-.0227471
	9	0	0	39.36	8.32139	359.5	8.32109	-.0706083
	10	0	0	44.28	7.91279	359.2	7.91203	-.110162
	11	0	0	49.2	7.44682	358.9	7.44548	-.141467
	12	0	0	54.12	6.92629	358.6	6.92433	-.164571
	13	0	0	59.04	6.35419	358.4	6.35165	-.179524
	14	0	0	63.96	5.73353	358.1	5.7305	-.186395
	15	0	0	68.88	5.06725	357.9	5.06386	-.185259
	16	0	0	73.8	4.35795	357.7	4.35438	-.176193
	17	0	0	78.72	3.60755	357.5	3.60403	-.159248
	18	0	0	83.64	2.81631	357.3	2.8131	-.134399
	19	0	0	88.56	1.98059	357.1	1.978	-.10139
	20	0	0	93.48	1.08613	356.9	1.08451	-.0593128
END	0	0	0	98.4	0	0	0	0
GND	-59.6586	-180.391	0	12.2499	359.1	12.2484	-.186509	
	22	-59.6586	-180.391	4.845	12.5142	358.	12.5062	-.446952
	23	-59.6586	-180.391	9.69	12.6004	357.2	12.5856	-.611106
	24	-59.6586	-180.391	14.535	12.5805	356.6	12.5586	-.742462
	25	-59.6586	-180.391	19.38	12.464	356.1	12.4351	-.848789
	26	-59.6586	-180.391	24.225	12.2556	355.6	12.22	-.933274
	27	-59.6586	-180.391	29.07	11.9585	355.2	11.9169	-.997416
	28	-59.6586	-180.391	33.915	11.5758	354.8	11.5288	-1.04207
	29	-59.6586	-180.391	38.76	11.1104	354.5	11.0589	-1.0678
	30	-59.6586	-180.391	43.605	10.5655	354.2	10.5106	-1.07504
	31	-59.6586	-180.391	48.45	9.94443	353.9	9.88733	-1.0642
	32	-59.6586	-180.391	53.295	9.25096	353.6	9.19281	-1.03566
	33	-59.6586	-180.391	58.14	8.48881	353.3	8.4309	-.989843
	34	-59.6586	-180.391	62.985	7.66187	353.	7.60557	-.927186
	35	-59.6586	-180.391	67.83	6.77392	352.8	6.72062	-.848118
	36	-59.6586	-180.391	72.675	5.82819	352.6	5.77934	-.75304
	37	-59.6586	-180.391	77.52	4.82703	352.4	4.78412	-.642208
	38	-59.6586	-180.391	82.365	3.77057	352.1	3.73515	-.515593
	39	-59.6586	-180.391	87.21	2.65362	351.9	2.62736	-.372369
	40	-59.6586	-180.391	92.055	1.45674	351.7	1.44159	-.209559
END	-59.6586	-180.391	96.9	0	0	0	0	0
GND	-119.317	-360.782	0	.189334	347.1	.18452	-.0424216	
	42	-119.317	-360.782	4.82	.137926	347.1	.134425	-.0308806
	43	-119.317	-360.782	9.64	.104065	347.1	.10144	-.023227
	44	-119.317	-360.782	14.46	.075355	347.2	.0734846	-.016685
	45	-119.317	-360.782	19.28	.05029	347.5	.0490898	-.0109213
	46	-119.317	-360.782	24.1	.0282725	348.1	.0276697	-5.81E-03
	47	-119.317	-360.782	28.92	9.05E-03	351.8	8.96E-03	-1.29E-03
	48	-119.317	-360.782	33.74	7.66E-03	159.7	-7.18E-03	2.66E-03
	49	-119.317	-360.782	38.56	.0216783	163.8	-.0208191	6.04E-03

50	-119.317	-360.782	43.38	.0332124	164.5	-.0320084	8.86E-03
51	-119.317	-360.782	48.2	.0422709	164.8	-.0407842	.011112
52	-119.317	-360.782	53.02	.048883	164.8	-.0471801	.0127901
53	-119.317	-360.782	57.84	.0530811	164.8	-.0512314	.0138905
54	-119.317	-360.782	62.66	.0549011	164.8	-.0529768	.0144078
55	-119.317	-360.782	67.48	.0543816	164.7	-.0524578	.0143368
56	-119.317	-360.782	72.3	.0515612	164.6	-.0497156	.0136717
57	-119.317	-360.782	77.12	.0464706	164.5	-.0447846	.0124039
58	-119.317	-360.782	81.94	.0391165	164.4	-.037676	.0105176
59	-119.317	-360.782	86.76	.0294387	164.3	-.0283369	7.98E-03
60	-119.317	-360.782	91.58	.0171877	164.1	-.0165331	4.7E-03
END	-119.317	-360.782	96.4	0	0	0	0
GND	-178.976	-541.173	0	3.2638	137.7	-2.41437	2.19618
62	-178.976	-541.173	5.09	3.37002	135.8	-2.41479	2.3507
63	-178.976	-541.173	10.18	3.417	134.6	-2.39803	2.43421
64	-178.976	-541.173	15.27	3.43136	133.6	-2.36606	2.48515
65	-178.976	-541.173	20.36	3.41641	132.8	-2.31933	2.5085
66	-178.976	-541.173	25.45	3.37372	132.	-2.25828	2.50643
67	-178.976	-541.173	30.54	3.30429	131.4	-2.18335	2.48019
68	-178.976	-541.173	35.63	3.209	130.8	-2.09507	2.43071
69	-178.976	-541.173	40.72	3.08872	130.2	-1.99403	2.35882
70	-178.976	-541.173	45.81	2.94441	129.7	-1.8809	2.26534
71	-178.976	-541.173	50.9	2.7771	129.2	-1.75638	2.15115
72	-178.976	-541.173	55.99	2.58792	128.8	-1.62126	2.01713
73	-178.976	-541.173	61.08	2.37802	128.4	-1.47632	1.86427
74	-178.976	-541.173	66.17	2.14867	128.	-1.32238	1.69355
75	-178.976	-541.173	71.26	1.90107	127.6	-1.16025	1.50595
76	-178.976	-541.173	76.35	1.63634	127.3	-.990635	1.30241
77	-178.976	-541.173	81.44	1.35535	126.9	-.814113	1.08361
78	-178.976	-541.173	86.53	1.05837	126.6	-.630886	.849779
79	-178.976	-541.173	91.62	.744218	126.3	-.440312	.599988
80	-178.976	-541.173	96.71	.407752	126.	-.239452	.330037
END	-178.976	-541.173	101.8	0	0	0	0

Method of Moments Model Details for Nighttime Directional Antenna

The calibrated moment method model was utilized for nighttime directional antenna calculations. These calculations were made to determine the complex voltage source values to be applied at ground level for each tower of the array to produce the current moment sums for the towers which, when normalized to the reference tower, equated to the theoretical field parameters of the authorized directional pattern. These voltage sources were then applied in the model and the tower currents were calculated.

As with the daytime array, calculations were made on the nighttime array to determine the effect of the shunt lighting choke reactance on the ATU output current and phase using the following equations:

$$I_{ATU} \text{ Magnitude} = ((1 + X_B/X_S)^2 + (R_B/X_S)^2)^{1/2}$$

$$I_{ATU} \text{ Angle} = \arctan(-R_B/X_S)/(1+X_B/X_S)$$

Where:

I_{ATU} = ATU output current for unity base current with no phase shift

$Z_{BASE} = R_B + jX_B$

X_S = Shunt Reactance

This effect was, as expected, negligible, and the results are tabulated in the table below along with the base operating parameters for the nighttime array.

Twr.	Node	Current Magnitude (amperes)	Current Phase (degrees)	Calculated Current Offset for Unity I_{BASE}	Calculated Phase Offset for Unity ϕ_{BASE} (degrees)	Antenna Monitor Ratio	Antenna Monitor Phase (degrees)
1	1	6.29289	3.4	1.004	-0.15	0.363	+1.6
2	21	17.3224	1.8	1.003	-0.18	1.000	0.0
3	41	17.4964	359.8	1.003	-0.17	1.010	-2.0
4	61	5.90201	357.9	1.005	-0.18	0.341	-3.9

KCKK Nighttime

GEOMETRY

Wire coordinates in degrees; other dimensions in meters

Environment: perfect ground

wire	caps	Distance	Angle	Z	radius	segs
1	none	0	0	0	.1455	20
		0	0	98.4		
2	none	190.	108.3	0	.1455	20
		190.	108.3	96.9		
3	none	380.	108.3	0	.1455	20
		380.	108.3	96.4		
4	none	570.	108.3	0	.1455	20
		570.	108.3	101.8		

Number of wires = 4
current nodes = 80

	minimum		maximum	
Individual wires	wire	value	wire	value
segment length	3	4.82	4	5.09
radius	1	.1455	1	.1455

ELECTRICAL DESCRIPTION

Frequencies (KHz)

frequency			no. of steps	segment length (wavelengths)	
no.	lowest	step		minimum	maximum
1	1,510.	0	1	.0133889	.0141389

Sources

source	node	sector	magnitude	phase	type
1	1	1	483.401	56.6	voltage
2	21	1	1,365.85	50.	voltage
3	41	1	1,322.58	46.3	voltage
4	61	1	592.51	55.9	voltage

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IMPEDANCE

normalization = 50.

freq (KHz)	resist (ohms)	react (ohms)	imped (ohms)	phase (deg)	VSWR	S11 dB	S12 dB
source = 1; node 1, sector 1							
1,510.	32.523	43.505	54.318	53.2	3.0206	-5.9761	-1.2643
source = 2; node 21, sector 1							
1,510.	37.158	41.567	55.754	48.2	2.64	-6.9253	-.98536
source = 3; node 41, sector 1							
1,510.	36.758	38.805	53.451	46.6	2.5175	-7.3021	-.8944
source = 4; node 61, sector 1							
1,510.	37.595	60.214	70.987	58.	3.7436	-4.7558	-1.7686

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CURRENT rms

Frequency = 1510 KHz

Input power = 25,000. watts

Efficiency = 100. %

coordinates in degrees

current				mag	phase	real	imaginary
no.	X	Y	Z	(amps)	(deg)	(amps)	(amps)
GND	0	0	0	6.29289	3.4	6.28189	.371883
2	0	0	4.92	6.41818	2.4	6.41239	.272626
3	0	0	9.84	6.45545	1.8	6.45214	.206817
4	0	0	14.76	6.4392	1.3	6.43743	.150764
5	0	0	19.68	6.37404	.9	6.37323	.101589
6	0	0	24.6	6.26234	.5	6.26207	.0581696
7	0	0	29.52	6.1058	.2	6.10577	.0200132
8	0	0	34.44	5.90593	359.9	5.90591	-.0131094
9	0	0	39.36	5.66429	359.6	5.66414	-.0413078
10	0	0	44.28	5.38255	359.3	5.38216	-.0646357
11	0	0	49.2	5.06249	359.1	5.0618	-.0831232
12	0	0	54.12	4.70601	358.8	4.70502	-.096793
13	0	0	59.04	4.31513	358.6	4.31383	-.105672
14	0	0	63.96	3.89184	358.4	3.89029	-.109794
15	0	0	68.88	3.43813	358.2	3.43639	-.109196
16	0	0	73.8	2.95575	358.	2.95392	-.103919
17	0	0	78.72	2.44594	357.8	2.44414	-.0939851
18	0	0	83.64	1.90889	357.6	1.90724	-.0793713
19	0	0	88.56	1.34206	357.4	1.34072	-.0599178
20	0	0	93.48	.735782	357.3	.734946	-.0350765
END	0	0	98.4	0	0	0	0
GND	-59.6586	-180.391	0	17.3224	1.8	17.3136	.553126
22	-59.6586	-180.391	4.845	17.6471	.7	17.6456	.230962
23	-59.6586	-180.391	9.69	17.7374	.1	17.7374	.0225086
24	-59.6586	-180.391	14.535	17.6834	359.5	17.6828	-.15017
25	-59.6586	-180.391	19.38	17.4973	359.	17.4947	-.296562
26	-59.6586	-180.391	24.225	17.185	358.6	17.1799	-.420472
27	-59.6586	-180.391	29.07	16.7512	358.2	16.743	-.523637
28	-59.6586	-180.391	33.915	16.1998	357.9	16.1884	-.60696
29	-59.6586	-180.391	38.76	15.535	357.5	15.5205	-.670969
30	-59.6586	-180.391	43.605	14.7612	357.2	14.7438	-.716016
31	-59.6586	-180.391	48.45	13.8831	356.9	13.8633	-.742398
32	-59.6586	-180.391	53.295	12.906	356.7	12.8841	-.750389
33	-59.6586	-180.391	58.14	11.8349	356.4	11.8117	-.74027
34	-59.6586	-180.391	62.985	10.6754	356.2	10.6516	-.712361
35	-59.6586	-180.391	67.83	9.43259	355.9	9.40898	-.666971
36	-59.6586	-180.391	72.675	8.11107	355.7	8.08852	-.6044
37	-59.6586	-180.391	77.52	6.71419	355.5	6.69364	-.524842
38	-59.6586	-180.391	82.365	5.242	355.3	5.22448	-.428235
39	-59.6586	-180.391	87.21	3.68735	355.1	3.67397	-.313839
40	-59.6586	-180.391	92.055	2.02325	354.9	2.01532	-.179023
END	-59.6586	-180.391	96.9	0	0	0	0
GND	-119.317	-360.782	0	17.4964	359.8	17.4963	-.063751
42	-119.317	-360.782	4.82	17.7983	358.7	17.7939	-.396085
43	-119.317	-360.782	9.64	17.8729	358.1	17.8626	-.606557
44	-119.317	-360.782	14.46	17.8051	357.5	17.7882	-.776234
45	-119.317	-360.782	19.28	17.6064	357.	17.5826	-.915017
46	-119.317	-360.782	24.1	17.2827	356.6	17.2521	-1.02696
47	-119.317	-360.782	28.92	16.8382	356.2	16.8014	-1.11395
48	-119.317	-360.782	33.74	16.2771	355.9	16.2345	-1.17705
49	-119.317	-360.782	38.56	15.6032	355.5	15.5556	-1.21696
50	-119.317	-360.782	43.38	14.8211	355.2	14.7696	-1.23418
51	-119.317	-360.782	48.2	13.9355	354.9	13.8811	-1.22919

52	-119.317	-360.782	53.02	12.9513	354.7	12.8954	-1.20244
53	-119.317	-360.782	57.84	11.8739	354.4	11.8177	-1.15441
54	-119.317	-360.782	62.66	10.7087	354.2	10.6535	-1.0856
55	-119.317	-360.782	67.48	9.46061	354.	9.40799	-.996504
56	-119.317	-360.782	72.3	8.13426	353.7	8.0857	-.887575
57	-119.317	-360.782	77.12	6.73285	353.5	6.68992	-.759114
58	-119.317	-360.782	81.94	5.25636	353.3	5.22073	-.611063
59	-119.317	-360.782	86.76	3.6975	353.1	3.67094	-.442416
60	-119.317	-360.782	91.58	2.02909	352.9	2.01368	-.249585
END	-119.317	-360.782	96.4	0	0	0	0
GND	-178.976	-541.173	0	5.90201	357.9	5.89803	-.216652
62	-178.976	-541.173	5.09	6.07509	356.8	6.0655	-.341181
63	-178.976	-541.173	10.18	6.14589	356.1	6.13156	-.419458
64	-178.976	-541.173	15.27	6.15939	355.5	6.14056	-.481283
65	-178.976	-541.173	20.36	6.12152	355.	6.0985	-.530351
66	-178.976	-541.173	25.45	6.0351	354.6	6.0083	-.568153
67	-178.976	-541.173	30.54	5.90205	354.2	5.87194	-.595402
68	-178.976	-541.173	35.63	5.724	353.9	5.69114	-.612506
69	-178.976	-541.173	40.72	5.50258	353.5	5.46757	-.619747
70	-178.976	-541.173	45.81	5.23952	353.2	5.20303	-.617359
71	-178.976	-541.173	50.9	4.93669	353.	4.89941	-.605567
72	-178.976	-541.173	55.99	4.59606	352.7	4.55872	-.584608
73	-178.976	-541.173	61.08	4.21973	352.4	4.18311	-.554732
74	-178.976	-541.173	66.17	3.80985	352.2	3.77472	-.516209
75	-178.976	-541.173	71.26	3.36855	352.	3.33569	-.469313
76	-178.976	-541.173	76.35	2.89774	351.8	2.86797	-.414302
77	-178.976	-541.173	81.44	2.39889	351.6	2.37302	-.351371
78	-178.976	-541.173	86.53	1.87241	351.4	1.85127	-.280562
79	-178.976	-541.173	91.62	1.31613	351.2	1.30062	-.201501
80	-178.976	-541.173	96.71	.720875	351.	.712014	-.11268
END	-178.976	-541.173	101.8	0	0	0	0

Summary of Post Construction Certified Array Geometry

With respect to Question 9, Section III, Page 2 of the attached Form 302-AM, the tower information is as follows:

Tower No.	Height above base insulator (meters)	Height above ground w/o obst. lighting (meters)	Overall height above ground (meters)
1	49.4	50.3	50.3
2	49.4	50.3	50.3
3	48.8	50.3	50.3
4	49.4	50.3	50.3

All towers are uniform cross-section, steel, guyed vertical radiators.

The tower relative distances provided in feet on the Certified Survey drawing attached hereto were converted to electrical degrees at 1510 kHz and used along with the survey tower azimuths relative to True North to calculate the distance in electrical degrees from the location specified in the theoretical directional antenna pattern array geometry. Below is a tabulation showing those distances and other data that is relevant to their determination.

Twr.	Specified Array Geometry			Post-Construction Certification		Distance From Specified Base Location	
	Spacing (degrees)	Spacing (feet)	Azimuth (deg. T.)	Spacing (feet)	Azimuth (deg. T.)	(feet)	(deg.)
1	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	0.86	0.47
2	190	343.9	108.3	343.05	107.97	0.27	0.15
3	380	687.9	108.3	687.31	107.99	0.19	0.10
4	570	1031.8	108.3	1031.46	108.00	0.20	0.11

The as-built tower displacements from their specified locations expressed in electrical degrees at 1510 kHz, which corresponds to space phasing differences in the far-field radiation pattern of the array, are well below the ± 3 degree operating phase range specified for antenna monitor parameters by the FCC.

Sampling System

The sampling system consists of Potomac Instruments TCT-1 current transformers installed at the output of each antenna tuning unit, immediately adjacent to the final J-plug. Samples from the current transformers are fed to the antenna monitor via equal lengths of 3/8-inch foam-dielectric coaxial transmission lines. The antenna monitor is a Potomac Instruments Type 1901.

Impedance measurements were made of the antenna monitor sampling system using an Agilent E5061A network analyzer. The measurements were made looking into the antenna monitor ends of the sample lines with the tower ends of the sample lines open-circuited.

The table below shows the frequencies above and below the carrier frequency where resonance, defined as zero reactance corresponding with low resistance, was found. As the length of distortionless transmission line is 180 electrical degrees at the difference frequency between adjacent frequencies of resonance, and frequencies of resonance occur at odd multiples of 90 degrees electrical length, the sample line length at the resonant frequency below carrier frequency, which is the closest one to the carrier frequency, was found to be 450 electrical degrees. The electrical length at carrier frequency appearing in the table below was calculated by ratioing the frequencies.

Twr.	Sample Line Open-Circuited Resonance Below 1510 kHz (kHz)	Sample Line Open-Circuited Resonance Above 1510 kHz (kHz)	Sample Line Calculated Electrical Length At 1510 kHz (deg.)
1	1106.0	1852.6	366.8
2	1106.0	1852.6	366.8
3	1106.0	1852.6	366.8
4	1106.0	1852.6	366.8

Because the electrical lengths were determined to be identical, the sample lines meet the requirement in the Rules that they be equal in length within one electrical degree.

To determine the characteristic impedance values of the sample lines, open-circuited measurements were made with frequencies offset to produce ± 45 degrees of electrical length from resonance.

The characteristic impedance was calculated using the following formula, where $R_1 + jX_1$ and $R_2 + jX_2$ are the measured impedances at the +45 and -45 degree offset frequencies, respectively:

$$Z_O = ((R_1^2 + X_1^2)^{1/2} \times (R_2^2 + X_2^2)^{1/2})^{1/2}$$

Twr.	+ 45 Deg. Offset Frequency (kHz)	+45 Deg. Measured Impedance (ohms)	- 45 Deg. Offset Frequency (kHz)	-45 Deg. Measured Impedance (ohms)	Calculated Characteristic Impedance (ohms)
1	2037.8	9.2 +j49.1	1667.3	7.6 -j49.1	49.8
2	2037.8	9.1 +j48.8	1667.3	7.5 -j49.1	49.7
3	2037.8	9.3 +j48.9	1667.3	7.4 -j49.1	49.7
4	2037.8	9.2 +j48.6	1667.3	7.6 -j49.4	49.7

The sample line measured characteristic impedances meet the requirement that they be equal within 2 ohms.

The antenna monitor for KCKK is a Potomac Instruments model 1901.

The calibration of the Delta TCT-1 current transformers was verified by removing them all from the ATUs and installing them on a test jig so that each was located very close together (spacing of less than two inches). Short transmission lines of equal length were connected between the outputs of all four current transformers and the inputs of the antenna monitor. A single source of RF current on the carrier frequency was fed through a conductor passing through all of the current transformers, and the differential phases and ratios were noted on the antenna monitor as follows:

Twr.	Ratio	Phase (deg.)
1	0.992	+0.1
2	Ref.	Ref.
3	0.992	0.0
4	1.013	0.0

The requirement that the sample current transformers are accurate to within the manufacturer's specification ($\pm 2\%$ ratio and ± 2 degrees phase) has thus been demonstrated.

The impedance of each of the sample lines was measured with the sample current transformers attached. These impedances are tabulated below:

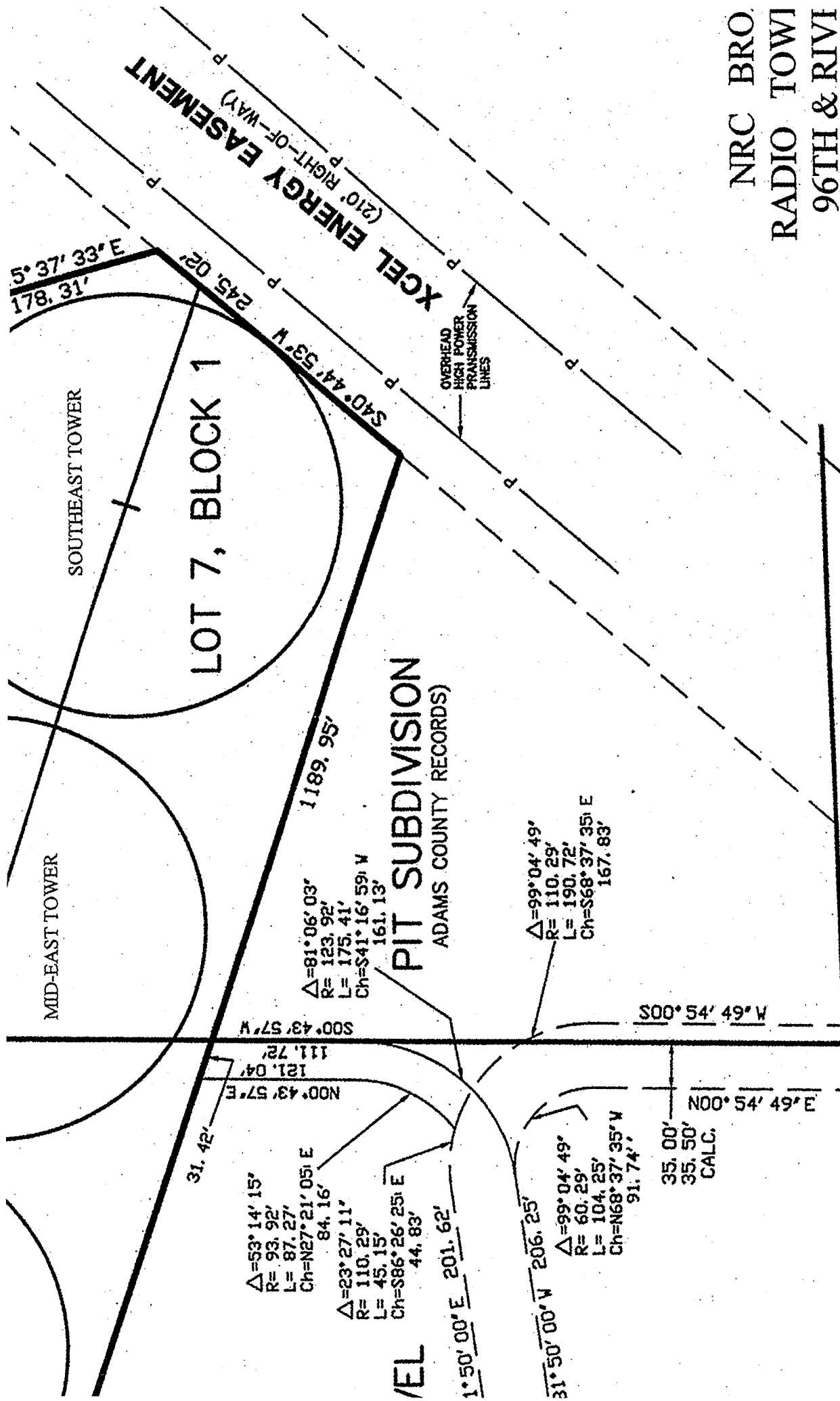
Twr.	R (ohms)	X (ohms)
1	49.9	+j1.51
2	50.0	+j4.38
3	51.0	+j3.78
4	49.8	+j3.78

Direct Measurement of Power

Common point impedance measurements were made using a Delta CPB-1A common point bridge installed in the common point bus of the phasing and coupling system. The resistance value was adjusted to 50 ohms. The reactance value was adjusted to $-j10$ ohms, which with the series inductance of the tubing in the phasor between the common point and transmitter input results in a 50-ohm non-reactive load to the transmitter on the carrier frequency.

Appendix A

Certified Post-Construction Array Geometry Survey



NRC BRO
RADIO TOWI
96TH & RIVI

NORTHW	(PI	L	1
MOD.STATE PLANE	STATE PLANE	1742075.50	1742075.16
N 1742450.88	E 3161062.17	3160381.18	
N 1742450.54			

CONTROL MONUMENTS

Appendix B

Reference Field Strength Measurements

Reference field strength measurements were made using a Potomac Instruments FIM-41 field intensity meter of known calibration at three locations along radials at the azimuths with radiation values specified on the construction permit and, additionally, on a major lobe radial for each directional pattern. The measured field strengths and descriptions and GPS coordinates for the reference measurement points are shown in the following tables.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]